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ESTABLISHED 1887

Pope Defends Union Rights

Washington Post Service KATOWICE, Poland — Pope John Paul II traveled to Poland's industrial heartland Monday to make his strongest affirmation of the right of workers to form free

He said the right was given to them by God, not by the state. For the first time on his trip, the pope referred directly to the Solidarity trade union that was outlawed by Poland's Communist authorities after the imposition of martial law in December 1981.

His words were greeted by pro-onged applause and cheering from the crowd, estimated by church of-ficials at about two million people in Katowice, capital of the coal-mining region of Silesia.

Earlier in the day, at a ceremony in the western city of Poznan in Poland's agricultural belt, the pontiff mentioned the name of Solidarity's

Solidarity, which represented more than a million Polish farmers.

Solidarity, on the lifth day of his was significant; he was refused pereight-day visit to Poland, under-mission to visit Silesia during his lined the outspokenness with which first visit to Poland as pope in June he has addressed sensitive political 1979. issues and the gulf that separates him from the government.

a dialogue with society and has demanded respect for human rights and national sovereignty. The concern with which the

Communist authorities are following the trip was reflected in a statement Sunday by the government spokesman, Jerzy Urban, which criticized the church for failing to prevent "political manifestations" from taking place during and after the religious ceremonies.

The pope tried Sunday night to cabn the crowds in Czestochowa by appealing to them to go home in pious tranquility" after Mass.

as the place to deliver his most de-The pope's direct references to tailed sermon on workers' rights

The Communist Party has traditionally tried to keep the miners, who are regarded as "the aristocra-In successive speeches, he has who are regarded as use called on the government to reopen cy of the working class," immune from religious influence.

Nearly four decades of Marxist indoctrination, however, did not prevent miners and their families from gathering on an abandoned airfield outside Katowice to participate in perhaps the largest religion ious gathering ever seen in Silesia. A roar went up from the huge crowd as the pope's white helicop-ter descended out of the cloudy sky beside the 70-foot-high altar specially constructed for the occasion.

him as he quoted the words of Car-



Regime's Gamble Misfires

John Paul's Visit Rekindles Support for Solidarity

By John Kifner

New York Times Service CZESTOCHOWA, Poland -Pope John Paul IPs eight-day visit to Poland, painstakingly arranged by the Communist authorities in hopes of bolstering their virtually nonexistent popularity and ending their international isolation, has turned instead into a vast public outpouring of support for the out-

The result, in the view of many diplomats and others, has been a stunning propaganda disaster for tween the pope and General the government that could have serious political repercussions for the government of General Wojciech perhaps, would lend a measure of leavernment.

The pope has been using words and phrases that everyone under-stands indicate support of the reprimanded the Communist lead-

banned union movement. At each er while the general was seen to stop vast crowds carrying illegal tremble as he read his stiff, defen-red and white Solidarity banners sive speech.

The pope told him and the senrecorded by the nearly 1,500 jour-

NEWS ANALYSIS nalists welcomed by the govern-

Perhaps the most telling setback for the government came Friday, when the authorities arranged to broadcast live on nationwide television the welcoming meeting be-

gitimacy to the government.
Instead, virtually the whole na-

"The pope told him and the gen-eral quaked," said a Polish woman who watched the program.

The main question being asked among diplomats and others is not how the visit turned into an antigovernment demonstration — the unique role of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland and the special character of this pope made that al-most inevitable — but why the authorities agreed to let the pope come in the first place. The Polish authorities made it

clear they thought they would profit by the decision to allow the

A Solidarity banner was unfurled Monday during a papal Mass in Poznan.

The Volcker Formula: Pragmatic but Not Rigid Monetarism

By Leonard Silk -

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New York Times Service NEW YORK — President Mr. Volcker is expected to win Ronald Reagan's decision to reappoint Paul A. Volcker as chairman York stock prices fell. of the Federal Reserve Board means a continuation of an eclectic and moderately expansive monetary policy aimed at strengthening the economic recovery without reviving inflation.

The announcement is likely to increase Wall Street bullish that has sent the stock market to record levels. That bullishness has

NEWS ANALYSIS grown on the basis of widespread reappraisal of the recovery as stronger than earlier assessments, including those of the President's

Council of Economic Advisers. While the stock market has been exuberant, there has been some caution in the hond market, where longer-term investors are concerned about the danger of an eventual clash between a cantious On Page 9:

sion stirred some bush criticism of the adu tration's economic policies.

year. David A. Stockman, director of the Office of Management and Budget has warned that such deficits stretch into the future "as far as the eye can see."

crease in interest rates from their but to the national economy.

William N. Griggs, a partner of the investment advisory firm of cy in 1983 would involve a contimulation of the relationships policy clash is likely to come in the second half of 1984.

conducts monetary policy will have ermath of unusual behavior of vea lot to do with Mr. Resgan's elec- locities of both money and credit monetary policy and federal bud-get deficits of about \$200 billion a decides to go for a second term. Mr. Volcker's free-

His choice represents a calculated of monetary policy has brought create bigger pressures on credit countries will have postponed debt risk — the risk of Mr. Volcker's criticism from more orthodox and capital," said Anthony M. Sovents of the Federal and the volcker's expertise in that oe of a sustained expansion based on a pragmatic monetary policy, rather than one tied by rigid monetarist rules.

Mr. Volcker gave the most explicit account of his policy last February when he told Congress that "an unusual degree of judgment will be necessary in interprets the eye can see." ing the growth of money and cred-such a collision of monetary and it" in 1983. He said the Federal Rebudget policies would mean an in- serve Open Market Committee would be ready to make "some depresent high levels and a setback partures from past practices to deal not only to the securities markets with the special uncertainties it

among all the measures of money and credit, and economic activity The way the Federal Reserve and prices, particularly in the aft-Mr. Volcker's free-hand conduct recovery of the private sector will

INSIDE

monetarism. In contrast with Mr. Reagan's

same as a great communicator, Mr. Volcker is celebrated in the banking and business world for near- place next year." genius as a noncommunicator -his ability to mask precisely what Federal Reserve policy is likely to be. Such concealment is considered essential to prevent markets from becoming unbalanced and breeding booms or busts. Mr. Volcker's policies, though

eclectic, have been weighted on the side of ridding inflation from the system, and it seems unlikely that he would now drop that goal for the sake of election-year politics. Within the Federal Reserve System, there is continuing apprehen-

sion over the likelihood of a coming clash between monetary and fiscal policy. "Obviousty, at some point, the

Reagan has praised, and the calcumonetary policy has also been at Reserve Bank of New York, last lation that Mr. Volcker represents tacked by both liberals and supply- week. "I would not be able to say whether interest rates would be crowding out private investment during the second half of 1984. We are not assuming a boom, but I could still see crowding out taking

> Mr. Solomon is against premature tightening by the Federal Re-serve, and believes that the biggest single argument for further reductions in U.S. interest rates is the without the help of a much perilous international debt situations in U.S. interest rates is the tion, with many countries still on odds are now that neither the administration nor Congress will prothat the international monetary vide significant help in fiscal 1984 system does not crumble could be Mr. Volcker will be facing a di-Mr. Volcker's most important as lemma: Either he will have to loos-

lion, with Mexico and Brazil each guidelines, risking higher interest

R.T. McNamar, deputy secrein the private sector expands,
tary of the Treasury, said recently thereby risking a regeneration of that the less-developed countries

Mr. Volcker's expertise in that

area had much to do with his reap-pointment to the Federal Reserve post out keeping the international economy afloat also depends on sustaining the American recovery. On the good-news side, Edward

Guay, chief economist for the Cigna Corp., said, "The nation's economic recovery will be more robust

en monetary policy as the recovery proceeds and the demand for credit inflation, or he will have to stick to now owe \$600 billion to \$700 bil- his anti-inflationary monetary rates, a sinking of the economy and He added that 20 to 30 of those a rise in unemployment.

Cruise Missiles Would Cost U.S. \$1 Billion a Year

By Walter Pincus Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Defense

Department plans to move 20,000 people and spend more than \$1 biltion a year if full deployment of ground-launched cruise missiles takes place in Europe, according to recently released congressional tes-

Congress has been trying to keep costs at a minimum because the United States is negotiating with the Soviet Union to eliminate or limit the number of the cruise missiles to be deployed in five NATO

But the administration is pressing for major expenditures on support facilities at the missile bases. in part to persuade the Russians that the United States is serious about going ahead with the missile

According to W.G. (Bill) Hefuer, Democrat of North Carolina and chairman of the House Appropriations subcommittee on military construction, full deployment of 464 missiles at six bases "will move almost 20,000 U.S. personnel, dependents and civilians to Europe" and cost "more than \$1 billion annually in operating and maintenance costs.

The estimates were given in a closed hearing before Representa- than serious about fielding" the tive Hefner's subcommittee in March when Pentagon officials presented the first full picture of costs and personnel implications if the missile deployment begins as tary discussions with [deleted]" in planned in December. The hearing the Netherlands and conducted a record has since been published with some material deleted for se-

During the session, Pentagon officials disclosed that construction activity or surveys have begun in all five countries scheduled to receive the missiles, including the Netherlands and Belgium, whose governments have not publicly ap-

proved deployment. clude one in Italy, one in West Germany and two in Britain:

According to Mr. Hefner, con-\$1.2 billion, with the United States paying \$950 million and the NATO allies the rest.

Part of the high construction cost, according to the Defense De- place Pershing-IA missiles on a partment, stems from the need to one-for-one basis and will not refor dependents of missile personnel nel.

in such places as Comiso, Sicily, site of the Italian base.

The fiscal 1984 request for \$29.9 million for Comiso includes landscaping a recreational club and swimming pool, a library, an arts and crafts shop, a bank and a

credit union. The subcommittee last year took the position that construction outlays for the cruise missile bases should be kept to a minimum and limited to operational facilities because of the U.S.-Soviet arms nego

Administration witnesses during March's closed session disagreed. The costly community support projects. Delense Department witnesses argued, are, like the missiles themselves, bargaining chips in the arms talks with the Soviet Union at

"Successful arms-control negotiations will be possible only if the Soviets are convinced we are prepared to go ahead with a full-scale deployment of these weapons along with a full complement of personnel," the department told the subcommittee in a written response to questions.

"If we hesitate in this instance." the department response said about building facilities for dependents, "it could provide a signal to the Soviet Union that we are less cruise missiles.

The following points were also disclosed during the hearing: The air force has held preliminary survey of potential croise missile basing sites there, even though its government has yet to approve basing cruise missiles

on Dutch soil. • The Belgian government, which has also he itated to publicly support deployment, has signed a construction agreement that allows

base site. • The proposed cruise missile Other cruise missile bases in- base in West Germany is to be at a missile base since turned over to the air force. Construction funds struction costs for the bases will be totaling \$22.3 million for this base are included in the fiscal 1984 bill

West Germany is to receive the first of 108 Pershing-2 missiles in December. Those missiles will rebuild housing and other facilities quire a major increase in person-

Kuwaiti Stake in VW Is Put at About 10%

By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

BONN - Kuwait has widened its share in West European industry by acquiring nearly 10 percent of Volkswagen, West Germany's largest auto maker, West German industry sources said Monday.

Based on share prices late last year and early this year, when the purchase is thought to have been made, the quoted value of the acquisition is estimated at about 360 illion Deutsche marks (\$145 million at current exchange rates).

Kuwait paid \$115 million in
1980 for a 10 percent share in
Volkswagen do Brasil, VW's Brazi-

German chemical group in which Kuwait is a major shareholder, said Hoechst's chairman, Rolf Sammer, told a shareholders' meeting last week that Kuwait had acquired less

lian unit.

than 10 percent of Volkswagen. Ortwin Witzel, a VW spokesman in Wolfsburg, said the company could not confirm the report. He said VW had indications that the "We filed a complaint with the Kuwaitis had acquired more than 5 U.S. puts money in Fred's Barn," state comptroller's office about the percent of the company but was Mr. St. Clair said. "Americans put illegal banking at Fred's," said Alunable to trace purchases of equity. illegal banking at Fred's," said Alunable to trace purchases of equity money. Haltians put money. Mexi- bert Lee, a legal services investiga- made piecemeal over an extended period of time.

West German law suppliates that a metals concern. stock transactions must be registered with securities officials and be approved by the federal antitrust agency only when the purchaser acquires a block of stock equal to more than 25 percent of a company's total equity.

Thus, many investors prefer to make purchases over time, rather than in a block, because of a reluc-

Papandreou Repeats

dreas Papandreou reiterated Monday his position that Washington must agree to increased military aid and a timetable for the eventual removal of U.S. bases from

tance to disclose investment par-

Bank officials in Frankfurt said first indications of unusual trading patterns in VW shares emerged late last year, after share prices held firm even after reports that the company would suffer a severe loss

Earlier this year, VW reported that it lost 300 million DM last year, mainly as a result of a big loss at its U.S. subsidiary. Last month, VW reported a further loss of 100 million DM million in the first quarter, compared with a profit of 55 million DM a year earlier. Investment analysts in Frankfuri

said the acquisition reflected An official at Hoechst, the West Kuwait's two-pronged effort to spread investment at home and abroad of the country's estimated S75 billion in reserves.

They said declining oil prices

and production had only slightly affected Kuwait's investment policy until now, as a result of a considerable overseas portfolio that assured continued returns despite flagging oil revenue.

Kuwait holds significant minority shares in Daimler-Benz, the auto maker: Korfstahl, the steel company that went into receivership earlier this year; and Metallgesellschaft, Analysts said, however, that

Kuwait's purchase of nearly 25 percent of Hoechst, disclosed last year, betrayed an aggressive interest in cooperating with Western chemical and petroleum companies to develop a petrochemical indus-

That investment thrust was reinforced earlier this year when the state-controlled Kuwait Petroleum Co. acquired a part of Gulf Oil's refining and distribution network in Western Europe as an outlet for products refined within Kuwaii

This division of investment into purely financial holdings and cooperative efforts reflects Kuwaiti investment patterns in the United States, where the Kuwaitis have invested an estimated \$55 billion.

According to a recent survey by Greece before an accord extending Citibank, the Kuwaitis hold shares their operation can be signed.

Negotiations on the bases broke

in companies in a broad range of non-oil activities, such as J.C. Pendown last week shortly before the ney and General Mills, in addition Greek government was expected to to holding shares in companies that make an announcement on their offer petroleum or petrochemical

Syrian Colonels Killed In Ambush in Lebanon

mpiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BEIRUT - Two Syrian colonels and five other soldiers were killed Monday afternoon in an ambush on a seaside highway south of the Lebanese port of Tripoli, security

Unidentified gunmen reportedly detonated a roadside homb as two jeeps carrying with Syrian troops ove south on the coastal road to Beirut about nine miles (15 kilometers) south of Tripoli, Lebanon's

second city. As the jeeps exploded, the attackers opened up with heavy gun-

The Christian Phalangist radio said two lieutenant colonels and a captain died in the ambush. Syrian troops controlling most of northern Lebanon immediately blocked roads, and intermittent shooting could be heard in various

areas, the broadcast said. The attack was one of the most serious against Syrian troops since they moved into Lebanon in 1976 as the dominant troops in the Arab Deterrent Force after the Lebanese civil war. The broadcast did not

Earlier Monday, three Syrian soldiers were schooly wounded when their truck, carrying explo- Christian-owned restaurant as well sives, blew up near Tripoli. Local as several parked cars. police said the explosion was probably an accident.

nti-Syrian, have clashed in the nese President Amin Gemayel, a ripoli area in recent months. Ten- Christian:

sins fired Monday on high-flying 100 guests: "Lebanon wants one israeli reconnaissance jets over state not several statelets."

eastern Lebanon's Beksa Valley, Lebanon's state radio reported. The broadcast quoted the Bekaa correspondent of Lebanon's staterun news agency as saying the bat-teries opened fire at 11:30 A.M. There were no other details, nor was there any comment from either Syria or Israel.

Israeli forces intervened Monday to halt artillery and mortar battles between rival Christian and Druze militiamen in the mountains east of Beirut, a military source told United Press international. "The Israelis, after warning the

rival factions to stop fighting, fired several tank cannon shells in the direction of the mountain positions of the combatants," said a military source who declined to be named. During the artillery and mortar exchanges in the mountains, several shells crashed into Christian vil-

lages just east of the capital. The Phalangist radio said the shells were fired from Druze positions. causing damage but no casualties. Two persons were injured in Beirut's western sector Monday as bombings continued. A Palestinian speculate on the identity of the and his wife were injured when a bomb exploded outside their house. A second blast, heard

The bombings and hillside clashes occurred despite an appeal Various militias, often pro- or for unity Sunday night from Lebs-

throughout the section, wrecked a

sion increased there last week after . In a gesture of unity, Mr. s carload of unidentified men Gemayel held an "litar," the meal shove through busy streets fixing at taken after dusk by Moslems fastbdiscriminately pedestrians. At ing during the daylight hours of east 16 died. Ramadan. He invited Christian Meanwhile. Surian anti-aircraft and Moslem leaders, and told his

Yasser Arafat says fighting within the PLO is "very serious" and

blames Libya. Page 7.

■ Walter F. Mondale charged that President Reagan's policy on Central America makes it inevitable that GIs will be sent to fight in El Salvador. Page 3.

E Canada's conservatives, at a recent convention appear to have set aside the notion that a politician who speaks only English can again become prime minister of Canada. Page 7.

French students are undergoing the annual rite of passage known as the "bac." For most, it's a miserable time. Page 5. WEDNESDAY ■ As AIDS awareness grows, a

picture has begun to emerge of

the emotional and physical ago-ny of those afflicted. Insights.

And the state of t

Hopes Vanish With Florida 'Bank' In Store's Bankruptcy, Farm Workers Lose Savings By Barry Bearak

Los Anneles Times Service IMMOKALEE, Florida - Now that the money is gone, Eluis Pierre realizes he should have known better. People had often warned the migrant workers that an old grocery store was no place to keep But, for 18 years, farm laborers put away their cash at Fred's Barn

Market. Buses left them at Fred's after a day in the fields, and Fred's was the place where they shopped and picked up mail. Although Fred's paid no interest on deposits, it stayed open late. A man could get at his money at night and on weekends, as long as he looked so-

Immokalee, a farm community

of rich growers and poor field hands, has a regular bank, but it is down the road in the "good" neigh-borhood, and its tellers wear nice clothes and ask migrants to fill out forms they cannot always under-stand. Besides, some farm workers worry about information getting to and at the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

So they saved at Fred's. But Fred's filed for bankruptcy a week ago, and now the lost money represents lost hope. A lawyer in a coat to pay for her surgery. and the told the migrants to get in line with the others at bankruptcy

Three babies, bellies empty, big

problem," Mr. Pierre said, inter-

The money is a farm worker's "In Haiti, they pick away your fortune, stowed away \$10 and \$20 at a time in 40 months in the fields.

"In Haiti, they pick away your money — like magic, it goes," Mr. Petit-Homme, 43, said, "It is like It was to buy a trailer, and it was to bring Mr. Pierre's mother from Haiti. It is gone now, but debts remain, the bills layering a table in a migrants had to sign for their moncluttered room.

fold, his last one, he said. "Everyone who comes to the

cans, everyone, not just me. The bankruptcy papers list 413 depositors. Most are Haitians, and many had more than \$1,000 on ac- for the comptroller's office, said count. They are rice each day, and the investigation was complicated they saved. They crowded into shanties, and they saved.

Emilio Petit-Homme had saved since August, when he was released taken. But in a federal courtroom from a detention camp for refu- in Tampa that day, Gerald Crawthe staff at the food stamp office gees. He had \$1,300, and he want- ford, the owner of Fred's, pleaded ed to send to Haiti for his wife and three children. José González had saved \$1,300

also. His wife's eyes have blurred

with cataracts, and the money was farmer, pleaded guilty. Bessie Coleman had sold her home and saved the \$3,000. She is 64, and the money was for her final never got past the dream stage. years after a life in the fields. Mostly, however, the savings

rupting a torrent of Creole with a were supposed to take the workers try at English. and their families "up the road," to Mr. Pierre, 31, is a Haitian refu- labor in Georgia and the Carolinas gee. In his wallet, there is a moist, and Maryland. The nine months of wrinkled paper that says, "This is work in Immokalee, in southwestyour receipt from Fred's... Cash ern Florida, begins in September Deposited for Safekeeping." The with tomatoes and bell peppers balance, written in ink, is for and ends in May with water-

ey with an X, and when they tried "Landlord told me I can stay to take it out, a clerk at Fred's two, three months, then I'll have to showed them an X and said the move," he said. "Big problem." money already was withdrawn.

Friends are at his side, caught in Some took their troubles to Florida money already was withdrawn. the same predicament. Rossiny St. Rural Legal Services, a federally Clair lifted a dollar from his bill-funded legal aid office in Immok-

> tor, "and they told us to get affida-Kathy McCord, a spokeswoman

because the complainants spoke

By June 2, no action had been not guilty to unrelated charges of conspiring to launder drug money. Edgar Richard Gallops, a co-de fendant and a wealthy Immobalee

There are long, empty roads in every direction out of Immokalee, highways to developments that Smugglers use them as landing strips, and bundles of cash are exchanged in the deals. Mr. Crawford is charged with conspiring to laun-der millions of dollars in cash. Mr. Crawford has not filed for personal bankruptcy. In a recent

deposition in a civil case, he acknowledged owning 11 lots in five Florida counties, a summer home (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Stance on U.S. Bases United Press International ATHENS - Prime Minister An-

More Israeli Doctors Join Protest Fast

Question:

Four letters meaning two-for-one

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service

JERUSALEM — Conditions in Israel's hospitals worsened Monday as more doctors joined a hunger strike to protest the government's refusal to give them a sub-

stantial pay increase.

The fast, begun a week ago by physicians at Soroka Hospital in Beersheba, spread to hospitals throughout the country, threatening to close surgical and other departments as doctors became weak Emergency services were being maintained in most areas.

Some doctors in Beersheba were beach resorts, leaving skeleton demand, reported to have collapsed and to have been treated with fluids adal days later, after the government monthly salaries considerably low-

stoppages and job actions that began March 2. Then, most doctors walked our of clinics and set up direct intervention Monday of the control o

As the Park Tower is 10 today, we'd like

to thank all the people who, over the years. have paid us a visit. Many happy returns.

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ministered intravenously by col- threatened to serve them with er than their counterparts in the back-to-work orders.

The hunger strike was the latest overtreal patients, prescribing bat- who are government employees. tactic in a series of partial work- teries of laboratory tests and hospi- The starting base wage is the equiv-

their own examination services. Prime Minister Menachem Begin. The doctors want increases in the charging patients the equivalent of about \$15 a visit. Services are generally free under Israel's socialized ter Yoram Aridor and Health Minister Hiezer Shostak and once with higher end of the wage scale, for an appropriate of about 100 percent. eight striking doctors.

left their hospitals and traveled to the doctors the wage increases they

United States, but about the same The doctors then decided to as Israeli lawyers and engineers

average raise of about 100 percent. artments as doctors became weak

Last month, after weeks of fruitartments as doctors became weak

Last month, after weeks of fruithave been at odds because Mr. Arilinergency services were being ment, many physicians resigned dor has steadfastly refused to give

fort to stay within the framework

left their barrely and transled to the doctors the wave increases their of existing wage agreements.

Officials fear a cascade of simi-

lar demands by other public em-

Mr. Aridor, who is trying to keep expenses down and fight Israel's 140-percent annual inflation rate, is coming under increasing pres-sure, both within the cabinet and the country at large, to be more flexible. In turn, the doctors have been publicly scolded by President Chaim Herzog, who has reminded them of their duties and their

After weeks of remaining aloof from the problem, Mr. Begin met with his ministers Monday and held a session with eight fasting doctors from Soroka Hospital. His press secretary, Uri Porat, said later that Mr. Begin "let them express their feelings" and "was really moved by what they said."

Mr. Porat said Mr. Begin had asked the doctors to let him try to find a solution. "He said they were absolutely right," Mr. Porat said, "but that the finance minister was also absolutely right."

ting Mr. Begin involved.

At Ichilov Hospital in Tel Aviv, about 60 of the 180 doctors began a hunger strike Monday, an official said. At Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem, a spokesman said that 37 of the 400 doctors were fasting. but more were expected to join the protest. Rambam Hospital in Haifa has kept all departments open since about half of its 150 doctors began a hunger strike Sun-

Weinberger to Travel To Britain for Talks

WASHINGTON -- Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger planned to leave Monday night for a two-day visit to England that will include talks with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, a Defense Department spokesman said.

Mr. Weinberger was to leave from Andrews Air Force Base Thursday, the Pentagon said.

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195

Medical personnel at a Beersheba, Israel, hospital treated a doctor who collapsed in the fifth day of his hunger strike.

Papal Visit Rekindles Support for Solidarity

(Continued from Page 1) seems somewhat misplaced given

two known facts. Mr. Shostak appealed to the physicians to stop their hunger strongest features of Polish life is strike, Mr. Porat said, noting that the intertwining of Roman Catholithey had achieved the aim of getresistance to foreign, particularly Russian, domination.

The second fact is that the pope is an outspoken man who, as the first Pole to fill the office, clearly feels a strong obligation as the em-bodiment of the tradition.

A member of a group of Polish ournalists offered an explanation for the government's decision.
"They are stupid," he said, doubling up in laughter as he tried to analyze the position of the authori-

He went on to suggest a thesis that is shared by diplomats and others: that the government is becoming so isolated that it is out of touch with the feelings of the na-

"They are in their own world, they simply cannot understand that other people would respond to love or freedom," he said.

Yet clearly the government did believe it would profit by the visit. Deputy Prime Minister Micczyslaw visit that he thought the decision would help Poland break out of what he called a ring of isolation imposed by the Reagan adminis-

Among the prime goals for the government in ending its interna-tional isolation is to gain the easing of economic sanctions imposed after martial law and more favorable terms on its debts to the West of about \$26 billion.

The agreement for the pope's trip was first worked out in early November, when an announcement by General Jaruzelski and the Polish primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp, seemed calculated to take the steam out of a general strike called by Solidarity. The strike failed to materialize.

In the following months, the authorities held out the possibility that the trip would be canceled. But last month the political situation changed abruptly, with a series of protests and incidents involving the church and with the govern-ment by then committed to the vis-

According to several diplomatic sources, one of the problems General Jaruzelski is having is that he is getting inaccurate or dishonest information from subordinates who are trying to protect their own jobs and positions. This problem is endemic to the

system: it was characteristic of the periods leading to the jettisoning of the three previous Commi

In the view of many, the political danger that General Jarozelski faces is not likely to come from a Solidarity-style uprising, especially since many provisions of martial law remain in effect.

Rather the danger is likely to come from the hard-liners in his own party and from the Soviet Union, uneasy that he has not cracked down enough on the dissident

The pope's visit is likely to beome a prime issue within the

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nist ideology mean little to the peo-ple of Poland, who by and large scorn Marxism as an alien imposi-tion, and mm instead to the Catholic Church as the guardian of their poortoods. Perhaps the most important and east understood aspect of the power of the Catholic Church is the extraordinary influence, repeatedly emphasized by the pope himself, of the Marian cult. The Marian cult

Communist Party, particularly at the approaching Central Commit-tee meeting that is to take up the ideological showdown within the

But the ms and outs of Commu-

Polish party.

holds that the Virgin Mary can ask God for special favors on behalf of troubled people.

Both the church hierarchy and the people believe that as a matter of literal historical fact the Virgin

Bolsheviks.
This widely shared feeling of the

possibility of miraculous intervention was at the heart of the hundreds of thousands of people who gathered Sunday for the ceremonies surrounding the icon of the Black Madonna.

And it is this faith in the possi bility that the Mother of God will miraculously intercede that raises the political situation beyond conventional, rational analysis. The government, too, has finally begun

Pope Backs **Union Rights**

(Continued from Page 1)

"This right is not given to us by the state," the pope said. "The state has the obligation only to

month existence and are now refus-ing to join new officially sanc-

loud clapping. "Long live the pope!" The chants ended only when John Paul said: "I tell you the pope is still living and wants to go on delivering his

tioned trade unions, burst into

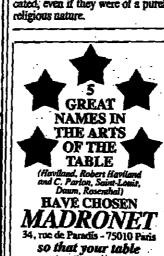
Katowice became a Solidarity stronghold after the workers' rebellion of August 1980 that ended with the government agreeing to recognize independent trade. Resistance to martial law was

stronger and more bitter here than in any other region of the country.

Miners occupied their pits and
physically defended themselves
from attack by riot police. Among the huge crowd was a

delegation from the Wujek colliery, where at least nine miners were killed when the police stormed

Monday's security measures in Katowice were much tighter than at any other stop on the pope's eight-city itinerary. People walking toward the airfield were stopped and searched by the police. Banners and placards were confiscated, even if they were of a purely



may be unique

WORLD BRIEFS

China Vows to Act on Hong Kong

NEW YORK (Renters) — Deng Kiaoping, the Chinese leader, has warned Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain that if the two countries do not reach agreement on the future sovereignty of Hong Kong by the end of next year, "China will announce its own solution." Newsweek's international edition said Monday.

The magazine also quoted reliable sources in London as saying the British Foreign Office had given up any real hope of retaining even titular British sovereignty over Hong Kong when its 99-year lease on much of the colony expires in 1997.

Newsweek said Mr. Deng's warning was delivered at an actimonious meeting with Mrs. Thatcher in Beijing in September, Mr. Deng told her, "If Britain and China do not reach agreement by the end of 1984, China will announce its own solution." Newsweek said the conversation was related by the Chinese Communist Party's general secretary, Hu Yao-bang, in an interview with a columnist for the magazine.

Bush Expects Reagan to Run

WASHINGTON (Resters) - Vice President George Bush said Monday that he expected President Ronald Reagan to run for a second term. Asked on a television show, Mr. Bush said, "I have no doubts." He also said that Mr. Reagan, who has withheld a decision on running again, would be extremely difficult to beat.

would be extremely difficult to beat.

Mr. Reagan has said that if he did decide to enter the race next year, he would choose Mr. Bush again as his running mate. Mr. Bush is widely viewed as the strongest contender for the Republican Party's nomination if Mr. Reagan decides not to run at the end of his term in January 1985.

Protesters Block U.S. N-Plants

NEW YORK (AP) — Police on Monday arrested more than 850 anti-miclear protesters blocking the gates of infittary bases and nuclear weap-ons plants from Connecticut to California during what organizers called

"Disarmament Action Day."

At Livermore, California, about 2,500 demonstrators chanting and throwing flowers began a blockade of the Lawrence Livermore National

Laboratory and at least 663 were arrested, police said.

About 113 persons were arrested at the Electric Boat shipyard at Groton, Connecticut, which builds the Trident submarines, and at least 40 were held for staging a sit-in at the back gate of the General Electric plant at Burlington, Vermont. Anti-nuclear demonstrations also were scheduled in several other states and some foreign countries.

2.000 French Police Hold Protest

PARIS (AP) - About 2,000 national policemen gathered in Paris Monday night at a meeting organized by three of their unions to protest the government's law-and-order policies and the dismissal of two union leaders from the force.

The union leaders were fired the day after a June 3 protest in which several thousand policemen in civilian dress marched to the the Justice and Interior ministries shouting slogans demanding the resignation of Interior Minister Gaston Defferre and Justice Minister Robert Badinter.

The three unions that organized the meeting are generally considered to be rightist and close to France's conservative opposition. The meeting originally had been scheduled for last Thursday and was to come after a second protest march by police. Mr. Defferre, however, banned the

EC Herring Proposal Reported

Mary intervened with God to turn back the Swedish siege of the Jasna the North Sea, with Britain and the Netherlands getting the biggest portions 1920 she reversed the fate of war against the invasion of Russian Bolsheviks.

LUXEMBOURG (Reuters) — A new sharing out of herring catches in the North Sea, with Britain and the Netherlands getting the biggest portions followed by France, was proposed Monday by the European Community Commission, according to commission sources.

Herring fishing in most of the North Sea was hanned for six years and Bolsheviks.

resumed only recently after scientists said the stocks were no longer in danger. Fishery ministers began a two-day meeting in Luxembourg to bargain over the first annual sharing agreement since establishing a com-

mon fisheries policy in January.

The sources said the executive suggested to ministers that Britain should get 23,600 tons of herring, with the Netherlands having the next biggest share of 21,600 tons. France would receive 15,600 tons, Belgium 8,300 tons and West Germany and Denmark 7,600 tons each.

Lebanon Blames Massacre on Israel

BEIRUT (UPI) — A Lebanese government report issued Monday blames Israeli forces for the massacre in September at two Palestinian refugee camps in the western sector of Beirut and said 460 were killed. The report, issued by the military prosecutor's office, said the Israelis did not directly carry out the killings inside the Sabra and Chatila camps, but "because of their complete control of the camps, their entrances and all regions around the camps, this [blame] is in accordance with the 1949 Geneva covenant" of the United Nations.

The report counted 460 killed in the massacre, among them 269 Palestinians, 119 Lebanese, 11 Syrians, 32 Pakistanis, 2 Algerians, 2 Egyptians and 25 unidentified.

dinal Stefan Wyszynski, the primate of Poland who died in 1981. Reputed Mafia Figure Arrested on the "people's right to free asso-

PALERMO, Sicily (AP) — The police continued their crackdown on organized crime Monday, arresting an alleged Mafia figure and questioning dozens of suspects in this Sicilian capital and surrounding towns. state has the obligation only to

Elsewhere in Italy, the police picked up eight suspected members of
protect and guard it so that it is not

the Camoura, the Naples' version of the Mafia. Since the national operaviolated. This right is given by the tion began early Friday 462 alleged members of the Camorra, considered creator who made man as a social one of the most vicious and powerful in Italy have been arrested. Raffaone of the most vicious and powerful in Italy have been arrested. Raffaele Cutolo, the Camorra chief, is currently serving a prison term.

At this point, the participants in Tommaso Spadaro, a reputed Mafia leader, was arrested at a building the Mass, many of whom had belonged to Solidarity during its 16-month existence and controls. He was arrested on the statement of the stateme ly controls." He was arrested on two warrants charging him with conspiracy to defraud. Mr. Spadaro, 46, has a long penal record for cigarette and drugs samegling, police said.

There were repeated chants of For the Record

YAOUNDE, Cameroon (AP) — President François Mitterrand of France arrived in this West African country Monday for a 48-hour offi-JERUSALEM (UPI) - Yehuda Avner, 52, will be Israel's new ambas-

sador to Britain, replacing Shlomo Argov, who was shot by Arab gummen in an attack that triggered last year's invasion of Lebanon, a government source said Sunday.

Farm Workers in Florida Lose Hopes in Bankruptcy

(Continued from Page 1) in North Carolina, four cars, a boat and an active oil well.

It is only Fred's Barn that has filed for bankruptcy, and Mr. Crawford has not been to his store in weeks. He also has refused to

While Mr. Crawford was in court June 2, a man tried to withdraw \$900 from Fred's and was turned away. More people tried, and more were denied. Fred's then locked up.

Five days later, an angry crowd gathered out from. The police moved in and investigators hauled away drawers of files, but not much money. The state attorney's office is considering charges of grand theft.

"Immokalee is known as the last frontier," Mr. Lee said, "and Fred's was the trading post. Fred's dealt with people's neces The migrants of Immokales,

UNIVERSITY DEGREE For Life, Ameleusic & Work Experience You may qualify for BACHELOR'S, MASTER'S OR DOCTORATE dured much. More of the poor come to town, and the pay in the fields dips below the \$3.35 hourly minimum. More poor come to town, and the rents increase as vacancies dwindle. "Something made these people refugees, and it wasn't us," said Stephen Price, executive vice presi-

dent of the First Bank of Immok-

none of them unionized, have en-

alee. "It's a world problem, and I don't see why we have to do some-thing about it just because we're Housing, small and spare, often costs \$440 a month plus utilities, more than beachfront apartments

in Naples, 40 miles (64 kilometers) west, on the Gulf of Mexico. Rents are coming due, and the workers are pleading for more time, for undecstanding "They'll be evicted," said Mark

Thomas, manager of a large apartment complex. "You can't expect us to absorb a loss just because they were damb enough to put their money in Fred's.

A relief fund has been started by the Our Lady of Guadelupe Roman Catholic Church in Immokalee. The address is: Immok-

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Rios Montt Is Facing

Reagan to Run

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D BRIFFS Mondale Says Will Cause U.S. Troops Will Cause U.S. Troops The in El Salvador

By Mary Thornton

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Former Vice Meanwhile, President Alvaro President Walter F. Mondale has Magaña of El Salvador said that

" "I believe this country is widening the war. I believe it's American-izing the war. I think it's militariz-would El Salvador ask for them. ing the war. And I believe under His comments came in an interpresent policies, it is inevitable that view taped Saturday and shown American troops will be sent into Sunday on another television news Central America because the policy is failing." Mr. Mondale said Sunday on a television news program.

Mr. Mondale's statement came military for

niter he was asked if there were cir-cumstances under which he, as

itary position would be a "very, very severe concern" but did not say whether he would send troops. "We're raising a hypothetical here. Let me talk about the real world and what's going on today in Cen-tral America," he said.

Mr. Mondale, who is considered the front-runner among announced
Democratic presidential candi dates, said the Reagan administra-tion views any political or military action in El Salvador as a threat to the Carter White House.

"But it wasn't a crisis," he said. The Carter administration, he added, "was pressing El Salvador and others to move toward the respect of their own human rights, toward tian Democrats to create an envi-ronment of stability."

The Reagan administration "upended it and turned it into princi-pally a military venture with very coordinate a protest movement pally a military venture with very little, if any, emphasis on political reform or on efforts to bring about a negotiated settlement," he said.

"Where they're going now will lead to the introduction of troops in any event because right now -they've rejected negotiations, and they've rejected any kind of effort to bring about social and political reform in El Salvador," he said.

"It has gotten worse every day that they've been in power," Mr. Mondale said. "If anything, they're accelerating the rate," he went on. "going full speed ahead for a military solution. And I believe," Mr. Mondale continued, "it's almost

Violence Erupts Again In W. Berlin District

The Associated Press BERLIN — West Berlin police said Monday that they detained 18 vonths after unrest flared again Sunday night near a house they had cleared of squatters during the

About 100 demonstrators assembled on Heinrich Square in the Kreuzberg district late Sunday night and began to pelt police and patrol cars with stones. They demolished parked vehicles and set on fire a builder's truck and tent. The violence followed riots in the district Saturday, when 46 persons were injured and police detained

inevitable that American troops will be sent down there."

charged that President Ronald his government is winning the war Reagan's policy on Central Ameriaganst leftist guerrillas and that he ca makes it inevitable that U.S. is "positively sure" that U.S. troops troops will be sent to fight in El never will be needed to ensure vio-

"Never, I am positively sure of

poor performance by Salvadoran ago and much better than two military forces, Mr. Magaña insistyears ago. I'm sure that we have ed they have fought hard and that improved a lot."



Disputing recent accounts of trained troops than we had a year

president, would send U.S. combat iroops to Central America. He said the presence there of a major Soviet or Cuban base or milmajor Seen Ending in Chile

lean copper miners' leader was arrested Monday for organizing an
illegal national strike. The strike itgeneral, Roberto Carvajal, said the self appeared to be ending, however, as thousands of workers returned to the state-owned pits under the threat of mass dismissals.

U.S. security. He acknowledged that there had been problems in Central America while he served in walkout had failed and blamed other unions for failing to provide as simple as that." the support they had promised. A judge ordered the jailing of Hugo Estivales, acting president of

the union, during court hearings for 11 of the union's leaders. They forms, toward working with the rchurch, with the Social and Christian Democrats to contact three important contact three impor three important copper mines. The union president, Rodolfo Segnel, was jailed last week.

Moderate leaders of the Nationagainst the military government of General Augusto Pinochet, held

Britain Warns Envoys About Drunk Driving

LONDON — The Foreign Office has warned diplomats serving in London against driv-ing after they have been drinking.
It confirmed news reports

It confirmed news that Eustace Gibbs, vice-marshal of the Diplomatic Corps, sent a letter to all the embassies in March that 100 many drunkby the police. They are endangering other people besides themselves, the letter noted. The Sunday Times said that there were 22 incidents of diplomats being found drunk behind the wheel last year, compared with 18 in 1981. Mr. Gibbs said some of the incidents led to car chases through London and one case of vio-

lence toward a police officer. In future, the letter warned, an offender's government may be asked to waive diplomatic immunity so the police can

United Press International
SANTIAGO — A second Chisimed at setting up a new multi-

strike has been broken and only about 2,000 dismissed miners were not working.

We were left on our own," said Mr. Carvajal, from the moment the Command "failed to pronounce itself" in support of the strikers. "It's The strike had been called to de-

mand the release of Mr. Seguel, who was arrested for promoting the June 14 protest that flared into the worst riots in Chile in 10 years of military rule. The protesters demanded a return to civilian rule. The state-owned copper company reacted to the walkout by

dismissing all strikers and began biring replacements from thou-sands of job applicants. The government also placed Chaquicamata, the world's largest open-pit copper mine, under military control to prevent the strike from spreading and crippling the country's main export industry. Chaquicamata accounts for more than half of Chile's copper output.

New York Times Service GUATEMALA — Brigadier General Efrain Rios Montt, president of Guatemala, appears to be facing his most serious political challenge since coming to power in

a coup 15 months ago.

According to politicians, diplomats and church and business leaders who were interviewed here, the key issue is the general's promise to restore "authentic democracy" that he made after annulling the results of national elections in March 1982. He said the voting had been

By Barbara Crossette

In the last few weeks, pressure has mounted on the president to keep his promise, with both an army general and church leaders publicly petitioning him to get the military out of government. The petitioners are also demanding the cleation of an assemble and the clean of the control election of an assembly to draft a

new constitution.

At the same time, the Rios Mont government continues to be challenged by a loosely unified guerrilla movement. Although a drive on the rebels in the mountainous countryside, in which many Indians were killed, had been thought to confine guerrilla activity to a remote northwestern sector bordering the Mexican state of Chiapas, there have been reports of renewed fighting closer to the Gua-temalan capital in the last few

Guerrillas in exile in Mexico City, who have made much of the general's failure to hold elections, say they are continuing to harass the Guatemalan Army and regularly threaten a wider war.

The calls for a return to civilian rule, while providing a unifying theme for opponents of General Rios Montt, mask the motives of a variety of special interests from extreme left to extreme right, according to Guatemalans and foreign diplomats here. Economic, social and religious tensions are all playing a part. So is the personality of the president, an evangelical Chris-tian who has been described as

part nationalist, part missionary. "All the political parties are against him; the merchants, profes-sionals and farmers oppose him; he has alienated the church, and his army is badly divided," Mario Sandoval Alarcon, head of the mili-

Are Stolen in London

The police said the staff of Bond

United Press Internation

González Travels to U.S. For Talks on Bases, NATO

MADRID — Prime Minister
Felipe González left Monday on a four-day visit to the United States, where he will meet with President but Mr. González has trozen inte-Ronald Reagan to discuss Central gration into the alliance's military America, NATO and U.S. bases in structure pending a national re-

The visit comes two weeks after
Mr. González, a moderate Socialist, traveled to five Latin American
23 Million in Jewels countries and sharply criticized U.S. policy there and in the rest of the world as "more negative than

positive."

Since the Socialists took office in December, Spain has extended for five years the agreement allowing four U.S. bases in Spain. Spain also recently agreed to buy 72 American F-18A fighters for \$2.65 billion to modernize its air force. billion to modernize its air force.

The question of Spain's member-ship in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization will be high on the was forced to open the store vault.

tantly far-right National Liber-ation Movement, said Friday. "If he doesn't call elections in

the next two or three weeks, he will be finished," said Mr. Sandoval, a former presidential candidate whose party is widely believed to be among those with the most to gain if General Rios Montt were to

fall from power.

Last week, the capital was abuzz with rumors of a coup that were denied by the military. Mr. Rios Montt, an evangelical

Protestant, has not been on good terms with the Roman Catholic Church hierarchy in this predominantly Catholic country. Among the president's critics is Monsignor Ramiro Pelleter Samyoa, who last week was appointed, at least temafter the death of Cardinal Mario

"I hope there will be no more attacks on the Catholic church by the government," Archbishop Pelleter was quoted as saying. Archbishop Pelleter, who was among the church leaders who petitioned General Rios Montt, added that one of the last acts of Archbishop Casariego y Acevedo had been to seek the release of a political pris-

Over the weekend, General Rios Montt played a small but visible role in ceremonies marking the death of the archbishop.

The urban middle class of professionals and merchants, as well as some country landowners, are apprehensive about a new tax package that the Rios Montt government promises to introduce.

Falling prices worldwide for commodities on which Guatemala depends for export earnings — in particular, coffee — have contributed to the economic crisis; and business leaders fear that their in-terests are not being looked after by a government packed with mili-

Politically, there is wide agreement that General Rios Montt has opened the way for a range of new parties. Many have begun to form in anticipation of elections. He is



Efrain Rios Montt

also credited with allowing the press greater latitude than in the past. But at the same time, General Rios Montt has begun to set limits



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High Tech for NATO

High tech, the industrial world's answer to everything, is held out also as a way to rid the West of the burden of threatening "first use" of nuclear weapons in Europe, Super-smart missiles and other nonnuclear weapons, it is said, could help reduce NATO's defense costs, conserve manpower and, by supplanting the nuclear strategy, disarm the peace movement on the Continent.

It sounds like a quick fix for moral and physical discomfort. But desirable as the new weapons appear, they will not come quick or cheap and will not end the nuclear problem.

What high tech can do - according to an impressive study by 50 European and American experts — is help avoid the early use of nuclear weapons in the most dangerous, if least likely, NATO contingency: a nonnuclear Soviet surprise attack. What high tech alone cannot do, the study makes clear, is allow the West to rely only on nonnuclear defenses. Conventional defense requires more men. money and equipment than the allies have

The study, sponsored by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, reflects the views of General Bernard Rogers, NATO's supreme commander. Among the signers is McGeorge Bundy, a former White House secarity adviser who believes that the North Atlantic Treaty Organization should renounce "first use" and build up its nonnuclear forces.

The report endorses General Rogers's prediction that, by 1990, electronic devices and nonnuclear missiles could perform some functions now assigned to nuclear weapons. Early in any conflict, they could take out airfields and bridges and delay Soviet reinforcements. The effect would be a still more "flexible" response -- the NATO doctrine of employing

High-tech insurance against early resort to nuclear weapons may cost \$20 billion. It would require the NATO nations to raise their annual military budgets by a real 4 percent, instead of the agreed 3 percent that most are failing to meet.

How long the high-tech weapons could substitute for nuclear weapons depends on the nature of the attack. At present, if the West were completely surprised, General Rogers expects that nuclear weapons would be needed within days, perhaps hours. High tech could extend that margin -- but not for long.

A conventional defense is more feasible if two or three weeks of acute crisis alerted NATO to mobilize and move in reinforcements. But even then, American forces could only fight for a month at most, and some Europeans for only 10 days, before running out

of trained troops, equipment and supplies.

The Pentagon is budgeting \$90 billion over five years for just one facet of the problem of extending this time: to build a 90-day supply of munitions. Even 90 days, however, is less than half the time needed to build production lines for a protracted conventional war. And allied governments are suspicious of efforts to preserve the nonnuclear option for too long. They believe one purpose is to confine a major war to Western Europe, and they fear this would make war less unthinkable in Moscow.

NATO's real choice, for now, is not between nuclear deterrence and conventional defense. Either alone looks to be less secure than a combination. But the right combination can further reduce the pressure to use nuclear weapons and would leave more time, even in war, for diplomacy to avert disaster.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

An Industrial Policy?

Five of the Democratic Party's six presidential candidates (Reubin Askew is the exception) advocate some form of "industrial poli-cy." But what is it? The candidates talk of things from trade policy to tax reform, but the proposals can be put into two groups: collaborative decision-making by different segments of society (business, labor, government), and investment, or direction of the flow of invest-

ment, by the American government.
Collaborative decision-making has become more attractive since nations such as Japan and France applied it and attained higher growth rates than the United States in the 1970s. Three candidates - Gary Hart, Ernest Hollings and Walter Mondale - call for such action. Senator Hart wants "long-term agreements to help industries become more competitive"; Senator Hollings wants government "to act as a catalyst" to "make our industrial base competitive again"; Mr. Mondale wants "co-operative agreements" to "restructure and revitalize ailing industries."

It is interesting that these Democrats seem to be calling for an end to what has been Democratic (and national) policy since 1935: the conduct of relations between management and labor on an adversary basis with government acting, if at all, as referee. Many people agree that such adversary relations do not always serve the public interest. But few have grappled with the question of how to convince managers and labor leaders, not to mention public officials, to discard lifelong habits.

Regarding government direction of investment, some proposals here are sensible, including John Glenn's and Gary Hart's call for

increased public and private funding for research and development. Others are more du-bious, like Mr. Mondale's proposal to steer capital away from mergers and toward re-search and development. The history of government attempts to control private capital flows is not a happy one.

Alan Cranston has called for a new Reconstruction Finance Corp. and Senator Hollings and Mr. Mondale advocate, vaguely, govern-ment investment in key industries. Senator Cranston gives first priority to "sunset indus-tries" — older industries in trouble. Candidates give lip service to the need to invest in "sunrise industries" — new industries that might grow. But it is sunset industries with their existing work forces, unions and managers that have the political clout. Nearly half the members of Congress are members of the Steel Caucus. Only a handful identify with the microchip industry.

The United States already has a variety of

policies that could be called industrial policies, from the interstate highway system to agricultural subsidies to the Chrysler loan guarantee. The successes of some of them should not obscure their cautionary lessons. If the Democrats center their presidential campaign on in-dustrial policy and then win, there will be terrific incentive for ailing industries to seek public money. Scandals like those that tarred the Reconstruction Finance Corp. in the 1940s are the least of the problem. There is a danger that what is called an industrial policy will mainly prop up inefficient industries and retard

economic growth. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

The Stuttgart Summit

The important question about the Stuttgart European summit is not whether £450 million is an adequate rebate on Britain's 1983 budget contribution, but whether anything has been settled at all. The agreement is only a provisional one, and the French delegation asked that the minutes of the meeting should record France's intention to oppose payment of the rebate if there was no agreement on a longterm solution by the time of the next summit to be held in Athens in December.

The December deadline for a long-term re-

form package was accepted by all, and that is the only really significant decision taken. According to normal Community reckoning, there are only three working months left, since nothing is allowed to happen in July or August. To give itself a sporting chance of avoiding a much more serious crisis in December, Community would be well advised to make this year an exception.

- The Times (London). Mrs. Thatcher's encounters with foreigners are rarely diplomatic and never statesmanlike. With the prime minister thumping the table

and demanding her money back, the performance looks all too often like a temper tantrum. This weekend the lack of results began to show. President François Mitterrand showed what he thought of Mrs. Thatcher's patronizing manner by standing her up at every oppor-tunity. Normally a punctual and courteous man, Mr. Mitterrand kept her waiting for 20 minutes before they were photographed beam-ing, shark-like, at each other. The French president, indeed, won hands down.

- The Guardian (London).

The 10 members of the Community have managed to avoid failure and, what was almost as important, to escape confusion. Who was the victor? Was it Mrs. Thatcher, who obtained a reduction in the British budget contribution for the fourth consecutive year, but who viewed with the greatest reluctance the idea of a future increase in EC resources? Or was it the other heads of government who favored such an increase - even if unenthusiastically, as in West Germany's case? The comse reached in Stuttgart is too complex to be able to give a clear answer.

- Philippe Lemaitre in Le Monde (Paris).

FROM OUR JUNE 21 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Zeppelin's New Airship

FRIEDRICHSHAFEN, Germany - After the crowd that had assembled to witness an ascent by Count Zeppelin's new airship had met with disappointment this morning, its patience was rewarded in the afternoon when the airship made its maiden voyage. At just after 5 o'clock the airship began to move out of its floating shed, the operation lasting six minutes. Rising to a height of about 5,000 feet, it made, going at a slow speed at no time exceeding 20 kilometers an hour, a series of circles. The flight was not impressive after the high expectations raised. The ascent lasted 15 minutes, at the end of which the motive power gave out and the airship sank.

1933: U.S. Budget Deficit

WASHINGTON - The United States govemment will face a deficit of approximately \$1.75 billion on June 30, when the fiscal year of 1932-1933 ends, according to estimates made yesterday by the Treasury. It is the second largest peacetime deficit in the nation's history. At the time the budget was drafted in the Hoover administration, it was expected that with increased taxes on income and new excise levies, designed to add \$1 billion in revenue, the budget would be balanced. The deficit is due largely to income dropping far below the estimated figure. Income for the fiscal year was approximately \$2 billion, while expenditures were about \$3.75 billion.

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The Geneva Talks

New U.S. Flexibility Offers Reason for Hope

WASHINGTON — In seeking sound arms control agree-The writer is director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. ments with the Soviet Union, the Reagan administration has defined

its goals clearly and concisely: sig-nificant reductions, equality, stabilty in their efforts to promote progity and verifiability. These are obress at Geneva. The president dejectives that we think are realistic cided to relax the proposed limit of 850 deployed ballistic missiles, which will encourage the evolution toward the small ICBMs favored foundations for fair agreements. Recent developments have substantially improved the prospects for success in this vital task. by the commission and narrow the One encouraging development differences between the U.S. and has been the emergence of strong

bipartisan support — in Congress and in the American public — for a Soviet positions. Another positive development coordinated program of arms conhas been the continued allegiance trol and defense modernization. of the Western allies, as reaffirmed at the Williamsburg summit, to NATO's two-track approach of modernizing U.S. Intermediate-The chief catalyst for this effort was the Scowcroft Commission report, which called attention to the need range Nuclear Forces while vigor-ously pursing arms control negotito integrate arms control and the modernization of the nation's nuclear force.

It recommended the deployment at an early date of 100 MX missiles, the development of a small single warhead missile for deployment in the 1990s and vigorous pursuit of arms control agreements that are balanced and verifiable, that enhance stability and allow necessary

modernization.
The MX and other modernization programs give us negotiating leverage we need to persuade the Russians to move toward an agreement that promotes stability at sub-

stantially reduced force levels. Under President Ronald Reagan's leadership, we in the administration have worked with members of Congress from both parties to put the commission's recommendations into effect: The program is on track toward early deployment; development of a small intercontinental ballistic missile is proceeding; and the president, on June 8, announced a modified U.S. position that includes U.S. flexibili-ty in the START negotiations the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks with the Soviet Union at Geneva.

Our new proposal brings the U.S. negotiating position in full accord with the Scowcroft Commission's

By Kenneth L. Adelman

recommendations, and provides ations. This consensus, both at U.S. negotiators additional flexibilihome and among the allies demonstrated in the consensus of t home and among the allies, demon-strates the West's capacity to pursue a coherent and purposeful course — and makes clear to the Russians that they have more to gain by negotiating with us seriously and flexibly than by seeking to obtain their goals by exploiting the democratic debate within Western

> In both START and INF, consensus and dedication to sound goals have been complemented by U.S. flexibility at the negotiating table. For example, President Reason on March 30—while reaffirming our "zero-option" goal of climinating all longer-range land-

based INF missiles - proposed an interim agreement that would es-tablish equal, global limits on the warheads deployed on such missiles. Recours are encour-aging. Our proposals are sound, but

progress does not depend on the West alone. If the Russians approach arms control negotiations with equal sincerity, success can be achieved. As the president pointed out in announcing modifications in our

START proposals: "These actions reflect a bipartisan consensus on arms control and new flexibility in the negotiations - steps to be viewed seriously by the Soviets and all others who have a stake in world peace. To the leaders of the Soviet Union, I urge that this new oppor-tunity not be lost."

United Press International



No, Reagan Asks Too Much of the Russians

WASHINGTON — Serious arms control negotiations will, of course, require private saion between the U.S. and Soviet teams. It must be hoped, therefore, that the ideas presented to the Russians in Geneva will provide some basis for agreement. Certainly no such hope can be held for the U.S. START proposals, either as initially made public or with the modifications recently announced by President Reagan.

White House explanations and uncritical press comment suggest that the new proposals show flexibility and move in the direction recsident's Scoweroft Com mission. But to the Soviet Union they can only appear as a demand for unilateral concessions and a large-scale restructuring of its strategic nuclear forces with no comparable restraints on the United States.

In its key respects, the U.S. proposal remains unchanged. It calls for a limit of 5,000 ballisticmissile warheads on each side, of which no more than 2,500 could be carried by land-based intercontinental ballistic missiles. The Russians would have to eliminate more than half of their ICBM warheads while the United States could increase its warheads by about 350.

Moreover, the Soviet Union is asked to cut its SS-17s, SS-18s and SS-19s — those intercontinental ballistic missiles that have multiple, independently targetable warheads, or MIRVs by about 75 percent, from more than 800 to 210. Within that aggregate, SS-18s could number no more than 110, down from the present 30s. The Russians would be expected to cut the heart out of the nuclear force they built up to match U.S.

deployment of multiple-warhead missiles.

Moreover, with these limits on its ICBMs, the
Soviet Union would not be able to reach the

By Paul C. Warnke

The writer was director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency during the Carter adminis-tration and was a negotiator of the SALT-2 treaty.

2,500 ceiling. Assuming the maximum possible warheads per ICBM, as must be done for verification purposes, 110 SS-18s with 10 warheads each would total 1,100. If 100 SS-19s are retained, with a maximum of six warheads each, this would yield another 600, for a total of 1,700. atth no more til 2,280 warheads on 790 ICBMs - unless they

replaced their 580 single-warhead SS-11s and SS-13s with a new, small multi-warhead ICBM. Any claim of new American flexibility rests on the elimination of the previously proposed ceiling of 850 long-range ballistic missiles. But this is cold comfort for Soviet leaders.

Raising the ballistic limit from 850 to 1,200, for example, would neatly accommodate U.S. plans for American strategic forces. It would permit deployment of all 100 planned MX missiles with 10 warheads each, plus 500 of the present Minuteman-3s with three warheads each, within the ICBM warhead ceiling of 2,500. This would leave room to increase U.S. submarinelaunched ballistic missiles from the current level of 520 to 600.

The Russians, in contrast, would have to cut their 950 submarine-launched missiles to 410 to keep 2,280 ICBM warheads. To avoid an SLBM force with far fewer than the present 1,500 warheads, they would have to design and deploy a new missile with more warheads. But the imme-diate result would be a dramatic increase in the already wide U.S. lead in this most survivable

element of the strategic arsenal. The United States could retain 2,500 warheads on its much superior submarines. About 60 percent of these submarines are on station at all times, as com-pared to the Soviet average of 15 percent. What has been hailed as movement toward a

more negotiable position, thus would leave the Soviet Union far short both of the ceiling of 5,000 ballistic missile warheads and the subceiling of 2,500 ICBM warheads, unless and until the Soviet forces were redesigned and rebuilt.

In return for this voluntary attrition, what is e Sovici States would go ahead with MX and the Trident-2 submarine-launched missile, both with unparalleled capability to strike at reinforced targets. No limits are suggested on the sea- and ground-launched cruise missiles planned by the United States, or on the air-launched cruise mis-

sile program and strategic bombers.

Nothing in the new START position advances
the Scowcroft Commission recommendations. Instead it encourages the Russians to build new, multiple-warhead missiles. Under its terms, netther U.S. nor Soviet military planners can be expected to have much interest in scrapping modern multiple-warhead ICBMs, at great ex-

pense, for a small single-warhead missile And because of greater Soviet dependence on ICBMs, the fatal flaw here, as with the U.S. position in the negotiations on intermediate-range noclear missiles, is that the Soviet Union is asked to scale way down in those areas where it has an edge, while the United States retains and increases its lead in other areas.

There is no reason to think the Soviet leaders will take these proposals seriously.

United Press International.

González May Baffle Reagan's Left-Right Litmus

WASHINGTON — The Reagan high command knows what it thinks about right-thinking stalwarts of the Western world. It knows a Marxist-Leninist when it sees one. And it can cut through criminal human-rights records to find the virtue of alliances with authoritarian regimes that stand between the United

States and a surging Red tide.

Like one of those gadgets for checking the chemistry of swimming pools, the Reagan tests for analyzing foreigners are simple — too simple, some would say, for the likes of Prime Minister Felipe González of Spain, who is visiting the White

House on Tuesday.
You have to wonder what Ronald Reagan will make of a socialist, who at 40 is young enough to be his son; who cut his teeth on Marx as an un-derground enemy of the Franco regime and then helped turn his party away from doctrinaire Marxist-Leainism in his agile climb to leadership; who supports U.S. base rights in Spain and stands to the right of those in his own party who would end Spain's phased entry into the North Atlantic Treaty Organization; but who shares, as a longtime member, the Socialist International's affinity with the Latin America left -- an affinity that prompted him during a recent tour of Central America to call the Reagan administration's deepening involvement in the region "fun-

damentally harmful " How Ronald Reagan perceives Felipe González and his leadership of Spain will be a test of Mr. Reagan's tests. Mr. González is tough, but with an easy, charismatic way about him. By now everyone knows how gracefully Ronald Reagan accentuates the positive with foreign leaders who do not share his world view. So the two men are sure to shake hands and come out smiling

after their meeting here.
But the occasion will have been squandered if the opportunity is not taken for a frank exchange about

By Philip Geyelin

States and Spain. For there is more involved than the nuts and bolts of how to redress bilateral trade imbalances or the precise extent of U.S. rights to use Spanish military bases.

There is the bigger question: How does Mr. González reconcile domestic pressure for "neutrality" with his

own sense of Spain's dependency for security on the United States, partic-ularly under an American administration that is so demanding of its allies and so intolerant of those who would traffic with communists? For Defense Secretary Caspar W.

Weinberger, it is simple: You don't. When last seen in Madrid in late March, Mr. Weinberger was exhorting Mr. González's government to get on with full NATO membership. But there is this hitch, of which Mr. Weinberger sounded unaware: take out security insurance by mak-Spain, which already sits in on NATO connails, was committed by Mr. González's predecessor, Leopol-

current relations between the United ance. But Mr. González must also live with a commitment in his party's platform to a nationwide referendum on whether Spain should be a member of NATO at all. And Spanish polls show a substantial majority against the idea.

So he has postponed the referendum, apparently hoping that a government "information" campaign on NATO's value to Spain may turn the public around. But earlier this month there were protest marches demanding not only withdrawal from NATO but an end to the U.S. base rights. With the NATO connection a question mark. Mr. González is said to put a high premium on a close U.S.

And there lies what one knowledgeable diplomat calls the "Catch-22 for González." He cannot ing bilateral arrangements (including base rights and the purchase of F-18 aircraft) with a U.S. government do Calvo Sotelo, to proceed toward whose policies in Central America full military integration into the alli-

on the Spanish left (and within his party) that want Spain out of NATO. What is more, Mr. Gonzâlez is on the spot with would-be peacemakers (Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, Pan-ama) who seek multilateral negotiations to end the strife. They see in a European socialist leader, dedicated to democracy and representing a con-stitutional monarchy, just the man to take their case to Ronald Reagan. Hence Mr. González's harsh words about U.S. policy from Bogota a few weeks ago; they were for Central American and home consumption.

The Reagan administration is far from ready to leave matters to the locals. But, even while expanding the U.S. military effort, it does profess ment. If Ronald Reagan can convey that sincerity persuasively to Mr. González, it would give the prime minister something to show his critics back home that would be a lot more useful than Caspar Weinberger's rallying cries on the blessings of full NATO partnership.

The Washington Post.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

After Minnesota

Regarding "San Francisco Ordinance Seeks to Regulate Smoking in ample set by Minnesota.

Offices" (IHT, June 6): The New York Times, writing about San Francisco's new smoking ordinance, displays an all too common ignorance of America between the oceans. Minnesota has had very strict no smoking ordinances in effect for several years now, Employers provide "designated smoking areas" and "designated non-smoking areas." Public places such as restaurants and

commendable that they are such enthusiastic followers of the good ex-MARTHA BAKER LEVINE

Berlin.

U.S. Leadership

Regarding "There Are Messages Missiles Won't Send" (IHT, June 9): An enthusiastic salute to Brandt Ayers for reminding us that American world leadership was at its apex after the last world war not because waiting rooms are also required to of its military might but because of provide smoke-free areas.

of its military might but because of such achievements as the Marshall San Francisco is not the national Plan and the Fulbright Exchange

program, both based on moral values leader in this case, although I find it and a pragmatic perspective of the future - as well as for the creation of NATO, in which we pledged our-selves along with our allies to defend those values.

LEON C. ALGRANT.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor. and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

Why Japan Resents the Resentment

By Ken Ishii

POKYO - Many Japanese fee that Americans are hitting below the belt in accusing the Tokyc government of subsidizing selected high-tech industries for growth at the expense of U.S. industry's ability to compete in the world market. Ever since Houdaille Industries, a

U.S. machine-tool builder, complained last year that it was being hurt by unfair Japanese trade practices, and sought government protec-tion from Japanese imports, the resentment has been smoldering. The Japanese see it as one thing

for Americans to ask them to limit automobile exports because they are hurting Detroit, or to demand that nontariff barriers be simplified in the interest of free trade. But it is another thing to demand that the Japanese

er ting to demand that the Japanese government change its national industrial policy.

This policy was blantly defined by an American congressman, Sam M. Gibbons, as "the deliberate picking up of a market, marshaling all of the government forces around it, murturine it to development, and then pushing it to development, and then push-ing it outside the country to take over other markets."

"That, in the eyes of American business people and business people in other countries," he warned in a recent visit to Tokyo, "is a subsidy."

The words of Mr. Gibbons, a Flor-

ida Democrat, carry some weight be-cause he is the chairman of the trade subcommittee of the House Ways and Means Committee. But Japanese see such complaints as attacks on the basic fabric of their

society. Since the Meiji restoration in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. the hand-in-hand relationship between government and the private sector has been fundamental, part of the secret of the nation's prosperity. The Japanese are a group-minded

people accustomed to acting in the interest of the larger group—and the largest group of all is the nation.

Attacking Japan's industrial policy is like telling the Japanese it is wrong to try to become No. 1, that they should be content to settle for the second or third position.

One is reminded of the London na-

val agreement after World War I, when Britain and the United States pressured Japan to accept the short end of a 5-5-3 ratio in naval strength. This led to much resentment, striking at the heart of a national effort to put Ispan on a par with the West in the way then considered most important, military power.

Today, national strength comes through economic power. And now, as then, the source of the nation's strength is under attack.

Statements by Mr. Gibbons and other American officials fail to take to distinguish between the part of the process that consists of the careful nurturing of a market, and "pushing it outside the country to take over

Michael Smith, the deputy U.S. trade representative, also linked the two when he said, "What we are looking at are the elements of industrial policy that involve planned or systematic government intervention in support of industry and — this is the key part -its effects on trade."

The Japanese may be persuaded to modify their trade practices, however slowly, but they reject attempts to make them change official policy that targets certain industries for growth — and sometimes for contraction and redirection, as in textiles

and shipbuilding.
Indeed, the powerful Ministry of
International Trade and Industry, or
MITI, maintains that, unlike in the postwar reconstruction years, "the industrial policy of Japan follows a soft-handed, indirect and inductive approach" and "offers fewer subsidies and imposes milder regulation than that of the Western countries." The real reason Japanese industrial policy is criticized is because it has

been so successful. Robert Kirby, chairman of West-inghouse Electric, said here that American businessmen have the right to be jealous of Japan because the United States does not have a similar industrial policy.

And differences in the social structure of the two countries preclude a direct American imitation of the Japanese policy. But Robert Reich of Harvard University offers an interesting recommendation in his recent book, "The Next American Fron-ties." Instead of protecting American industry with temporary relief measures against exports, he says, the United States should develop a na-tional industrial policy through an alregularly its sincerity in pursuit of a hance with business and labor. The negotiated Central American settle-recent proposal in Washington to liance with business and labor. The create a Department of International Trade and Industry might be a step

The Japanese have been restrained in rejecting American charges, and believe they must remain so for political reasons. Perhaps the strongest public reaction has been that of Yoshibiro inayama, chairman of the influential Japanese Federation of Economic Organizations, or Keidan-ren, who told Japanese business leaders that others have no right to med-

dle in Japanese policy. There has been no formal U.S. government complaint against Japan over industrial targeting. But the subject is under study by a recently formed committee with members ap-

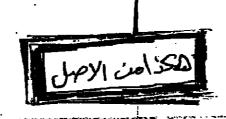
pointed by both governments. Sweeping threats by American congressmen who say they will seek to impose countervaling duties if Japan continues its present industrial

policy, only invite resentment. What is needed is a better understanding of the Japanese policy, an identification of the components of the policy that are negotiable and those that are not, and a better understanding of the Japanese social structure that is behind the policy. International Herald Tribune.

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on the Paris-Lille highway when a bus carrying 40 children and 14 adults from a weekend sports event hit the rear of a truck. Some of the injured were children. Strike at Financial Times Shows

By Barnaby J. Feder

New York Times Service LONDON — Tens of thousands of British business executives are wishing there was a bit more color in their lives these days - salmon, to be exact. A three-week strike that shows no sign of ending has taken the strikingly colored Fman-cial Times out of their lives.

Virtually every single person here in brokering, banking and investment is used to getting their information from the FT," said Roger Nightingale, an equity markets specialist and economic forecaster for Hoare Govert Ltd. "It's dispute over technology or agreements that may reduce the power of their units. But its similar rupting to have to look other places to find it."

Technically, the strike grew out of the dissatisfaction of 24 pressroom machine managers, eight of whom are part-time, with pay and

By Axel Krause

PARIS - The French govern-

ment has agreed to grant American

residents of France a five-year ex-

ment's controversial wealth tax, the

during the negotiations,

The ministry said in a brief state-

For tax purposes, including the wealth (ax, a foreigner may be considered a resident upon arrival in

France, assuming he intends to set-tle and work in the country.

The agreement also specifies that the exemption will be applied re-troactively to Jan. 1, 1982, the date

The exemption applies only to Americans but excludes U.S. citi-

when the tax went into effect.

ment dated June 14 that the ex-

emption from the Socialist govern-

Finance Ministry has announced. U.S. diplomatic officials, com-

which started in January.

settling the issue quickly.

nal Herald Tribune

Americans Exempted

From a French Tax

sociation, which represents the managers, and Sogat 82, which represents the assistants. Each has been trying to improve the wages and benefits of its members in relation to the other and both have the Advertising rose 14 percent in May proper to that down the peace are said circulation and advertising rose 14 percent in May proper to that down the peace are said circulation had circulation and circulation had circulation had circulation and circulation and circulation and circulation and advertising levels.

power of their units. But its timing and the special place of the Finan-cial Times in the European business world has given the current of April."

dispute a high profile. It began unexpectedly shortly before the June 9 national election.

noting the exemption.

affing levels. More important, however, it came Behind it, however, is a squeeze as the Financial Times had re-

far, we haven't felt any adverse effect from the arrival of The Journal and I think it will broaden the market to the benefit of both papers in the long run."
The International Herald Tri-

the appropriement said. It added that individuals affected by the wealth tax should file their tax declarations normally with a letter cording to spokesmen at the paper. Nor does the Herald Tribune plan The wealth tax is part of the Soto expand its business news section cialist government's fiscal program

imposed last June and applies to the worldwide net assets of all resivisited the FT on Thursday to tell menting Monday on the agree dents of France whether or not ment, praised the ministry's flexi- they are French citizens. It was they are French citizens. It was criticized by conservative groups as The U.S. Treasury Department and the French Finance Ministry ment dated June 14 that the ex-emption would apply to assets of to complaints about the tax from U.S. citizens held outside of France. American business executives and

for a five-year period. The exemp- wealthy residents of France. Many tion applies on the first Jan. 1 fol- argued that the tax would worsen argued that the tax would worsen lowing establishment of residence the investment climate in the country and some said they had already Mr. Atkinson said in London, "in that people will begin to read us more closely... We have put out an extra 1,000 copies here, so that changed their legal residence to avoid the tax. "It is good news," commented Stephanie H. Simonard, president of the Paris-based Association of

intion of the strike is poor. Talks under the guidance of the government's mediating service have been adjourned indefinitely and the Americans Resident Overseas. "It could have dragged on for a year."

She noted that in order to be subject to the tax in 1983 an individual would have to have a minimum net worldwide wealth of 3.2 tration has been ignored by the unzens with dual French nationality, million francs (about \$416,000).

No Sign of Ending After 3 Weeks placed on management by the two sponded to the challenge of the competing unions in the press- new European edition of The Wall room, the National Graphical As- Street Journal with growth that

> power to shut down the paper any and circulation had climbed to time they choose.
>
> and circulation had climbed to 218,000, including more than 218,000, including more than the bac as "an entirely negative ex-40,000 for the edition printed in perience." There's nothing more Frankfurt for distribution in En-

rope and the United States. The European edition would have gone into the black this year," Mr. McClean said. "We have been. running full editions - that's 48 pages without color and 44 with it

almost every day since the end Now, if the strike lasts a month, the FT says it will lose about \$6.2 million. Whether The Wall Street Journal-Europe begins to make substantial inroads as a result is a

more speculative question. "It has to hurt our overseas sales," said Mr. McClean. "But so

bune, which is based in Paris and has a circulation of about 150,000, has not felt any impact from the strike at the Financial Times, acin response.

Wall Street Journal executives

their British rival that it is The Journal's policy not to attempt to capitalize on newspaper strikes, according to Paul C. Atkinson, The Journal's international advertising director. The Journal released Sunday its May circulation figures for the European edition, which stood at 17,573, the highest since publica-tion began in January. "Maybe the strike will help," Mr. Atkinson said in London, "in

our regular readers can be sure of getting one."

The immediate outlook for reso-



The 'Bac': A Time of Testing for French Youth

By E.J. Dionne Jr.
New York Times Service

SCEAUX, France — This is the time in which hundreds of thousands of French students earn their it is a miserable time.

All over the country, it is the season of the baccalaureas examinawhat amounts to their high school

For a week or so, the bac, as it is called, becomes a national obsession. Newspapers offer tips and parodies of exam questions and answers, bookstores give prominent display to scores of easy-review texts, and families moan and worry cially demanding in areas where together around dinner tables. The students choose to specialize and roughly 12 hours of exams repre-nationally standardized (although sent a tradition here that goes back for security reasons, different bac to 1808, a rite of passage for a large questions are asked in different section of French society.

"I've dreamt about awful things," said Caroline Thompson, who was unwinding at a cafe after a history and geography exam.
"I've dreamt about Chinese people crawling all over my bed." Why
Chinese people? "Because I've been studying the geography and population of China," she replied. "I'd wake up in a cold sweat, trying to remember population figures."

Her friend Daisy Nichols spoke of the cloak-and-dagger intelli-gence work some students undertook, usually with embarrassing results. "I got an urgent call from somebody last night who said he had a friend at the Education Ministry who told him all the questions on the exam," she said. "Of course.

all the information was wrong. François Chevallier described important than passing because you can't do anything if you fail the bac," he said. "But the other side is that passing doesn't necessarily guarantee you a job or anything e

Maddy Noin-Ledanois, the headmistress of the Lycée Marie Curie in this well-off suburb southwest of Paris, said she regarded the exercise as painful but necessary.
"It's the first great test of their

lives, and these are 17 or 18-year- Mrs. Noin-Ledanois, a Socialist Ledanois estimated the pass rate great, where the tyranny of opinion olds who are going through a terri- but a critic of some of the govern- on the bac at the Lycee Marie Cu- is moderated and where voluptuble, delicate period," she said.

"When I was young, I was against
of democratizing the schools began against a national average of about the third question. "What is it to these exams. But now I'm for them. before the Socialists took power, It 67 percent. certificate of adulthood. For most, They're a good preparation for the was a phenomenon of the 1960s sort of testing people have to go and 1970s here as elsewhere. through all their lives."

Miss Nichols, an American who tions, the tests that determine has been in French schools six whether or not students will get years, agreed. The French students acquire more maturity in high school than Americans do," she said. "The demands are greater

on French students." The idea behind the bac is closely tied to the French educational system's idea about itself: rigorous, reasonably well-rounded but espeparts of the country).

Those who do not take the bac include dropouts and those who have elected to receive certificates in technical training. Students who fail the exam can take it again several times.

The Socialist government, whose plan to change the higher-education system brought thousands of university students to the streets in protest this year, has made only minor modifications in the bac. The Socialists are, however, getting rid of the special "very good" and "good" distinctions in grading. Some traditionalists fear that the

tion, the 270,000 French students spending here is nationalized. But taking the bac this year are, as a Sceaux can easily attract many of taking the bac this year are, as a Sceaux can easily attract many of group, relatively well-to-do. One the best teachers in the public sysstudy found that, while manual tem. workers vastly outnumber managers and professionals in the one can tell the political orienta-French population, the pool of tion of the government in power by those taking the bac includes many looking at the questions on the bac more children of professionals than exams. This year appears to be no of workers

And students from places like Sceaux, a stately community of large houses and one of the loveliest and largest public parks in greater Paris, are much more likely to do well on tests than students things, that "one must have soci- students. One of the questions was:

This is not, as in the United States, because wealthy communi-For all the talk of democratiza- ties spend more on their students;

It has often been said here that exception.

On one of the philosophy exams, "Why defend the weak?" or they could comment on a text from from poorer areas. Mrs. Noin- eties where inequality is not too "Is it reasonable to love?"

the third question, "What is it to

On the history exam, students could comment on a quotation from the Soviet writer Maxim Gorki that concluded, "Long live the socialist peasants and workers! Long live the party of the Bolshe-viks and its leaders! And forward. comrades, toward new victories over the forces of nature and the

forces of the past!" Politics, though, is not the only force at work. The geography exam asked students to comment on two deadly looking charts containing students could answer the question dozens of numbers on American foreign trade. And a free spirit seemed at work in the philosophy Rousseau declaring, among other exam given to math and science

Queen Mother, in Ulster, Honors Army

Army bomb threats, attended the 75th anniversary celebrations of the territorial army Monday amid tight security.

Queen Mother Elizabeth, 82, reviewed a parade of 400 army men at St. Patrick's Barracks in Ballymena, about 20 miles (32 kilometers) north of Belfast.

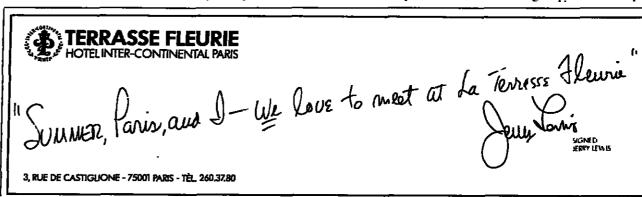
Army belicopters and hundreds

of heavily armed police and army and met 200 children at Hillsbor-BELFAST — Britain's queen units patrolled the area following mother, defying Irish Republican IRA threats to disrupt the visit. The visit and the parade in-

censed the IRA, which is committed to ending British rule and military presence in Northern Ireland. Despite the threats, there were no protests or security breaches. The queen mother was warmly received. Smiling and chatting with guests, she appeared at ease.

ough Castle, where she spent the night. Security forces searched the children and other invited guests for concealed weapons. Royal and ministerial visits to Northern Ireland are normally

kept secret until a few hours before arrival to reduce the risk of attacks. The date of the queen mother's visit was disclosed last week, however, after a "joyrider" stole a car con-Earlier, she planted a willow tree taining a copy of her itinerary.



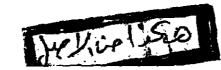


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easy you probably won't be needing any extra help anyway.

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U.S. Space Team Prepares to Launch West German Satellite by Robot Arm

By Thomas O'Toole

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida turned on the power Monday for a retrievable 3,200-pound (1,454-kilogram) West German satellite that oot ann on Wednesday.

The \$23-million instrument package was built by Messerchmitt-Bolkow-Blohm, the largest erospace company in West Germany. It houses eight instruments

On Wednesday, John M. Fabian and Sally K. Ride will use the 50foot robot arm, built by a Canadian company, to pick up the instrument package out of the shuttle's cargo bay, lift it high over the craft nd release it into space.

package photograph the shuttle.

It will give earthbound viewers their best look yet at the shuttle as it flies through space, and supply flight directors and engineers with information about the condition of the shuttle, its thermal protective tiles system and the way its

The instruments on the West German satellite range from telescopes that will be looking at the Earth to devices that monitor the exhaust fumes of the shuttle's 33

For the most part, the shuttle crew spent a relaxing day in space compared to the first two days of

tronaut in the Mission Control Center in Houston was talking with a woman in space. When Mary Cleave turned over her console at the end of her shift Monday morning, she said goodbye to Miss Ride, the first American woman to

The astronauts televised their cabin activities and gave viewers a look at the West German satellite

on three occasions Monday.

One time, Miss Ride was seen wearing a blue and white tee-shirt

for the first time the largest radio antenna carried aboard a shuttle craft, which will be used on the soviet Union, but a few days next flight to communicate to Earth through the Tracking Data Relay Satellite that was put into orbit and the Chailenger, the Rushiton on the sixth shuttle flight last Valenting Tereshkove's histories on initiv."

Fight of an American woman has been used as to the soviet and the soviet union with profound silence in portray them as being food of sew ion for the performance in Worlding pleased to be presented with force pilot and so is her husband. It was said that Miss Tereshkova's histories or initiv." Earth through the Tracking Data
Relay Satellite that was put into orbit on the sixth shuttle flight last
April.

Relay Satellite that was put into orbital flight 20 years ago
bit of Sally K. Ride went into orbit aboard the Challenger, the Russians made a big to-do about Valentina Tereshkova's historic orbital flight 20 years ago

Bern Promotes Brunner

Probst as state secretary at the Forcurity and Cooperation in Europe. He is to assume his new post in March 1984, when Mr. Probst is to



" Canada

U.S. astronauts aboard the shuttle show off tee-shirts worn by astronauts selected in 1978.

That satellite is the one that ran be running more than 40 experimiles (240 kilometers) to 21,500 into trouble because of a misfring ments. engine and ended up in an extatic - Satellite Moved Closer

this month and be ready to act as a. closer to its proper orbit Monday, switchboard-in-space for all future United Press International report-shuttle flights starting with the ed in an announcement from eighth in September. On that flight, Washington by the National Aero-a S1-billion Space Agency will make Small guidance rockets attached.

It has been raised in a series of that went astray after being rescue maneuvers and is expected launched by the space shuttle Chalto reach its final destination late lenger in April was maneuvered

its maiden flight aboard the shuttle to the satellite were fired during with a West German astronaut as the early morning, raising the low one of the two scientists who will point of its orbit by almost 150

The firing lasted the scheduled

First Flight of Woman Cosmonaut, In 1963, Is Celebrated by Russians:

she became the first woman in space, orbiting from June 16-19, cy-making Central Communities and made a member of the presidi-

Svetlana Savitskaya followed as legate to the Conference on Se-spent a week aboard the Salyut-7

These two are frequently held up members of Soviet society.

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rates as of June 1st 1983.

Miss Tereshkova became a Soviet goodwill envoy after her flight. Later, she was elected to the poli-

taries, attends various festivitie

While Miss Tereshkova comes

chute as a teen-ager. At 17, she captured three world records doing

stitute of Aviation Technology and upon graduating became a test pi-lot. She is proud that 11 of the 18

ouncements including last week's interview with Tass, tends to talk She was divorced from her cosmo ant husband, Andrian Nikolayev, ast year. The couple have a 19year-old daughter. Miss Savitskaya, while also given

रंक business

to pronouncements about the danger of nuclear war, seems far more She has taken her recent atten-

tion in stride, having tasted fame at batics champion. She radiates com-petence and confidence, yet seeks to portray herself as a typical Sovi-Speaking with a Western report-er recently, she said her typical day

is "pretty much like that of any So viet woman. I get up, fix breakfast for me and my hisband. Then I go to work: Come home." Her work is

important.

She and her husband, Viktor, have no chikiren. "If it were not for the help of my husband with moral and daily problems, if not for his imderstanding. I don't think my flight would have been possible," she added.

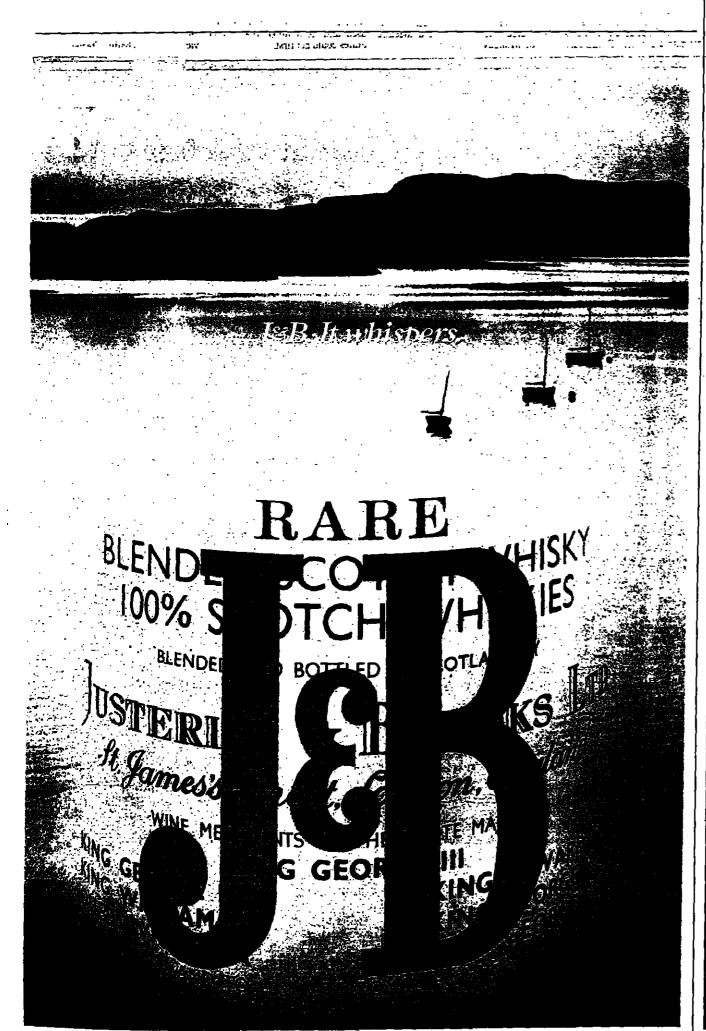
Confidence Vote On Austerity Plan Called by Soares

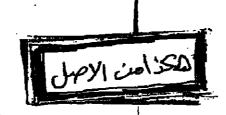
LISBON — Prime Minister Mar-Soares announced Monday ansusterity program to combat Portugal's grave economic crisis and called for patriotism and sacrifices by the people.

The 58-year-old Socialist leader presenting the program agreed by his new center-left coalition, said he would call for a parliamentary vote of confidence after a three-day lebate on the program beginning

Mr. Soares, prime minister for the third time after five years in opposition, gave notice that he would ask for special powers to legislate in key areas during the summer recess due to begin at the end of this

AUTHORS WANTED BY N.Y. PUBLISHER





In Canadian Politics, Parlez Français, or Else Experience and Wit Aren't Enough to Save Unilingual Office Seeker

By Stanley Meisler

Los Angeles Tones Service OTTAWA — Losing his temper over per-sistent questions about his inability to speak. French, John Crosbie of Newfoundland, campaigning to be leader of the Progressive Conservative Party, blanted out that, as prime minister, he would speak to French Quebecers the way he would speak to Chi-nese and German officials—through an in-

The remark came back to haunt him. During the recent party convention here, a Crosbie lieutenant pleaded with French Quebec followers of former Prime Minister Joe Clark to switch their votes to Mr. Crosbie.

"Tell him," a French Quebecer said, "to get his votes from the Chinese."

The incident reflected what may turn out to be the most significant result of the convention that natifel Brian Mulroney an trish-Canadian brought up in both the French and English languages in Quebec, as its leader and thus its candidate for prime

minister in the next general election.

The convention appears to have set aside the notion that a politician who speaks only English can become frime minist

The Progressive Conservatives are a party of minimal significance in Quebec, holding only one of the D Quebec seats in Parliament. They are known in Quebec as "le parti

In the view of some English speaking party conbers, there is something unfair about the members, there is something unfair about the need for a politician to pass a language test.

Admiral Robert Falls, chairman

of the alliance's Military Commit-

field nuclear weapons because we

Admiral Falls, a Canadian, who

of the month, said he had no doubt

and bigger weapons...

ss, pitting Soviet and West-

"We had a deterrent at one time

have perhaps more than we need."

"There are 20 million of us who are unitingual English or Preach." Mr. Crosbie said during the campaign, "I don't think that the 3.7 million who are bilingual should suddenly

ar arsenal without affecting deserto respond to a nuclear attack - it

tee, said in an interview: "If arms that we could demonstrate to the control talks don't work, then it Soviets that both sides could stop might become necessary to act unillaterally to reduce especially battle.

The admiral said he did not

is retiring from his post at the end missiles in Western Europe begin-

that nuclear weapons were the ulti- Western political leaders tended to

mate deterrent. But he said the spi- lorget the importance of subma-

rating arms race had turned into rine-launched missiles, which, he

ern technology against one another capability and should force leaders in a constant effort to build more to think again about the need for

that was at a much lever level. We said that the importance of deploy-have not managed to keep arms ing new ground-launched nuclear

have not managed to keep arms ing new ground-launched nuclear supply under control. But it's not weapons in Europe was as much outside the realm of possibility to psychological and political as militerum to that lower level, he said:

duce its arsenal.

think themselves some kind of aristocracy and only leaders can come from their small

Yet when the moment of decision came, Mr. Crosbie, 52, failed in his attempt to become party leader, despite his experience as minister of finance, his oratorical skills, his Newfoundland wit and his genuine populari-

Instead, the delegates made their final choice between Mr. Malroney, who learned French as a child, and Mr. Clark, who stud-ied it as an adult. Many analysts said that if Mr. Crosbie could speak French, he might

Mr. Crosbie's failure reflected a reality of Canada and of internal party politics. Of the 3,009 registered delegates at the convention, about a quarter were from Quebec.

Years ago, French Quebecers at a Progressive Conservative Party convention might have accepted the inevitability of a leader who could not speak French. But the intense French Canadian nationalism of the 1970s, culminating in the election of the separatist government of Premier René Lévesque, has changed that attitude.

Additionally, the Liberal Party government of Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudean, a French Quebecer, has transformed the face of the federal administration in Ot-tawa so that a French Cassadian can deal with it in French with ease.

Perhaps even more significant for Progressive Conservatives, Mr. Clark, when he became prime minister in 1979, showed how an English-speaking adult, through grueling de-termination, could master the French lan-

NATO Leader Favors Unilateral N-Arms Cut

takes to get the political approval

strong public opposition to them,

means their real value is thrown

statements by political leaders about the possibility of a miclear

understand the value of a nuclear

accused began Monday.

ed nuclear war, he said, did little to der threat.

Admiral Falls also criticized

could unitatetally reduce its mide and strike capability — the ability miral Falls said. "Just the time it

"If we did that, I think we'd find

The admiral said he did not

question the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's plan to deploy 572 land-based medium range nuclear

said, have an enormous deterrent

NATO officials have frequently

new ground-launched systems.

During the campaign, Mr. Mulroney told delegates that the Liberals in the last election had won 100 of the 102 parliamentary districts in which French speakers made up at least 10 percent of the population. In winning their parliamentary majority, Mr. Tru-dean's Liberals took only 49 other seats.

"You give Pierre Trudeau a head start of 100 seats," Mr. Mulroney said, "and he's going to beat you 10 times out of 10."

At first, Mr. Crosbie tried to downgrade the language issue. He insisted that Canadi-aus would be better off with a prime minister "who is sincere in one language than someone who is a dishonest twister and a twit in

The political enemies of Mr. Trudeau loved the remark. But journalists and French Canadians were troubled by its implications and kept asking Mr. Crosbie how he expected to communicate with Quebecers as prime

The constant badgering on the subject finally unnerved him and provoked his outburst lumping French with German and Chi-nese. Quebecers were caraged. His words im-plied that Quebecers would be treated by a Crosbie government as if they were foreign-

When the convention opened, Mr. Crosbie knew he had to meet the problem in another way. He dramatically pledged to learn the

anguage.

While many delegates applanded his effort, Mr. Crosbie failed to sway Quebecers. He had lived in Ottawa for seven years and never tried very hard to learn the other official language.

The failure to attract Quebec votes ensured

what we're doing," he said.

war. He said the public needed to could cause problems because the

12 Bank Robbers Tried in Madrid

MADRID — The state has asked than 200 persons hostage. Special for more than 42,000 years in prisanti-terrorist units stormed the

on for 12 defendants charged with bank in a hail of gumfire, freeing the 1981 armed robbery of a Barmore than 70 hostages and killing colona bank. The trial of the 12 one of the gummen.

Thirteen gummen entered the defendants said their attack on the central bank of Barcelona on May bank was for only to get money.

would be banned by both sides,

Russians could still deploy their

23, 1981, initially holding more

During Monday's session, the defendants said their attack on the

Arafat Calls Fighting In PLO 'Very Serious' **And Criticizes Libyans** The Associated Press DAMASCUS - Yasser Arafat oversees PLO activities in Israeli-

said Monday that fighting within occupied territories. Doctors said the ranks of the Palestine Liber-his condition was not serious. ation Organization was "very se- In the United Arab Emirates, rions" and he accused Libya of the newspaper Khalecj Times said

grave threat to his leadership.

closest aides in Damascus. The A planned meeting Saturday of factions.

"I know how strong the platform tral committee met to discuss the beneath me is," Mr. Arafat said in latest developments. an interview. "I am the chairman Before it was postponed, the rev-

"It has been declared that Arab re- for gimes are supporting this disagree- end the rebellion.
ment. Qadhali has personally de- Mr. Arafat declined to say

political differences within Fatah. lands. He denied that outsiders were in-

BRUSSELS — NATO's initiary examined what it needed to ensure our need to reduce our arsenal is in rent role of nuclear arms. chief said Monday that the West its security and to have a clear sec-battlefield nuclear weapons," Ad"We can't expect to go on gain-Mr. Arafat said the fighting in the Bekaa Valley in eastern Lebaing the support of the people of NATO if we rely too much on nunon was "a serious step" and contended that Libyan forces, supportmight well find it appropriate to re- to use them, not to mention the clear weapons and don't explain ed by tanks and armored vehicles, had attacked Fatab positions with Regarding arms-control negotia-tions, he said President Ronald the help of Libyan-backed guerrillas. Fatah, headed by Mr. Arafat, Reagan's zero option, whereby all land-based medium-range missiles is the largest of the eight factions comprising the PLO.

"It is very serious," Mr. Arafat said. "It means that the Arab intervention is no longer limited to ma- proved. terial support but has been translated into action as well."

arsenal used with other, diplomatic, means for keeping the peace. Mile) range is just below the mediangressive statements about limit- um threshold, and keep Europe unranks and said that such "disturbances" might continue.

"We are in a revolution, not a picnic," he said, adding: "We know how to deal with these things."

The competing factions traded artillery fire Saturday in eastern Lebanon. On Sunday, Ezzedine Sherif, a leader of Mr. Arafat's faction, was wounded during an am- of Guinea discussed questions of bush by about 25 gunmen at a Palestinian camp near Damascus.

providing soldiers to support the one of the radical groups, the Pop-rebellion against him. But the PLO chairman indicated Palestine-General Command, that he did not consider the split a claimed it had abducted 50 Fatah fighters in the Bekaa Valley in re-Mr. Arafat made the remarks af- taliation for the Fatah kidnapping ter a seven-hour meeting with his of four of its members.

meeting, which ended early Mon- the PLO's 76-member revolutionday morning followed a weekend ary council was postponed because of clashes between rival guerrilla of the violence. Mr. Arafat and the other 12 members of Fatah's cen-

Before it was postponed, the revof the Palestine Liberation Organi-olutionary council meeting had zation, the sole representative of been enlarged to include leaders of the Palestinian people. I am the three radical groups — the Popular commander in chief of the Pales- Front for the Liberation of Palestimian forces and it is my duty to tine, the Democratic Front for the fight and struggle to preserve the Liberation of Palestine and the independence of the Palestinian Palestine Liberation Front.

ecision."

The three have supported the deMr. Arafat accused Colonel mands of hard-line officers who Moammer Qadhafi, the Libyan broke away from Mr. Arafat six leader, of provoking the crisis. weeks ago but who oppose a split "It is no secret," Mr. Arafat said. in guerrilla ranks. They have called "democratic negotiations" to

clared he was supporting them with whether the uprising would affect money, armaments and every- his policies. The rebels have said thing." Mr. Aratat has strayed from the Jihad Saleh, a rebel spokesman original Fatah doctrine calling for original Fatah doctrine calling for in Damascus, accused Mr. Arafat's "armed struggle" as the only way backers of using force to resolve to liberate Israeli-occupied Arab

Abe Ties Japan Aid To Vietnam Pullout

TOKYO - Japan will continue to freeze aid to Vietnam unless Hanci pulls its troops out of Cam-bodia, Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe said Mouday. Japan has withheld all foreign aid to Vietnam since 1979, and froze a \$58-million aid package that had been ap-

Mr. Abe outlined the Japanese aid policy a week before he is to go Mr. Arafat insisted that the to Bangkok to take part in a meet-PLO's activities would not be hindered by the mutiny in guarrilla sociation of South East Asian Nations. Japan's aid was frozen in re-taliation for the invasion of Cam-

Guineau-Soviet Talks

MOSCOW - The Soviet defense minister, Marshal Dmitri F. Ustinov, and General Lansana Diané mutual interest during a meeting on Monday, Tass said.

Juror, Mum on Spouse, Wins U.S. Court Ruling

Los Angeles Times Service SAN FRANCISCO - Carolyn Bobb, called as a prospective juror in a criminal trial last year in Salinas, California, took her

seat in the jury box and began to answer Judge Raymond Simmons's routine biographical questions.

But Miss Bobb, a bankruptcy lawyer from Monterey, California, balked when asked whether she was married — and, if so,

what her husband's occupation was. She said she did not think it was fair that, while female jurors had been asked about their spouses, no such questions had been

asked of male jurors. "What's relative to women is relative to men," she said. Miss Bobb was found in contempt and sentenced to one day in jail. Backed by the American Civil Liberties Union, she challenged the contempt order as unconstitutional. Such questions,

Miss Bobb acknowledged, were permissible in guarding against juror prejudice. But, she said, when they were asked in a discriminatory manner - only of women - they constituted a denial of equal protection. A Monterey County Superior Court rejected her claim. But last

week the California Court of Appeal overturned the contempt judgment, finding that asking the questions only of women was "a relic of a bygone age when women were presumed incapable of independent thought."

Robert A. Lewis Dies; Co-Pilot of Enola Gay

NEWPORT NEWS, Virginia -Robert A. Lewis, 65, who was the co-pilot of the Enola Gay, the B-29 bomber that dropped the atomic bomb on Hiroshima, died Saturday of a heart attack in Riverside Hospital here.

"My God, what have we done?" Mr. Lewis had written in his log of the mission on Aug. 6, 1945. If I live a hundred years, I'll never quite get these few minutes out of

When General Paul W. Tibbets Jr., then a colonel, was chosen to command the B-29 to be used on the mission, he selected Mr. Lewis, an air force captain who had survived two crashes and had a repu-tation for remaining calm in moments of stress, to be his co-pi-

"I'll never forget that feeling," Mr. Lewis said last year. "You could see a good-sized city, then you didn't see it anymore. It was mply gone."
The bomb exploded 1,890 feet

(576 meters) above the city. It destroyed 70,000 buildings and killed stimated 80,000 people. He said he did not regret the mission because he was convinced

the bombing of Hiroshima, and of Nagasaki a few days later, hastened the end of the war and saved many American and Japanese

He advocated a freeze on the development of nuclear weapons and their reduction, but said that the States could act first.

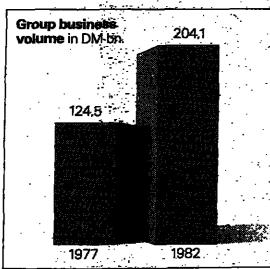


Robert A. Lewis

After World War II, Mr. Lewis became a commercial pilot, then went into the candy business. He received several patents for improving machinery for candy man-ufacturing. In 1981 he retired to Smithfield, Virginia.

Strike Hits Liége Area

BRUSSELS - Rail and bus services were paralyzed as about eastern Liége region went on strike chances were slim they would be Monday to protest government used and he doubted the United austerity plans. Other public services were also badly affected.

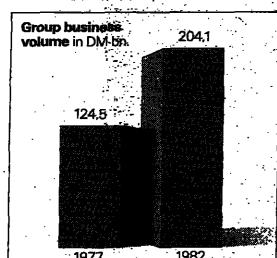


Group business volume exceeded DM 200 bn.

Balance sheet total 1972-82 in DM bn. Deutsche Bank AG Deutsche Bank Group 200 200 160 120 120 80 80 80 82 72 74 76 78 80 78

Development of balance sheet total.

1982. A year's work.



foreign trade. The most important project in the financing

of German plant exports in 1982 was the supply of goods for the gas pipeline from Urengoy (West Siberia) to Western Europe.

In Eurocredit business, which we handle largely through our subsidiary in Luxembourg. we continued our cautious, earnings-oriented

Foreign network continues to grow.

cializing in industrial sales financing.

in Japan we opened a representative office

In June we received authorization to open a

At the end of 1982 Deutsche Bank had 13 foreign branches and 9 wholly-owned subsidiaries abroad. Together with our holdings and representative offices, we have 93 bases in 54 countries.

Foreign subsidiary banks and financing companies.

Deutsche Bank (Asia Credit) Ltd., Singapore. engages primarily in international lending and in money and foreign exchange dealing. At the end of 1982, the bank's balance sheet total came to the equivalent of DM 2.1 bn. Deutsche Bank (Canada), Toronto, success-

fully completed its first business year on 31, 10, 1982. The bank operates as a Commercial Bank

under the Canadian Bank Act in short and medium-term lending and deposits business as well as in the services sector. Its balance sheet total came to Can. \$

121,2 m. as at 31, 12, 1982, with total credit extended to customers of Can. \$ of 65.2 m. As at balance sheet date 30, 9, 1982, the balance sheet total of Deutsche Bank Compagnie Financière Luxembourg S.A., Luxem-

bourg, came to Lux. frs. 503 bn. (DM 24.9 bn.). The emphasis in the bank's operations continues to be on lending. Total credit extended

as at balance sheet date was Lux. frs. 394 bn. (DM 19.5 bn.).

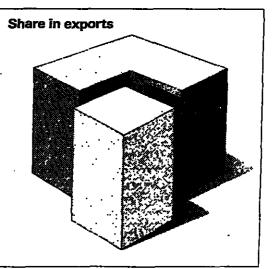
metals dealing.

already closed with a positive result. Balance sheet total increased to the equivalent of DM 383 m. (previous year: DM 132 m. converted).

Atlantic Capital Corporation, our investment banking subsidiary in New York, participated this year too in a number of share and bond issues. Since 31. 12. 1982 Atlantic Capital Corporation has been a member of the New York Stock Exchange. Its balance sheet total at year's end came to US \$ 51.4 m.

Deutsche Bank





A quarter of Federal Germany's exports are settled with

Business policy, everall development

The 1982 financial year was characterized by a cyclically-induced weakness in demand for credit, a further increase in risks in national and international business as well as a marked decline in interest rates in the course of the Group business policy was aimed primarily

n: Insterity Ph at strengthening earning power. Its objective was also to allow customers to benefit quickly. and to the largest possible extent from the measures of monetary policy relaxation initiated by the Bundesbank and thus to promote. positive effects for economic activity as a

Through the capital increase in October, which brought us overfrunds of DM 497 m., we strengthened the bank's position and laid the . foundation for full use to be made of future business opportunities in the Group. in 1982, the bank's business volume in-

creased by roughly DM 2 bn. to DM 120.1 bn.

Group business volume rose to DM 204.1 bn.

international business.

In 1982 also, a large part of our international business served the financing of German

in May and June 1982, we opened representative offices in Los Angeles and Chicago. After taking over the holding company Deutsche Credit Services, Inc., in Deerfield. Illinois (U.S.A.), we now have in Deutsche Credit Corporation a wholly-owned subsidiary spe-

in Nagova, one of the country's important business centres, in February. In October we converted our representative office in Osaka into a branch.

representative office in Bahrain.

Deutsche Bank (Suisse) S.A., Geneva and Zurich, as a specialized institute in Switzerland, serves primarily international private customers in the fields of investment counselling, trust business and foreign exchange and precious

The bank's second business year has

Strong growth in Europonds.

In international issuing business we took advantage of the favourable state of the Eurocapital market to expand our business strongly. The bank lead-managed, managed or comanaged a total of 269 Eurobond issues; that was almost twice as many as in the previous year (139). The biggest single transaction to date on the Eurocapital market, a US \$ 750 m. bond issue for Canada, was lead-managed by our bank.

(European Banks International).

The exchange of views and experience with the six partner banks in EBIC was continued. At the end of the year the two EBIC subsidiaries Banque Européenne de Crédit (BEC) and European Banking Company (EBC) were

At European American Bank (EAB), New York, the balance sheet total rose to US \$ 8.3

European Asian Bank AG, Hamburg, again registered an impressive increase in lending to corporate customers in the Asian-Pacific region. The balance sheet total rose by 18% to DM 6.3 bn.

By Michael Zwerin International Herald Tribune

DARIS — The most obvious question is, how does it feel to be a woman leading 10 male jazz musicians (a macho breed)? The response: "Gee, do you have to ask that?"

The most obvious characteristic is often the most interesting, even if she does get asked that all the time. Liberated or not, men often have trouble relating to a female boss. Watching her so much in command on stage, anyone is bound to wonder what sort of woman she is. Is she really leading

concert and she was gulping a grapefruit before dashing from ho-tel to bus for the next one. Not the time to delve into interesting characteristics, and besides you can get the answer from just about any jazz. (or rock) musician on either side of the Atlantic (or Pacific) — Carla

Bley is a peer among peers. She was born in 1938 in Oakland. California, and her first musical experiences involved plenty of hymns, such as "Onward Christian Soldiers," in the church where her father played organ and led the choir. He taught her piano; she accompanied services in her teens. dropped out of school as soon as it was legal and went to New York, where she found jobs as a cigarette girl at Birdland and as a cloakroom attendant in the Jazz Gallery. It was the heyday of bebop and it

She began to write tunes ("Ida Lupino," "Sing Me Softly of the Blues") that would become standards. Some were recorded by people like Gary Burton, Art Farmer and the pianist Paul Bley, whom she married in 1957 (after they divorced she married the trumpeter Michael Mantler, who plays in her band), but at first she could not sell many of them. "I used to go up to Sonny Rollins and John Coltrane and say" — she imitates a lost little girl — "Gee, wouldn't you like to play this? But that didn't work. I found out that if I wanted to get my music played I would have to become a bandleader."

Her work became more ambitions. It took four years to complete "Escalator Over the Hill," a free-jazz oratorio that she recorded with an eclectic jazz-rock crew including Jack Bruce, Linda Ronstadt, Don Cherry, Robert Wyatt and John McLaughlin. It has what the critic Charles Fox calls "a persistent hint of parody." You can hear the influence of Kurt Weill

and Erik Satie (she recorded her piano version of Satie's "Parade" on her first home tape recorder). The album has been reissued and is a classic. Bley has since begun, however, to question the premise of free jazz and take parody closer to frivolity, providing a rock-oriented, highly visual, humorous format for avant-garde jazz.
Bley's current formation plays

an assortment of rock, jazz, variety music, Polish drinking songs and several variations on the familiar song "La Paloma," which can be heard on her recent album of the music she wrote for the French "Mortelle Randonnée," starring Isabel Adjani. She explained: The woman in the film whistles 'La Paloma' every time she murders somebody. The producer was write little bits of 'La Paloma' here and there. He was surprised that I wasn't insulted, but I just love 'La

or her record label, "Watt," with its This is personal and I'd rather not references to a unit of electricity go into details, but those words and to a musically and politically kept going through my detive black neighborhood in Los went right upstairs without unangeles, as well as its pun on packing and wrote a piece I called "What?" Watt has a distribution Heavy Heart. It's my latest piece the I'm trying to shock myself—and I'm very proud of it." deal with the successful West Ger- and I'm very proud of it."
man label ECM, which in turn has Once active in the cooperative don't understand any of it. Business scares me. I don't do anything "Creeeaachowech! You could say I but write the music and stand in got tired of the noise. Sometimes to get my own band. But I don't front of an orchestra that plays it. I when I think that I was stepmother want just an ordinary band — I don't even know where I'm per- to that hideous child that should want something quite strange, imforming tonight. They just sort of bave been put to sleep when it was push me out there."



Carla Bley: Satie and Spike Jones.

Her fascination with irony and also has a recording studio. "After with the band as a sort of roadie ambiguity is reflected in the name my last tour I had a heavy heart. interrupted: "What did you say?"

distribution deals with several mul- Jazz Composers Guild, which was tinational record companies. "I midwife to free jazz in the '60s,

She lives in the country near Her 16-year-old daughter, Car-

Woodstock, New York, where she rie, who studies music and travels

doesn't play jazz. I write pieces that are like drawings in a crayon book and the musicians color them themselves. The choice of musicians is essential. That's why I had want just an ordinary band — I want something quite strange, important, historical, valid this way

and that. One of my first heros was

Bernstein's Opera Debuts in Houston

By Lon Tuck

Washington Past Service
HOUSTON — Leonard Bernstein's intensely felt and frequently grim new opera, "A Quiet Place," had its premiere here at Jones Hall for the Performing Arts before an audience that broke in repeatedly with applause and rose for a seven-minute ovation for the composer at the end.

But there was already a sign that "A Quiet Place," like many of Bernstein's works, may be controversial. It was hailed in the Houston Post by the critic Carl Cunningham as "a masterful music drama and deeply moving statement on the subject of human toler-

But in the Honston Chronicle, Ann Holmes wrote that the opera represented "a valiant but only partly successful effort" to come to terms with its subject, the pain of death and the problem of estrange ment within a contemporary American family.

Roger L. Stevens, charman of the Kennedy Center, which is producing the opera jointly with the Houston Grand Opera and La Scala in Milan, was present for the opening. He said during intermission at Friday's premiere that though he had not yet seen "A Quiet Place" in its complete version, most of the people with whom he had talked about it here were "ecstatic."

In this production, "A Quiet Place" was double-billed with Bernstein's 31-year-old opera "Trouble in Tahiti." The latter is about the strained marriage of an archetypal couple, Sam and Dinah, "in a little white house" in a care-

fully manicured suburb.
In "A Quiet Place," which is a far more complex and lengthy

work, the composer picks up on the it was a sister who was killed in a He observed with approval that same family 31 years later, as a car accident. One poignant detail "the score proceeds very much way of exploring the acute strains that Berastein took trouble not to from the style of the Secund that have been placed on the institution of the family during the intook place the day after the fifth atomal works of Schoenberg,

tervening years.
"A Quiet Place," which follows "Trouble in Tabiti" in this produc-tion, lasts one bour and 45 minutes came when Bernstein, as he crossed tion, lasts one hour and 45 minutes just killed herself and the two children, Dede and Junior, who were long estranged from their parents, return for the funeral and to con- of the two Houston critics is not as would use such tonal material in front their father. Sam.

The opera, while not literally autobiographical, grew out of the common experience of both Bernstein and 30-year-old libretist, Stephen Wadsworth, of losing close in Tahiti' and in fact borrows its best material for Theorems its family members. In Bernstein's best material from Tahni." there was agreement that "Trouble case it was his wife, Felicia Montealegre, and in Wadsworth's case was deliberate on Bernstein's part. wrote, "a gen."

anniversary of his wife's death.

An especially dramatic moment had died only five days before hard to explain as it might first

Webern and Berg, a school of composition that is not particularly melodic in the conventional sense. The densely symphonic score moves back and forth freely beand is made up of four scenes conthe stage hugging cast members, moves back and forth freely benected with orchestral and vocal paused for a long embrace with tween tonality and atonality, using inteduces. The mother, Dinah, has soprano Sheri Greenwald, who among other things, Dinah's aria just killed herself and the two chilplays Dede and whose own father from Tahiti"— Then love will lead us to a quiet place" - much in The discrepancy in the reactions the way that Berg, especially,

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Holmes also wrote that the text of "A Quiet Place" was "murky and "often unconvincing

The performances and produc-tions were strongly praised and

A Soviet Faust in Vienna

By Diane Foulds Washington Post Service

Washington Post Service

VIENNA — A modern composition based on the
Faust legend that was banned last month in
Moscow opened here Sunday to a standing ovation.
The composition, "Be Sober and Vigilant," a multistyle oratorio by Alfred Shnitke, one of the Soviet
Union's best-known modern composers, is based on a
folklore version of the Faust material written in 1587.

In a performance lasting a little over an horr, Gen-nady Rozhdestvensky conducted the Vienna Symphony Orchestra, chorus, organ and four soloists in a suspenseful, stirring and provocatively incongruous depiction of Faust's loss of his life and soul.

The first performance was supposed to have been in Moscow's Tchaikovsky Concert Hall on May 24. Four days earlier, it was called off.

"No one called me personally," said Shnitke. "The authorities told Avangard Fedotov, the director of the Moscow Philharmonic, and he passed the word on to me. He said they had found the text overly mystic, and that the participation of Alla Pugachova would place too much attention on this." Pugachova is the Soviet Union's top popular vocalist.

"Mystic," in official Soviet terminology, means religious. One of the final choral segments of the work urges the listener to embrace God and watch out for

In Vienna's Konzerthans, the oratorio began like a hushed dirge, continued with a roating, thundering 'evil.' The folk tale says; however, that he died as an crescendo and fell back to the intermittent bongs of a 'evil and good Christian.' referenced more than 200 sample video game carridges. He writes his columns longhand a few weeks ahead of time. His mother/personal secretary types them on a leased typewriter.

He became interested in areade video games in 1978. When his father, a program manager for the Texas State Health Department, wouldn't buy him a home setup, Rawson harvested and sold \$175 worth of pecans from his back yard to pay for an Atari system.

Asked what he expects to be doing in 10 erescendo and fell back to the intermittent bongs of a death knell. The archaic German text, half smg and death knell spokes was underent now and again by runaway in the call spokes was underent now ety of the chorus in archaic German set to rock, her

highest notes bordering on laughter.
The effect was spellbinding. But it was not Alla

"Alla is on contract in Prague this week," said Shutke. "Carol Wyatt, who is filling the part, has a wonderful voice. She is very talented. But there's no substitute for Pugachova. She is the best."

Music sources in Austria said the scandal herped Smittle get to Vienna Soviet authorities, they ex-plained, wanted him out of the capital so that Western journalists wouldn't be able to blow up the scandal. The oratorio had been commissioned for the Vienna Choral Academy and stated for the Vienna Festival Weeks, which ended Sunday.

The inspiration for the work came from Yuri Lyabi-

mov, director of Moscow's Taganka Theater. "He's wanted an opera based on the second half of Goethe's Faust for years, but we've had to postpone planning its realization." Then came Vienna's invitation.

"I had no idea that 'Funst' was to be the main theme of the festival, but I immediately thought of the 'Historia von Dr. Johann Fausten,' printed in Frankfurt in 1587." Shnitke would like to make an opera from the piece, but there is some doubt whether Soviet authorities would allow it to be performed —especially after last week's Central Committee meeting, where the Soviet Polithuro member Konstantin U. Chernenko announced that the role of the arts must be to present "positive Communist heroes."

Faust is hardly what the ideologists in Moscow would consider a positive Communist hero. "It is a negative passion," said the composer, "since it deals with a Christian who, if not anarchist, could be called 'evil and good Christian.

Shnithe, 47, who was born into a family of "Volga Germans" in central Russia, grew up speaking German at home. He spent two years during the occupation in Vienna, where his father was as translator for a Soviet magazine printed in German.

Experts think of his works more as multistylistic than as a synthesis. But it is his treatment of classic works that lends itself to interpretation by the public as commentary on contemporary Soviet life

Unlike Western audiences, Shuitke said, Russians tend to become deeply emotionally involved in a work. "The West understands it better - Moscow

'The Vid Kid' --- A Successful Columnist at 11

Syndicate, is 11 years old. His weekly column, "The Vid Kid," appears in 11 newspapers, and be is aiming for 100 by the end of the year. The subject of the column is primarily home

video games. Rawson has developed quite a reputation in the video industry in his first year as a columnist, as evidenced by the respect and attention be gamered at the recent Consumer. Rawson said, "Before that, I got 10 news-

of Atari, and David Crane, a designer with Ac-CHICAGO — From the neck up, Rawson

Stovall looks like Dennis the Menace, his favorite cartoon character: blond with bright eyes and an impish smile. From the neck down, he looks every bit the professional he is, dressed showed him to be better versed on the subject than 2000 smalle video care of the column. The don't always know what I'm talking about, but they like to read it. So I included a recipe for Pac-Man cookies in the column. A straight-A student who usually finishes his homework at school, Rawson has received and thoughtful interviews. Although he some times groped grammatically, his questions showed him to be better versed on the subject than 2000 smalle video care of the column. he looks every bit the professional he is, dressed showed him to be better versed on the subject in a navy blazer, gray slacks, a tie and tassel than many of his 2,000 colleagues in the news loafers, with note pad and pen in hand.

Rawson, a columnist with Universal Press Some adults unfamiliar with the young columnist's work smirked patronizingly at the child striding purposefully through one of the largest U.S. trade shows - until he shook their hands firmly, produced a business card and

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too. They don't always know what I'm talking

A straight-A student who usually finishes his homework at school, Rawson has received and reviewed more than 200 sample video game car-tridges. He writes his columns longhand a few

back yard to pay for an Atan system.

Asked what he expects to be doing in 10 years, he replied, "I'd like to be designing games, be president of a game company, in PR Electronics Show in Chicago.

Prominent game company presidents and designers, including Nolan Bushnell, the founder been mostly from boys in junior high. But I've or advertising, a columnist, and that's it."

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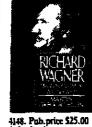
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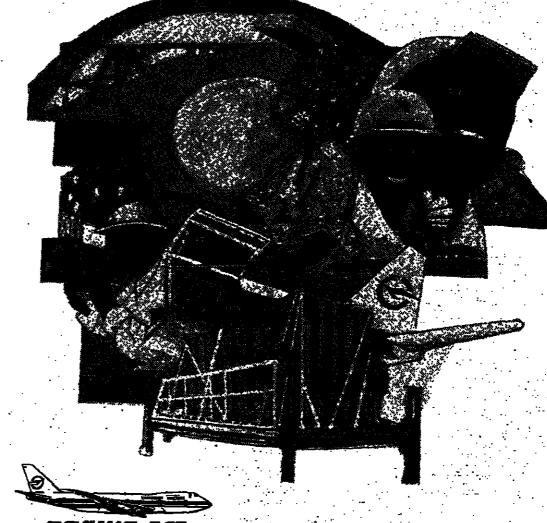
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Herald Eribune BUSINESS/FINANCE

TUESDAY, JUNE 21, 1983

COMMODITIES

By H.J. MAIDENBERG

Brazil Export of Cottonseed Oil To U.S. Is Filled With Symbolism

NEW YORK — On June 10, a Japanese freighter, the Sam Maru, left the southern Brazilian port of Paranagua with a cargo of vegetable and other edible oils. Ordinarily, such news would cause hardly a ripple in the vast sea of commerce in commodities.

But from the moment the ship's manifest and ports of call were made known, the Satu Maru became a symbol of the plight of American agri-culture and the new dimensions that the global banking crisis has taken. The ship's cargo includes 10,730 metric tons (11,803 short tons) of cottonseed oil bound for Memphis, Tennessee, where it will be processed by Hunt-Wesson Foods, a division of Norton Simon Inc., into cooking and salad oils and many other products.

It will be the first significant import of an agricultural product in which the nation has long been the dominant exporter. In the latest exop year ended last Sept. 30, for example, the United States exported 384,000 metric tons of cottonseed oil, or 77 percent of the total of 496,000 metric tons that was exported by produc-

The shipment is

not only the ultimate

insult to American

farmers, but also

to our nation's

agribusiness.'

biggest industry,

ers worldwide. "The shipment is not only the ultimate insult to American farmers, but also to our nation's biggest in-dustry, agribusiness," said Dwayne O. Andreas, chairman of Archer Daniels Midland Co., the bigges processor of edible oils in the United States.

Morton S. Sosland, publisher and editor of Milling & Baking News, a leading trade journal, said last week: "I would compare the Satu Maru's voyage to a long string of freight cars moving flour to a baking company right here in Kan-

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sas City, which is in the midst of the biggest grain producing area in the

"It is even more bizarre when one thinks of the billions of dollars being spent by Washington to bolster farm income by providing farmers, including those who grow cotton, with costly incentives to cut back their acreage this season and, at the same time, ignoring the dumping of foreign subsidized farm products on our markets."

Last April 1, shortly after the "payment-in-kind" and other programs aimed at sharply reducing planted acreage took form, the Federal Office of Mangement and Budget estimated that the programs would cost \$21.8 billion during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30. A year ago, crop loan and other programs were projected to cost \$1.8 billion.

Bank Loans Blamed

- However, Mr. Andreas of Archer Daniels Midland put most of blame on banks locked into foreign loans they cannot collect, noting: "Our banks lend dollars to these nations to use in any way they see fit,

and then these same banks demand that these countries export at any cost in order to earn dollars. "Given this situation, I see these indebted nations demanding that

they be permitted to dump all kinds of goods here, claiming that they must have open access to our markets in order to raise the dollars to pay off their creditors. One doesn't have to be particularly bright to see where this could lead us."

Mr. Andreas said the symbolism of the cottonseed deal was more than "coals-to-Newcastle" affair, which he asserted would be both uneconomic and illogical were it not for the fact that Brazil can easily subsidize its exporters with cruzeiro it creates by fiat.

The symbolism begins with the fact that the ship carrying the oil to Memphis is Japanese. Ten years ago this month, President Richard M. Nixon embargoed all exports of soybeans and products including oil because his farm experts told him the crop that season would be insufficient for domestic needs. The 1973 crop proved more than adequate.

The Japanese were shocked because they depend on soybean sauces as a major source of protein. They then invested heavily to expand Brazil's soybean, cotton and other farm products, and that country is now the world's second largest exporter of edible oils.

The Satu Maru's destination is also symbolic, Mr. Andreas noted, because Memphis has been a leading cotton market since the days when 'King Cotton' was the nation's top cash crop. Today, cotton is the fourth major crop after corn, wheat and soybeans in that order. Much of the

major crop after com, wheat and solybeans in that order. Much of the cotton crop is now produced on irrigated acreage in California and Arizona as well as in the South's traditional Cotton Belt.
"It is also symbolic," Mr. Andreas added, "that the Satu Maru is due in Memphis on July 3, the day before our national holiday."

Perhaps another symbolism, one that Mr. Andreas did not mention, is that President Ronald Reagan two weeks ago appointed him chairman of the International Private Enterprise Task Force. The group was found. last Nov. 20 to advise the president and various federal agencies on how to implement the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, which is aimed at helping poorer countries improve their economic conditions by stimulat-

The New York Times

Interbank exchange rates for June 20, excluding bank service charges.

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More U.S. Firms Are Going Private

By Michael Blumstein New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Going public is almost always a bonanza for the owners of young, growing companies. The founders sell some of their shares to the public and put cash in the bank. But finan-cial strategy is coming full circle. Now, taking companies private is becoming lucrative and popular as well.

More and increasingly larger companies are buying back their shares and becoming closely held again, mainly through daring financial arrangements known as leveraged buyouts.

The latest case is Norton Simon Inc. A group led by its chair man and chief executive, David J. Mahoney, on June 6 proposed a \$1.65-billion bid to take the consumer products company private. Then on June 14, Kohiberg, Kravis, Roberts & Co., an investment firm that specializes in assembling leveraged buyouts, made a higher offer for a competing group.

Norton Simon would be following the path of several other large companies, including Congoleum Corp., Dillingham Corp. and Houdaille Industries, all of which had been listed on the New

York Stock Exchange before going private in the last few years.

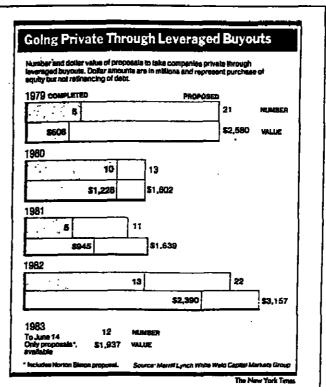
Just who wins in leveraged buyouts seems clear: managers, who enjoy new flexibility and stand to increase their personal wealth; lenders, who charge high interest rates, and investment bankers, who arrange the changes. Whether the shareholders who well their stock do a well in the state of sell their stock do as well is not as certain

In a typical leveraged buyout, so-called because of the high level of debt in relation to equity, a management group puts up a relatively small amount of money and uses the company and its assets as collateral to borrow a relatively large sum to buy the outstanding equity, some lenders take shares, too. The company's cash flow is used to pay off the debt, and management has the option of selling stock to the public again later.

Leveraged buyouts are also used by public companies that de-

cide to spin off what they consider superfluous divisions, selling them to current managers or other investors.

The deals involve significant risk because of the enormous debt they entail. General Electric Credit Corp., which set up a leveraged-buyout division in mid-1980 and finances and invests in about a dozen a year, acknowledges one failure. It was a food



distributor that became "overextended," said Norman P. Blake, executive vice president of GE Credit.

The typical company to be taken private through a leveraged buyout is in a mature industry that lenders are familiar with and that is likely to generate large and steady levels of cash. Often management has made what it considers necessary investments in plant and equipment before going private so that the cash it generates can be used to pay for the buyout.

Lenders, though are most interested in management's record, said Robert I. Goldman, president of Congress Financial Corp., a New York-based lending affiliate of the Philadelphia National Bank, which finances leveraged buyouts.

"Leopards don't change their spots," he said. "If the guy has (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

Prices End Lower On NYSE Despite **News on Volcker**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices were lowthat it could force the board to er at the close of the New York tighten credit and drive up interest Stock Exchange Monday as investors marked time on the heels of Wall Street's best weekly surge in two months and the renomination Triday's figures would show a deof Paul A. Volcker as Federal Re-serve chief.

The Dow Jones industrial average, up and down in a five-point range in the early going following last week's 46.08-point rise, closed off 3.01 to 1.239.18. The closely watched average had given up 6.11 Friday after climbing 62.80 the previous six sessions to a record 1,248,30 on Thursday. Declines led advances by an 8-7

margin among the 1,992 issues

Big Board turnover was about 84.2 million shares, down from the 93.6 million traded Friday. Prices were mixed in active trad-

ing of American Stock Exchange Analysts said Wall Street wel-

comed the renomination of Mr. Volcker on Saturday but added that last week's price explosion indicated that investors had discounted the news.

Many traders were disturbed by the Fed's report late Friday of a rowest measure of the nation's

cline. These observers contended that interest rates generally would remain stable for a long time.

Federal funds rates, which dropped to 8 a percent Friday after reaching 9 percent earlier last week, were trading at 9% percent. Treasury securities, which fell late Friday, were mixed in response

to the money-supply figures, which analysts said were caused by the economy's recovering faster than anticipated. Analysts said some professional

traders were disturbed that speculative issues were receiving attention and trading on quality stocks was pausing following a rally to re-

On the trading floor, Pan American World Airways, a 1½ winner Friday on a favorable Forbes magazine article, was high on the NYSE-listed active list and higher after an opening block of 1.7 million shares at 8%.

Philip Morris was active and higher. So was R.J. Reynolds, which raised cigarette prices Friday and has reached agreement to produce cigarettes in China.

Texas Gas Resources, which recently agreed to a \$954-million merger pact with CSX Corp., was higher. Coastal Corp. sweetened its offer for Texas Gas to \$1.05 billion. CSX changed its offer, also. (See Page 13.)

Texas Instruments, which plunged 41½ last week after pro-jecting a \$100-million second-quarter loss, was lower at the outset. Among the other home-computer manufacturers, Tandy Corp., Com-modore International, Coleco and lower at one time,

up on the money supply, causing interest rates to rise and the recov- all major currencies except the British pound Monday, as traders reacted to the renomination of Mr. Volcker as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, the Associated

Friday.

Approval of Volcker Expected Despite Critics Saturday that Treasury Secretary

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan's nomination of Paul A. Volcker to a second fouryear term as chamman of the Federal Reserve Board has stirred some criticism on Capitol Hill of the administration's economic policies, but his confirmation appears years.

Mr. Volcker's critics blame him for overkill in battling inflation. inflation."

They say his tight strictures on the Efforts supply of money to the nation's banks caused more bankruptcies and higher unemployment than the country had experienced in 40

"I greet it with a general lack of enthusiasm," said Senator James
"Tm sure there'll be some shrill
R. Sasser, Democrat of Tennessee, rhetoric — political fireworks," a
Senate Banking Communitee aide
said Sunday. "But he will pass
overwhelmingly in the committee

R. Sasser, Democrat or remeasure,
a member of the Banking Committee. "He put us into a deep depression with his monetary policies, but
he has shown some enlightenment." in the last few months and eased

only for an appointment to the 14 ber who has been a frequent critic appointment not to allow the Fed- agreed on a policy that could slow eral Reserve Board and the Reagan

dent's choice, and I am sure we will from late 1979. see continued progress in reducing

Efforts to reach the Banking gear its policies to assure price stacommittee's chairman, Senator bility. "Right now," he said, "the Reagan to state in his announcelake Garn, Republican of Utah, problem is not inflation; it's deflaand its ranking Democratic member, Senator William Proximire of The House majority leader, to assure a cautions, steady growth

He said he may introduce legis- Donald T. Regan, an opponent of lation to make the Federal Reserve Mr. Volcker's renomination until a

Wisconsin, were unavailing. How- James C. Wright Jr., Democrat of ever, staff members of both sena-tors said they had endorsed Mr. would require the Federal Reserve Volcker's economic policies in the to hold interest rates to a few percentage points above the annual

of the money supply. Such a policy could mean that the Federal Reserve would tighten Dollar Generally Railies

Other members of Congress, rate of inflation. Interest rates on ery to slow. however, want tighter reins put on which the central bank has the Former Vice President Walter F. the Federal Reserve to make it most influence are now about 5 Mondale, who is seeking the Demmore responsive to Congress and points above the inflation rate, ocratic presidential nomination, the White House Representative which is about 5 percent.

Mr. Volcker has to be confirmed up a bit." Mr. Sasser is undecided the White House. Representative which is about 5 percent.

as chairman by the full Senate under a recent change in the law. Prevented from London.

Jack Kemp, Republican of New Mr. Volcker's renomination led television program about reports The pound rose to a late rate of der a recent change in the law. Prevented from London.

Mr. Volcker has to be confirmed up a bit." Mr. Sasser is undecided the White House. Representative which is about 5 percent.

Expressed wonder Sunday during a Press reported from London.

Mr. Volcker's renomination led television program about reports The pound rose to a late rate of conjecture that the president—on "the nature of the agreement \$1.52765 from Friday's \$1.52445.

Viously, hearings were required lican of Florida, a committee member of the urged Mr. Reagan before the and the Federal Reserve chairman between the chairman of the Fed-But the dollar rose to 2.5553 Deutsche marks, up from 2.54825

DEC Plans to Begin Sales Push in Europe

By Bob Hagerty nternational Herald Tribune

GENEVA — Digital Equipment Corp., after a slow start in the En-

Those plants are in Clonmel and 25 retail outlets.

Galway, Ireland; Kanfbeuren, West Germany; and Ayr, Scotland. The Ayr plant is believed to be the favorite for the microcomputer project.

Jean-Claude Peterschmitt, presi-

dent of Digital Europe, acknowledged in an interview here that the company is looking into European manufacture of micros but he declined to comment on the timing or location. By making microcomputers in Encope, DEC would follow such rival U.S. computer makers as International Business Machines, Apple Computer and Com-modore International.

He also said the delivery problems have been overcome and that Digital plans to experiment with operating retail outlets of its own

in Europe.
DEC, long a leader in minicomputers, introduced several micro models in May 1982. In Europe, however, the company has failed to meet delivery schedules because of shortages of product.

Miles Thistlethwaite, a London-

based computer analyst at the re-search firm Inteco, said Digital has excellent micros, well adapted to the varying needs of European countries. But, he said, the delays have amount dealers have annoved dealers.

Annoying dealers is dangerous in the microcomputer market. The few that have solid operations and well-trained sales personnel are courted by hundreds of suppliers seeking shelf space. Another London analyst said

IBM held off on introducing its micros in Europe until it was ready to ship them in quantity, well backed by software. By rushing in DEC made "a

very, very big mistake," he said. Mr. Peterschinitt disagreed. "We wanted the world to know we were coming out with a product," he said. The longest delays lasted no more than six weeks, Mr. Peterappre man six weeks, Mr. Peter-schmitt said, adding that he knew of only one dealer that had threat-DEC expects to have shipped 100,000 micros worldwide when its fiscal year ends June 30, 12 to 15

percent of them in Europe, Mr. Peterschmitt said. The company has said it hopes for at least 20 per-cent of the worldwide market for micros. Analysts say the company's current share in Europe is well un-

ropean microcomputer market, says it is geared up for a "substantial increase" in sales.

The U.S.-based company, whose European dealers have been annoyed by late deliveries of the desk-top computers, is expected to annoying soon plans to been make the company's form and the same of the same o announce soon plans to begin making them at one of its four European plants, industry sources say.

Those plants are in Clark and the DEC's lists in Europe. Several more are likely to open by year-end, Mr. Peterschmitt said.

In the United States, DEC has

The company must tread carefully if it is to avoid offending its dealers and distributors, Mr. Peter-schmitt acknowledged. He said the stores will complement DEC's normal, indirect sales channels and that Geneva area dealers have been briefed on the plans.

"I'm not aware that any of them are uncomfortable about it," he

The small move into retailing is part of DEC's worldwide effort to improve its marketing.
Until last year, the company concentrated on sales of the more-

powerful minicomputers, usually dealing with data-processing pro-fessionals who needed little hand-

To sell micros, DEC must reach a new audience: Top executives who recoil from computer jargon. So DEC has transformed its marketing approach and, as Mr. Peter-schmitt put it, taught its salesmen to speak "the right language."
"A lot of us found it difficult" to

adapt, confided another executive at Digital's European headquarters in Geneva.

Heavy investment in micros has helped depress earnings. In the nine months ended April 2, DECs worldwide profit sank 33 percent from a year earlier to \$197.6 mil-tion, while revenue rose 8 percent to \$3.04 billion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC EXTERNAL U.S. \$ BONDS

THE WESTON

GROUP

Enquiries to: CH-1003 LAUSANNE 2 Rue de la Paix. Telex: 25869. Tel.: 021/20 17 41.

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

in re:

WICKES COMPANIES, INC., a Delaware corporation; THE WICKES CORPORATION. a Delaware corporation; GAMBLE-SKOGMO, INC., a Delaware corporation: and affiliates.

Debtors.

Case Nos. LA-82-06657WL through LA-82-06665WL; LA-82-06755WL; LA-82-06933WL through LA-82-06935WL; LA-82-07139WL through LA-82-07144WL; LA-82-08776 WL

NOTICE OF BAR DATE (LAST DAY TO FILE CLAIMS) FOR CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES OR RECISSION BASED UPON THE PURCHASE OR SALE OF SECURITIES AND RELATED CLAIMS. AND OF CLAIMS PROCEDURE

TO THE PARTIES IN INTEREST HEREIN:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE: The United States Bankruptcy Court and the United States District Court for the Central District of California have entered their Orders requiring all entities that assert claims for damages or recission based upon the purchase or sale of securities and related claims, including claims for breaches of iduciary duty and mismanagement which arose or which are deemed to have arisen prior to the commencement of these cases against the debtors listed on Exhibit I hereto (the "Debtors"), and that wish to vote on a plan of reorganization or to share in any distribution in these estates to file proofs of claims on or before 4:00 p m. Los Angeles time, August 19, 1983. ANY SUCH CLAIM THAT IS NOT FILED BY THAT TIME WILL BE FOREVER BARRED from participating in any of these estates, from voting with respect to any plan(s) of reorganization filed in these Chapter 11 cases and from receiving any distribution under any such plan(s) of reorganization; nevertheless, the holder of such unfiled claim shall be bound by the terms of any such plan(s) of reorganization if such plan(s) is (are) confirmed by the Bankruptcy Court.

Proofs of claims solely for principal and interest under the Debtors' publicly traded securities and proofs of interests represented by the Debtors' stock are not required to be filed and any such proofs of claims or interests shall be disregarded by the Debtors. Instead, notices, ballots, and distributions will be sent to the holders of record (as of dates to be subsequently determined by Orders of the Court) as reflected in the books and records of the Debtors, the indenture trustees and the stock transfer agents. However, proofs of any and all claims for damages or recission based on the purchase or sale of such securities and related claims must be filed by August 19, 1983.

The bar date for the filing of all proofs of claims other than claims for damages or recission based upon the purchase or sale of securities (and proofs of claims solely for principal and interest under the Debtors' publicly traded securities and proofs of interests under the Debtors' stock which need not be filed) has been previously fixed by the Court as May 27, 1983. The bar date of August 19, 1983 applies only to claims for damages or recission based upon the purchase or sale of securities and related claims.

ALL PROOFS OF CLAIMS MUST BE FILED BY MAIL WITH THE DEPUTY CLERK, UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT, C/O THE WICKES COMPANIES, INC.. 1010 SECOND AVENUE, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92101 OR BY DELIVERY TO THE CLERK AT THAT ADDRESS.

Any person receiving this notice who holds securities of the Debtors in "street name" or solely as a nominee or trustee is requested to transmit forthwith copies of this notice to all beneficial owners of such securities on whose behalf the securities are held. The Debtors shall provide additional copies of this notice to all such nominee holders who request additional copies. Requests should be in writing directed to: Wickes Companies, Inc., 3340 Ocean Park Boulevard, Suite 2000, Santa Monica, California 90405, attention: Pat Strongwater.

Any proof of claim previously properly filed with the Clerk of this Court prior to the mailing of this notice shall be deemed to be and shall be treated as a properly filed proof of claim (except such claims for principal and interest under the Debtors' publicly traded securities which shall be disregarded by the Debtors), subject to the right of the Debtors or any party in interest to object to the allowance thereof. NO ADDITIONAL CLAIM IS REQUIRED, All creditors shall have the burden of informing the Deputy Clerk of any change of address

DATED: May 9, 1983.

corporation

Counsel for Wickes Companies, Inc. and Affiliates

EXHIBIT "I"

WICKES ENTITIES IN CHAPTER 11

Aldens, Inc., an Illinois corporation

America Direct, Inc., an Illinois corporation Roy F. Brown Interiors, a California corporation

Gamble Realty, Inc., a Nevada corporation Gamble-Skogmo, Inc., a Delaware corporation Gambles Credit Corporation, a Nevada Corporation Howard Brothers Discount Stores, Inc., a Louisiana

Howard Brothers of Phenix City, Inc., an Alabama corporation N. Kaufman's, Inc., a Pennsylvania corporation Leath and Company, Inc., an Indiana corporation

Leath Furniture Company, an Illinois corporation Leath Furniture Company, a Michigan corporation

Leath Realty Company, a Delaware corporation Lee L. Woodard Sons, Inc., a Delaware corporation Red Owl Stores, Inc., a Minnesota corporation Snyder's Drug Stores, Inc., a Minnesota corporation Southland Wholesale Distributors, Inc., a Louisiana

corporation Wickes Companies, Inc., a Delaware corporation The Wickes Corporation, a Delaware corporation

Wickes Credit Corporation, a Delaware corporation Woman's World Shops, Inc., a Delaware corporation

Monday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 3614 CSX 3.1;
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ANOTHER IMPORTANT BUSINESS STATISTIC:

the percentage of International Herald Tribute

Econon

For Capitol Air

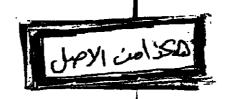
son, Capitol's senior vice president for finance.

The agreement was reached with executors of the estate of Capitol founder Jessie Stallings, representatives of his widow, Anne Dale Stallings, and Del Air Inc., a Miami corporation of the Capitol Resident Particular who had

been a principle shareholder, airline spokesman
Robin Matell said.

"The purchase is subject to a definitive agreement which is expected to be completed by
June 24," Mr. Matell said, reading a written

The artine lost \$3.9 million in the first quarter on revenue of \$41.4 million, compared with a loss of \$9.2 million on revenue of \$51.3 million a year earlier.



or Capitol & U.S. Economists Sharply Lift Forecasts of Growth in GNP

By Eric N. Berg New York Times Service

NEW YORK - A flurry of promising news in recent days has prompted economists to raise their forecasts for U.S. economic vear had said that the recovery would be weak from April to June. now acknowledge that it is power-(u) and widespread

Data on the gross national produci — a measure of the total value of the nation's goods and services - are not yet in for the second quarter. But the statistics that have emerged from Washington lately have been sufficiently impressive to cause economists to look again at their numbers, and in some cases double their estimates for growth. The balance of opinion is that

when the numbers are out, the second quarter will be shown to have been as vital as any second-quarter recovery since World War IL And the announcement Satur-

Mr. M.

Adding to

- 5

day that Pani A. Voicker would be renominated as chairman of the Federal Reserve Board seems certain to hearten economists further strongly, they argued. and cause them to lift their sights for the rest of this year.

president at Data Resources Inc., a flation, a rapidly growing money Lexington, Massachusetts, eco- supply and tax cuts for business nomic-consulting company. Mr. Sinai, who earlier this year had pregrowth. Experts, who earlier this dicted that second-quarter GNP would grow at an annual rate of 3.4 percent, now says the rate will be 7.5 percent.

At Harris Trust of Chicago, statistics offices bear this out, where economists have revised. On June 10, the Commerce their forecast for second-quarter partment announced that retail GNP growth to a 8.1 percent annual rate, from 7.1 percent, Richard J. Henken, an economic analyst, said: "Consumers are seeing the the 10 million who are unem-ployed, there are another 100 milion who are employed. These peohigh interest rates.

ple feel more confident about the
conomy and have been more will
Three auto makers announced a ple feel more confident about the

Earlier this year, many economists had been lukewarm about the earlier period. Although the inrecovery in the second quarter. The persistence of high borrowing costs and a strong dollar would prevent the economy from rebounding

But that has not happened - at least not as much as feared. Al-We are going to have a barn though interest rates remain high

U.S. Personal Income Increases 1.2% in May

WASHINGTON - Personal in- of the year. come of Americans rose 1.2 percent in May from April, the largest increase since a cost-of-living raise for Social Security recipients in July 1981, the Commerce Department said Monday.

percent in May. In April personal income rose 0.8 percent and spending was up

1.1 percent. The report showed that the fuel for economic recovery is still build-

income available was up only 0.7 sonally adjusted annual rate of percent in May, somewhat less 1.79 million units, in May from than the 0.9 percent increase in April — the highest since Septem-

Personal spending was up 1.4 ings rate slipped to 5.3 percent in - were also at their highest level in May, the lowest in more than a 3½ years, rising 5.6 percent, to a year, department analysts said.

The income figures were given a 1.6 million. year, department analysts said.

small boost by a retroactive wage. To be sure, some economists rewho wonder whether interest rates ing wage and overtime violations quarter, they are increasingly options low enough to keep the imfrom 1974 through May 1978.

burner of a second quarter," pre- and the dollar is reaching new re-dicted Allen Sinai, a senior vice cords, a combination of lower inand individuals - including the reduction in personal-income tax

rates scheduled to take effect July 1 - are propelling the economy. The spate of encouraging news from the government's economics On June 10, the Commerce De-

sales rose 2.1 percent in May from April. The increase was particularly cheering, economists said, be-cause it included a healthy 3.4 persigns of recovery on all fronts. For cent rise in the durable-goods sector, such as autos and appliances, which had been badly depressed by

> 19.7 percent rise in sales for the first 10 days of June from the yearcrease to a great extent reflected promotional incentives, analysis were nonetheless heartened by the report, which put sales at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 7.4 million units, up from 6.7 million in

Then, on Wednesday, the Federal Reserve Board reported that industrial production by the nation's factories rose 1.1 percent in May from April. The increase, the sixth consecutive monthly one, was paced by beliwether industries such as auto suppliers, business equipment and construction.

Finally, on Thursday, in what economists called the strongest provement rolling through the end sign to date, the Commerce Department reported that housing After income taxes, the personal starts rose 19.1 percent, to a seaber 1979. Building permits With spending strong, the sav- sign of future construction activity

payment of nearly \$300 million to main concerned that a resurgence Postal Service employees as a result of higher interest rates could throting, reassuring news to economists of a settlement of a lawsuit charge the the recovery. But for the second

Show Cut in '82 Surplus

The Associated Press JEDDAH - Saudi Arabia's trade surplus was cut by more than half — to \$38.2 billion — in 1982 because of the drop in oil exports,

Citing statistics from the Ministry of Finance, the English-language newspaper said exports, almost entirely crude oil, declined by a third — to \$78.7 billion from \$118 billion in 1981. Imports in 1982, it said, continued to rise - to Finance Minister Arturo Sosa, in-\$40.5 billion from \$35 billion in

Saudi oil production fell last year to an average of about 5.6 million barrels a day, from nearly 9.8 million barrels a day in 1981. In 1983, oil production has fall-

more than four million barrels a day since January. Analysts in Saudi Arabia expect the balance of trade to slip into a

moderate deficit with oil exports receipts totaling about \$40 billion, unless production rises substantially in the last quarter.

COMPANY **EARNINGS**

Revenue and profits, in millions otherwise indicated

United States Net Inc.....

T983

Int'l Multifoods

Saudi Data Venezuela Balks at Banks' Conditions

By Keith Grant

CARACAS -- Venezuela is battling with its creditor banks over public sector foreign debt. tough economic measures they want to introduce as a condition for rescheduling about \$16 billion in debts.

Venezuela's request for rescheduling is unlikely to make much the Saudi Gazette reported Monheadway until the government commits itself to a stiff economic program in conjunction with the International Monetary Fund, forcign banking sources in Caracas Venezuela's plan, proposed in

New York earlier this month by volves rescheduling \$16.3 billion in debts due in 1983 and 1984 and drawing \$12.8 billion from the IMF under relatively soft terms.

measures in an election year. Following major debt packages

The government has only recently change crisis. managed to quantify its \$27-billion

The government first approached the banks and the IMF in March, soon after introducing ance targets and instead seek a exchange controls for the first time \$1.1-billion loan from the IMFs in 18 years. Banks agreed then to Compensatory Financing Facility. grant a 90-day moratorium on for- which normally carries softer coneign debt capital repayments for ditions negotiations on rescheduling.

But when Mr. Sosa began formal talks with a 13-bank advisory com-tic economic measures, including a mittee June 6, his economic pro- 28-percent devaluation of the curposals met a lukewarm reception rency and freeing price and import and several questions were asked controls. about overdue loan interest pay-

The meeting was nearing a stale-mate after banks told Mr. Sosa they would not consider his res-cheduling proposal unless Vene-public services. Mr. Sosa has said The government says its eco- zuela accepted a strict IMF pronomic problems are temporary, gram, bankers said, and it is rejuctant to take drastic The bankers were concerned that

Venezuela, one of the more solid Latin American economies with arranged for Brazil, Mexico and \$9.8 billion in reserves, would not figure and called for a much faster Argentina, Venezuela's reschedul- adopt economic measures tough program for economic adjustment.

Facing elections in December, the government said it would avoid a standby credit from the IMF with its strict economic perform-

An IMF mission that visited Caracas in March recommended dras-

The government's plans for economic recovery are much more gradual and involve unifying the exchange rate by 1985, budget cuts, a \$1-billion current account deficit with relatively strict conditions. this year through import controls.

Venezuela's advisory committee figure and called for a much faster

ing plans have made slow progress. enough to resolve its foreign ex- Bankers worried about the economy say that since a three-tier exchange rate was introduced in March, trade finance to Venezuela has almost dried up because local importers were unable to pay existing debts at the new rate.

The government has so refused to address the problem of private sector debts estimated at \$5 billion to \$7 billion and has asked

short-term obligations. The banks want private sector debts included in overall reschedul-

Further progress on rescheduling now hinges on the economic pro gram Venezuela agrees on with an IMF mission due July 10.

The final outcome of the meet ing in New York was that the banks said they would consider the rescheduling, on the condition that Venezuela's priority was to correct the IMF approves a CFF credit

The committee also agreed to a further 90-day moratorium until put the 1983 deficit at double that Sept. 30, on the understanding that overdue interest is brought up to

IBM Is Moving Beyond Its Office Technology

By Barry Gross Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Internationcomputers, copiers and other areas of office technology for which IBM is hest known

One is a process that can use cuits with fewer steps than before Zurich. and to perform surgery with unatomic-level surface of solids.

according to Gerald Present, an um-plating technique.

1BM spokesman and physicist, Mr. Present said the purpose of re-search at IBM is to improve existal Business Machines' research di-vision has amounced two innova-tions that seem far afield from the company's business.

There are 360,000 IBM employ ees worldwide, with about 2.200 in the research division in three localasers to fabricate integrated cir-York; San Jose, California, and

precedented precision. The other is a new technique that can produce patents in 1982, bringing its total three-dimensional models of the over the past five years to 2.155. Many innovations patented by Unlike many large industrial IBM are outside its area of interest corporations, IBM separates its research and development activities, others. Among them was a chromi-

The company's research and development spending was \$1.36 billon in 1979, \$1.52 billion in 1980, whose products include business \$1.61 billion in 1981, and \$2.05 bil- and personal computers. lion in 1982. The 1982 figure was topped only by General Motors Corp. at \$2.175 billion and American Telephone & Telegraph at \$2,126 billion (excluding Western Electric and other subsidiaries)

veyed by Business Week magazine. IBM's spending for research and development last year was 27.4 percent more than in 1981 and equaled 46.6 percent of its profits and 6 percent of its sales, the magazine

among 776 companies recently sur-

Although the photochemical and microscopy discoveries came from basic research, they can have an ef- of the scanned surface.

Scanning tunneling microscopy was developed to further under stand particular materials.

The process uses the wavelike properties of electrons to keep the tip of a probe at a very small but constant distance from the surface of an object.

The slight movements necessary to do this can be represented by a line graph for each atomwide scan.

Removing the paper away from the line on each graph and then stacking the graphs produces a three-dimensional representation

More Firms Are Going Private

For Norton Simon, the question fered declining earnings in recent ness provide a "steady cash flow," years can generate enough money while Avis stands to thrive as the

would be necessary. what anyone has attempted be-fore," said leffrey L. Kenner, presi-private company appealing branch of Carl Marks & Co., which

"On the surface, it doesn't apnear to be that attractive a buyout The businesses have been declining, and it's difficult to see how they would have positive interest coverage, but everyone that's looked at it seems to think that it

One factor that analysts are quick to point out is Norton Simon's pool of \$322 million in cash and securities, which would help it meet at least early loan pay-ments. Analysts also speculated that management had been preparing to go private, noting that Avis recently increased marketing percent.

private company appealing for at least two reasons: They are not re-

Executives do not talk about it as much, but they also like going private because they stand to profit handsomely. They put up only a up with big blocks of stock. The reportedly end up with more than 35 percent of the company. Mr. Mahoney currently holds about 3

(Continued from Page 9) spending to mise its share of the Also profiting are investment performed poorly in the past, he's car rental business, while the Max banks, which orchestrate the deals not going to suddenly turn around Factor cosmetics division built a for fat fees, and lenders, including banks, insurance companies and Hunt-Wesson, the food compa- pension funds, that typically is whether a company that has suf- ny, and a liquor distributing busi- charge interest rates 2 to 3 percentage points above the prime rate

recent declining earnings in recent ness provide a steady cash flow, and may take an equity position.

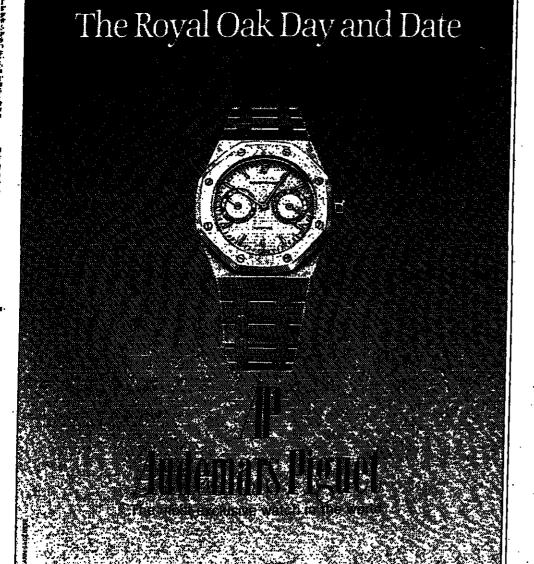
There is, however, one group for the \$1.65 billion in financing. Address of Dean Willer Reybrance that Mr. Maheney has estimated modes. Mr. Mahoney has refused to dis-being asked to give up their shares and who may be squeezed out at a

rious problem for lawyers and socithey can try to take a longer per-Lowenstein, a professor teaching spective in developing their strate-corporate finance at Columbia gy instead of worrying about con-stantly improving quarterly earn-transaction, management obvious-

> But Harry De Angelo, an assis Rochester Graduate School indicates that shareholders of cor panies that went private from 1973 to 1980 generally received a "very

LESSIME RET DEPOSIT.

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Today more than ever before, the profitability of your overseas business is affected by the speed and efficiency of your financial communications. And speed and efficiency are precisely what Standard Chartered

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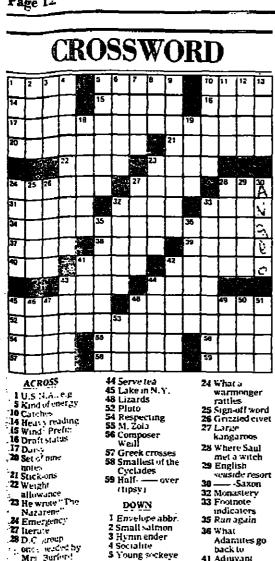
And the sheer range of services we can provide (including roundthe-world foreign exchange dealing in 55 currencies through 18

locations, merchant banking in eight financial centres, Eurocurrency lending, trade and project finance and local banking facilities) almost certainly means that you'd benefit substantially from a link with Standard Chartered.

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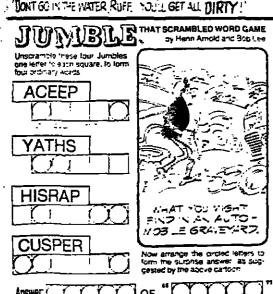


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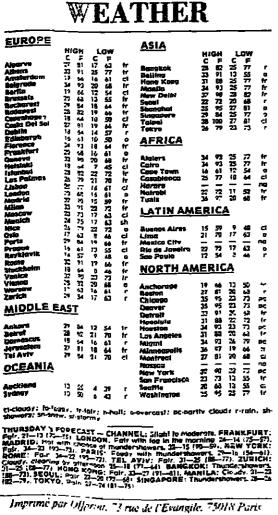


veuside resort one rested Mrs Burier **32 is**lands all back to 41 Adjuvant 6 Initiation 42 Boozers 43 Goes for Galway 32 Hatchback 33 in a bit neighbor 8 Soul. Fr Brazil Tige Tin addum 9 Touring troupe's 45 Fail to include 46 "Strange Interlude" presentation dusk: Mak:net 10 Dutch painter heroine 1450?-1516 Tarana #Ergot hosi 47 Beige 11 "...a wing 49 Together — prayer 41 Pongids
42 Music bull's 12 Sci. area 13 Bearish times 18 Revolt 50 Asta's prized possession Af Turk scap. mistress 51 NCO's 19 Art ---1 New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska **DENNIS THE MENACE** - a tribu





Limples LIGHT PPORE MOUGE AMOEBA Answer Some people who don't pay lakes in due time - DO TIME



PEANUTS MOREON THOSAY ABOUT LET ME HAVE THAT WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF UNTIL I HAD FINISHED MOST OF THE TIME NOBOC BLANKET FOR A MINUTE. MEDICAL SCHOOL AND LIKEP YOU BUT ALL OF A WILL YOU? WAS WELL ESTABLISHED IN Suppen two girls said MY SURSICAL PRACTICE THEY LIKED YOU? 17. 1 6 C c > BLONDIE WELL, I DIDN'T I'M SELLING THIS DRINK THIS AND YOU'LL NEVER OLD! WAS 70 DISCOVERED GROW DLD BEETLE BAILEY BUT I THINK WELL, I'M HAPPY THAT WHAT WE YOU ALL HAVE HERE IS A BREAKDOWN IN SCHMUNICATIONS ARTICIPATE







7-21



Other Markets

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Nigeria Texaco Plans

Plant to Make Grease Complete the One Study From Desputional LAGOS — Texaco of Nigeria

an oil trarketing company, will open a \$2.85-million grease manu-facturing plant here in October,

according to the news service of the

ing Countries.

The company's chairman. Jean Prospecia, said the plant will supply all of Nigeria's grease requirement for the next five years, a saving in

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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BOOKS

THE QUEST FOR THE RED PRINCE

By Michael Bar-Zohar and Eitan Haber. 232 pp. Illustrated. \$15.95.

William Morrow & Co., 6 Henderson Drive, West Caldwell, N.J. 07006.

Reviewed by James M. Markham

LI Hassan Salameh, one of Yasir Arafat's A most trusted lieutenants, was blown up in his car as it passed a booby-trapped parked Volkswagen in West Beirut on Jan. 22, 1979. In "The Quest for the Red Prince," Michael Bar-Zohar and Eitan Haber, two Israeli writers, give a fast-paced account of how the Mossad. the Israeli intelligence service, tracked Salameh for months and assassinated him. They have also tried to blend into the tale of the Palestinian leader's violent life and death a history of the struggle between Arabs and Jews in Palestine before 1948, in the young state of Israel and in shadowy theaters of operation elsewhere.

Abu Hassan, as the flamboyant el-Fatah chief was known, was the son of Sheikh Hassan Salameh, a Palestinian warlord who died in 1948 fighting the emergence of Israel. The sheikh's son was no scruffy, unshaven gun-toter but a sleek German-educated playboy who shortly before his death married a former Miss Universe, a Lebanese Christian named Georgina Rizak. He was also a terrorist, one of the masterminds of Black September, the Fatah subgroup that shoved the Palestinian cause into the world's horrified consciousness by murdering 11 Israeli athletes during the Munich Olympics in 1972.

But Salameh's most fascinating sideline and the one most relevant to his death is not mentioned in this book. As the boss of Squad 17. the Fatah security outfit, he was Arafat's con-tact with the U.S. Embassy in Beirut and the Central Intelligence Agency. While Bar-Zohar and Haber would have us oelieve that in "The Muslim-inhabited part of war-torn Beirut all foreigners were distrusted" and "all Westerners were suspected of being Israeli spies or secret agents," the truth was far more subtle and paradoxical. During Arafat's persistent efforts to open a dialogue with the United States, Fatah took it on itself to protect U.S. diplomats in chaotic West Beirut after civil war erupted in 1975. Salameh's men guarded Americans and other foreigners as they were evacuated from a West Beirut seaside swimming club by the U.S. Sixth Fleet on June 20, 1976. An American diplomat I knew in Beirut in those bizarre years liked to show off with a chuckle a gift from Abu Hassan — a heavy Palestinian Liberation Organization key chain.

As David Ignatius reported recently in The Wall Street Journal, Salameh was "a backdoor channel between the U.S. and the PLO," and he furnished senior American diplomats, including former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, with tips about assassination plots planned by radical Palestinian and other terrorist groups. He is also said to have supplied similar information to security organizations in West Germany, Italy and Japan to demonstrate that Fatah had gone out of the terror business and become a valid diplomatic inter-

locutor. One revealing and heretofore untold anecdote is that not long before Salameh's death, a grateful CIA took him to Florida's Walt Disney World, a place he had always wanted to visit This uniquely American gesture com-pounded Arafat's bitterness and sense of betrayal when Salameh was slain.

There was nothing angelic about Fatah's stealthy overtures to the United States. Salameh was no CIA agent. What Arafat and he were offering was, after all, the other hand of terrorism: protection from it in the roiled Middle East. But it is perhaps reasonable to assume that a budding Palestinian-American relationship, however unsavory its genesis, was not comforting to Prime Minister Menachem Regin, who came to power in Israel in 1977. President Jimmy Carter was then on record as favoring "a homeland provided for the Palestinian refugees who have suffered for many, many years." Carter had outraged Israelis by meeting with Passident Hafer et Assad of meeting with President Hafez al-Assad of Syria, on the eve of the election that brought Begin to office.

Bar-Zohar and Haber say that the Mossad` ended its assassination campaign against Black September terrorist chieftains in 1973 after a botched operation in which Israeli agents were. arrested in Norway for killing an innocent-Moroccan waiter whom they mistook for Sala-meh. Azafat disbanded Black September in the same year. The authors contend that some five years later the Begin government revived plans to kill Salameh for what were essentially emo-tional reasons. "Israel felt that no terrorist with blood on his hand could be left in peace," they write. "In the late 1970s Salameh's name was. on the avengers' list once again."

But a risky and meticulously planned assassination is usually not just an act of passion or vengeance. A more cynical and rational ex-planation of the Salameh killing would be that it was meant to disrupt Fatah's fitful secret dialogue with the United States, which, as ger tells us in his memoirs, was initiated. by Arafat in the aftermath of the 1973 Middle East war. The secretary of state's secret envoy, Vernon Walters, met with an unnamed Arafat confident - almost certainly Salameh - in Rabat, Morroco, on Nov. 3 "to gain time and to prevent radical assaults on the early peace process." "Afterwards," Kissinger continues, attacks on Americans - at least by Arafat's faction of the PLO -- ceased." Kissinger made a point of having key Arabs and Israelis briefed on the clandestine PLO encounter. In the ensuing peace talks in 1974 and 1975, Israel extracted a pledge from the United States not to negotiate with the PLO until the PLO recognized Israel's right to exist.

James M. Markam is on the staff of The New York Times.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

T DLENESS is almost as abas it was to the Puritans. Any take an immediate finesse. unemployed bid, they feel, should be harnessed and put to work. And the work does not have to be artificial: There are plenty of natural meanings available for those who look.

A simple example is the jump rebid to the four-level in a minor suit, of the type shown

west west cards and usually more — and exactly three cards in partner's major. It shows an aversion to no trump and leaves partner the option of passing, or continuing to game or slam in either suit.

The four-club bid on this deal should lead North-South to six clubs. Although this falls

Some European writers have pointed out, quite correctly, that the right play, a very near one. is to allow East to win the first trick. After any return. South can maneuver to ruff one diamond in dummy, draw trumps and run the club jack. At least one of the spades in the closed hand would eventually disappear on dummy's clubs, and the contract would be safe.

However, the routine play of passing to that the right play, a very near one. is to allow East to win the first trick. After any return. South can maneuver to ruff one diamond in dummy, draw trumps and run the club jack. At least one of the spades in the closed hand would eventually disappear on dummy's clubs, and the contract would be safe.

However, the routine play of passing the first trick with the

534 445 7.54 0.24 1.29 3.15

a 50-50 proposition. Five clubs would be interesting, for after winning the diamond lead with I horrent to bidding theorists the ace North would have to another diamond. This would insure that West would not gain the lead for a spade play if he began with Qx-x of trumps.

> ntract of four h reached in a rubber bridge game after different bidding.

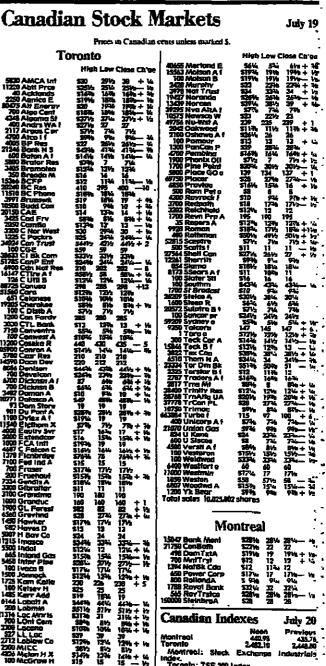
Some European writers have

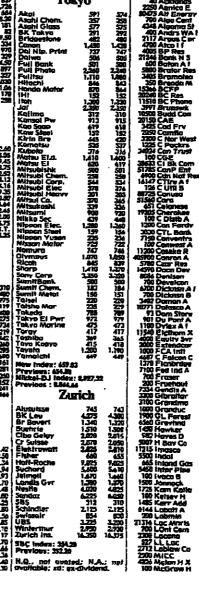
ly fatal. In practice, South ruffed a diamond, came to his hand with a trump, and ruffed

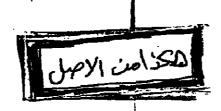
South then played two top clubs and deservedly failed. He should simply have led spades from dummy, and would eventually have reached his hand to Even more interesting is the draw trumps and make 10

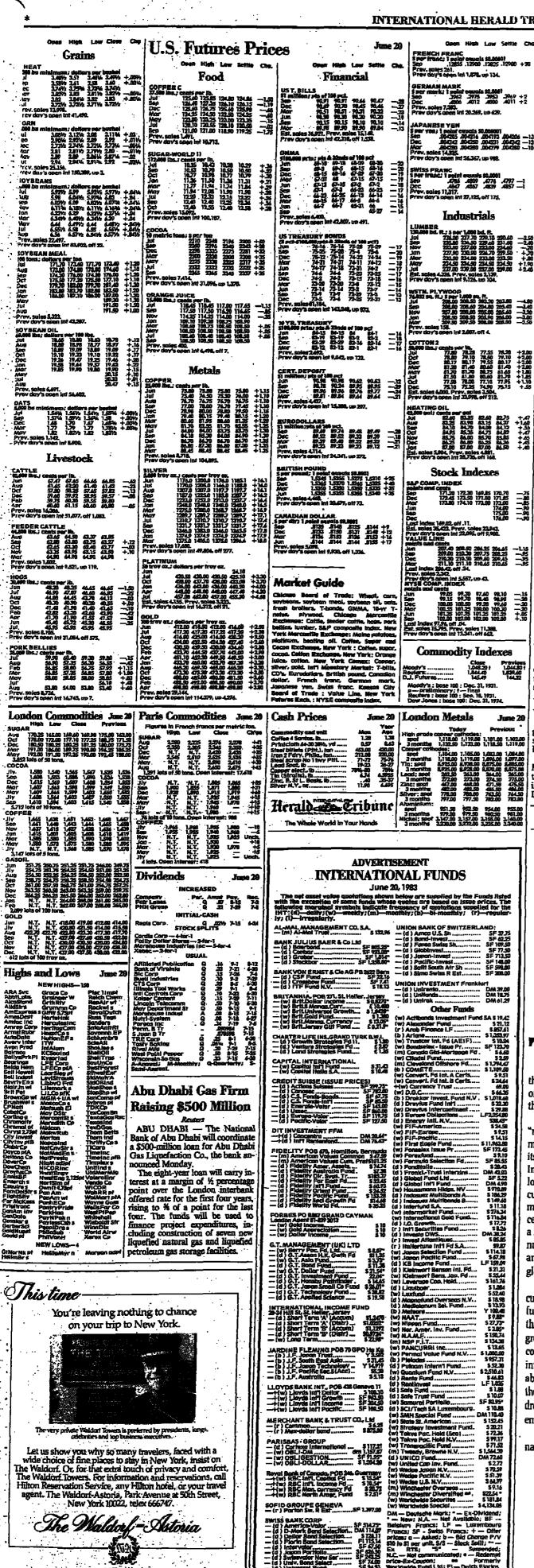












BUSINESS BRIEFS

CSX Seeks All Texas Gas Shares In Bid Valued at Over \$1 Billion

NEW YORK (Reuters) — CSX Corp. Monday offered to buy all the drop shares of Texas Gas Resources for \$52 in cash, the companies said in a joint announcement. The transaction would be worth more than \$1 bil-

CSX previously had offered to buy 10 million shares, or about 52 percent of Texas Gas, for \$52 a share cash, with the remainder to be least 50 percent of Texas Gas' 20.3 million shares be tendered by the June 29 withdrawal date. Separately, Texas Gas said it is recommen to its board that it offer to buy up to 10 million of its own shares for \$45

On Friday, Coastal Corp., which is also seeking control of Texas Gas, had increased its offer for controlling interest to \$55 a share in an offer worth about \$1.05 billion.

Hyatt to File Proposal on Braniff

DALLAS (UPI) — Specifics of a plan by Hyart Corp. to take over the bankrupt Braniff International will be filed Thursday in U.S. Bankruptcy Court in Fort Worth, Texas, according to Howard Putnam, Braniff's

Lay Pritzker, chairman of Hyatt Corp. of Chicago, has offered to invest up to \$70 million to make Braniff solvent again through the hiring of up to 2,000 former employees and the leasing of 31 jet aircraft. Mr. Pritzker has indicated that his plan should have Braniff planes in the air again by

Sale of Television Stations Set

NEW YORK (UPI) — Dun & Bradstreet Corp. said Monday it had contracted to sell its Corinthian Broadcasting group, which has six television stations, for \$606 million in cash to the A.H. Belo Corp., publisher

Dun & Bradstreet acquired Corinthian in 1971. The broadcasting group was founded by John Hay Whitney, former ambassador to Britain and publisher of the old New York Herald-Tribune. Its television stations are in Houston; Sacramento, California; Tulsa, Oklahoma; Indianapolis; Hampton-Norfolk, Virginia; and Fort Wayne, Indiana.

France May Face EC Court Case BRUSSELS (Reuters) - The European Community may take France

to court over state aid to its textile industry, the EC's executive commis-

sion said Monday.

A commission official said France had two weeks to explain why it began its textile program earlier this month despite a commission request that it wait for completion of an investigation. The official said if the take the French government to the European Court of Justice in Luxem-

Brown Forman Motion Denied

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky (Reuters) — Brown Forman Distillers said Monday that a federal judge had denied its motion for a temporary restraining order that would have prohibited Lenox from taking defensive actions in Brown Forman's bid for Lenox pending a hearing and motion for a preliminary injunction.

The company said the federal judge scheduled a hearing for June 28 to

consider the Brown Forman motion for a preliminary injunction with respect to the legality of the Lenox defense, which is to issue a preferred

Hoesch Expects First-Half Profit

DORTMUND, West Germany (Reuters) — Hoesch expects to show a group profit in the first half of 1983 after a favorable performance in the second quarter, Detlev Rohwedder, the managing board chairman, said Monday at the company's annual stockholders meeting.

He gave no figures but said the group started to show a profit in March after slight losses in January and February. It posted a first quarter loss. But he said it was difficult to predict how earnings will develop in the second half of 1983. It had a group profit in 1982 of 19.5 million Deutsche marks (\$7.6 million). Deutsche marks (\$7.6 million).

Unemployment Rate in EC Declines to 10.4% in May

LUXEMBOURG — Unemployment in the European Community declined to 10.4 percent in May, a drop from 10.7 percent in April was mainly the result of seasonal factors, Eurostat, the EC's

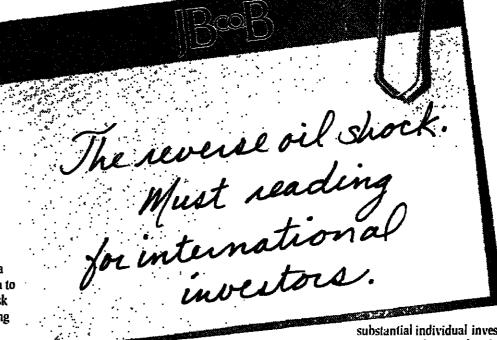
statistics agency, said Monday. It said 11.6 million people were out of work in May in all EC nations, except Greece, compared with nearly 11.9 million the previ-

ous month. The seasonally adjusted figures sharply over the past three years have shown much smaller rises in the past two months, Eurostat said.

However, it added, it would "be premature to interpret this as the first real indication that unemployment will shortly be stabilizing" in

Eurostat excluded Greece because its methods of reporting unemployment are not comparable to those in the other EC nations.

Floating Rate Notes Banks Non Banks



The lowering of oil prices has added a further dimension to the already challenging task of preserving and increasing the real value of wealth.

The potential impact of the "reverse oil shock" on investment decisions does not lend itself to simple analysis. Indeed the implications of lower oil prices for multicurrency investors seeking maximal total returns are exceedingly complex, requiring a fundamental grasp of the nuances of economic, political, and social linkage on a global scale.

If oil prices stabilize at current levels, or decline further, it is logical to assume that, overall, a degree of real growth in the industrialized countries will materialize, that inflationary pressures will abate considerably, and that the potential for a further drop in interest rates will be enhanced.

But experienced international investors know that

some key countries will benefit more than others from sustained lower oil prices. They are striving, therefore, to take full advantage of marketto-market disparities - to increase total returns and at the same time protect their portfolios from a myriad of eventualities that could upset basic assumptions.

To achieve optimal benefit from the "reverse oil shock" or from any other multicurrency investment opportunity - you must first find out all there is to know about it ... ideally from a recognized expert. That's why we suggest you seriously consider...

... the Swiss alternative From a small country with few natural resources, the Swiss have developed impressive skills and credentials in international money matters: for centuries they have dealt in foreign currencies and all kinds of investments. The Julius Baer Group, one

of Switzerland's most prestigious private bankers, with international banking experience dating back to 1890. has successfully managed multicurrency portfolios for over 40 years. It should therefore rank high on your list for in-depth counsel how best to spread your risk and benefit from traditional and new international investment opportunities at an early stage.

Add Swiss craftsmanship

The money managers at Julius Baer have a proven record in portfolio management for institutional and

substantial individual investors. During the past decade, they have successfully interpreted currency developments and interest trends, achieving a reputation for good timing.

"The International Investor"

"The International Investor" is a quarterly review published by the Julius Baer Group which in its current issue gives investors a professional assessment of the influence of lower oil prices on multicurrency investing today.

We invite you to write today for a complimentary copy.

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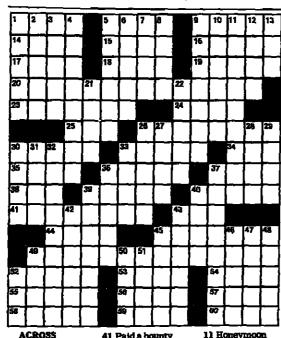
BANK JULIUS BAER

Swiss craftsmanship in international investment.



CROSSWORD

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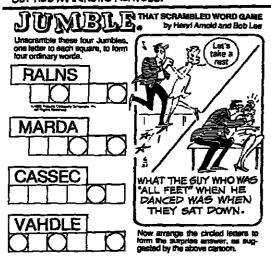
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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



'I KNOW HE'S NOT DOING ANYTHING BUT HE'S MAKING ME NERVOUS.



mbles CURIO BARGE NAPKIN MATURE What some skaters might have to do in order to get better acquainted—BREAK THE ICE

WEATHER

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Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris

PEANUTS

BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY

HERE COMES

THE GENERAL

WIZARD of ID

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I JUST SAW YOUR STUPID DOG 60 BY.. WHERE'S HE GOING?







IT'S FOR

YOU









IT'S GETTING SO YOU PON'T KNOW WHAT

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TH4N

IS SAFE TO EAT ANYMORE

HA! NOW IT'S MY TURN!



HE'S ALWAYS OUT TO ME...NOW I'LL BE

OUT TO HIM!









Amsterdam

Brussels

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

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Other Markets

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June 20

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Market in Malaysia

To Begin Tin Trading

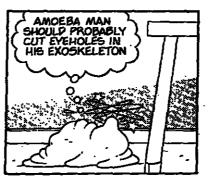
The Associated Press

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia —

The Kuala Lumpur Commodity
Exchange will begin trading in tin
contracts by late this year or early
next year, Paul Leong Khee Seong
the primary industries minister,
said Monday.

Palm oil is being traded on the

Palm oil is being traded on the commodity exchange, and natural rubber is scheduled to be put on



F.T. 39 Index ; 727.80 Previous ; 714.10

Milan

Paris

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BOOKS

THE FATHER BROWN OMNIBUS By G.K. Chesterton. 993 pp. \$14.95. Dodd. Mead & Co., P.O. Box 141000

Nashville, Tenn. 37214. Reviewed by Walter Goodman

G.K. Chesterton, the contentious man of British letters, converted to Roman Catholicism in 1922, and one need not be as smart as Father Brown to deduce from the tales of that good priest who is also a whiz of a detective that the matter had been on Chesterton's mind for at least a decade. The Father Brown stories, which began appearing in 1911 and which ended only a year before Chesterton's death in 1936, may be read as a man of faith's response to the "ratiocinative tales" of Edgar Alien Poe, the scientific buggermugger of Sherlock Holmes and the skeptical drift of the century.

The theme of these 51 eleganity turned tales

is the power of the believer to see reality more clearly than unbelievers. A man with a taste for aphorism, Father Brown attributes his skill at detection to his faith in the logic of God's world: "I can believe the impossible," he says, "but not the improbable."

"but not the improbable."

His vocation gives him a leg up on his avocation. "Has it never struck you," he asks a criminal whose plot he has just folled, "that a man who does next to nothing but hear men's real sins is not likely to be wholly unaware of human evil?" This priest knows a false confession when he hears it.

Introduced as both prey and hunter in the exemplary first story, "The Blue Cross," the reverend sleuth has "a face as round and dull as a Norfolk dumpling" with eyes "as empty as the North Sea." He tends to drop things. But what he leads is colorable by makes up for in what he lacks in aplomb, he makes up for in acuity. He is peripatetic, showing up across Britain, across the channel, across the oceans as required for the service of justice and his creator's purposes.

Father Brown is convinced that atheists, secrainer brown is convinced that attress, sec-ularists, humanists, rationalists and their ilk are all susceptible to superstition, and he can be quite preachy on the point: "It's the first effect of not believing in God that you lose your common sense, and can't see things as they are." In "The Oracle of the Dog," he becomes untypically irate at a friend's assump-tion that a dog whined because his master was being killed some miles away. Only those who do not believe in God, he contends at some length, can take an animal to be an oracle. Then why did that dog whine? For a mundane reason that holds the solution to the crime.

The main fun of "The Honour of Israel Gow is its sendup of Holmesian pretensions as Father Brown tosses off three equally plansible, equally wrong analyses of a peculiar as-semblage of evidence just to show that anyone can play that silly game. Almost every story idea would be put into production.

offers pleasure in its asides, generally at the expense of anti-religious figures. There is, for example, a reference to the French atheist who has proposed that a slight fine be imposed on anyone using the word "Adieu." And there is the "scientific man of a somewhat bitter type" who "was enthusiastic for music and would

even go to church to get it."

Although he doesn't carry a magnifying glass and couldn't care less about the derivation of shreds of tobacco and such arcsine stuff, Father Brown does notice things at the scene of the crime (like weapons, especially when they are the wrong weapons), and he also notices what is missing from the scene, a trick he may have learned from Poe's Inspector Dupin. All his senses are open to God's world. In "The Queer Feet," he about a crime by drawing the correct meaning from the sound of footsteps outside his windowless room, and very clever too.

He often outwits professionals from Scotland Yard — but they are not lummoxes like Inspector Lestrade who served as a foil for Sherlock Holmes, and Chestron wants the reader to notice it. In "The Mirror of the Magreader to notice it. In "The Mirror of the Magistrate," which may be read as a metaphor for
man's failure to see himself in God's image,
Scotland Yard's James Bagahaw lamelys;
"Ours is the only trade in which the professional is always supposed to be wrong. After
all, people don't write stories in which hairdressens can't cut hair and have to be helped
by a customer, or in which a cabinan can't drive a cab until his fare explains to him the philosophy of cab-driving." But, of course, in the end the inspector must defer to the priest who; typically, sees what is there to be seen while others are lost in their preconceptions.

Chesterton's characters tend to divide be tween the virtuous and the villainous, and a number of his stories depend on diagnises, dis-appearances and switches of identity that may strike the mystery fan as a bit creaky. But all are hibricated by intelligence, style, wit and by a central figure who is enough of a believer himself to charm us into suspending our disbelief as we trail him on the way to the truth."

Walter Goodman is on the staff of The New York Times.

Soapless Washing Machine Resers

MOSCOW — A technical college lecturer in the Ukraine has invented a machine to clean clothes without hot water or washing powder, the newspaper Trud has reported. The machine uses a vacuum pump to draw air out of a closed chamber. The reduced pressure makes cold water in the chamber boil, removing the dirt, the report said. Trud did not say if the

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CHESS

By Robert Byrne

EUGENIO Torre of the under tension.
Philippines found him Torre had Spain, with Zoltan Rilbi of Hungary. Torre won the seventh game, but drew the eighth and ninth games to trail Ribli

by a 4-5 score.

In the fifth game (the first decisive encounter). Torre made a series of second-rate moves in time pressure and lost.

N-2, VRBFch; 28 K-R1, Q-B8ch), but by now both players were very short of time.

After 25 R-B1?!, R-R6, it was too late for 26 BrB below.

had become a Semi-Slav De-lense, White having the freer development and Black the

The classical strategy would have been to open the center with 11 P-K4, P-KR; 12 NxP, P-QB4; 13 QR-QI. In building up to get an improved version of this with 11 KR-QI, Torre allowed Ribli to keep the center closed with 11 . . . P-KR4 thus creating a kind of

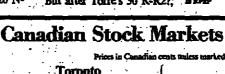
Stabilizing the center with 32 ... NxKBP in view of 33 19 P-B5 was probably not as Q-N6ch with perpetual check. But after Torre's 30 R-R2?,

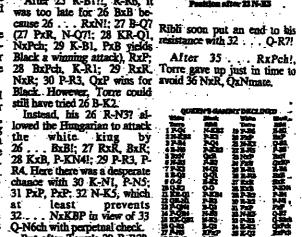
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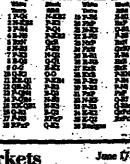
K5 to hold the Black center

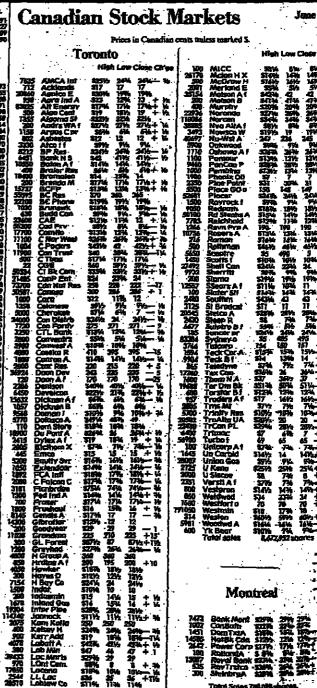
Torre had taken so many self in a must win situation af-ter nine games of his quarterfi-nal world championship candi-dates match in Alicante. KB file with 22 . P.B5!? The Filipino could well have defended his kingside by 25 BxB, PxB; 26 R-B1 (26 N-K5?, N-071) was because of 27 R-











Montreal

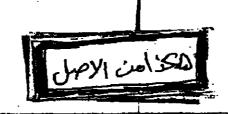
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SPORTS

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onnors and McEnroe

ictors in First Round

MBLEDON, England - Topd Jimmy Comors opened the ise of his Wimbledon tennis n Monday with a 6-4, 7-5, 6-3

ry over fellow American Eddic hn McEnroe of the United

s, seeded to meet Connors in IMBLEDON TENNIS

7-6, 7-5, 6-2 defeat of fourthied ist last year ted Guillermo Vilas of Argentieby Nduko Odizor of Nigeria. Dickson. l Italian Claudio Panatta rout-Vilas's countryman, seventh-led José-Luis Clerc, by 6-1, 6-4. old Australian Amanda Tobin, 1-6.

Petry. 6-5. HR—Cleveland, Volkovich (2).
Idensia 18e 88e 886—3 1 1
asto 81 182 11x—4 9 8
soitz, Cortis (7), CBrown (8) and Scone:
of and Whith W—Leal 6-6. L—Goltz, 8-6.
s—Toronto, Whill' (7), Bornell (4), Bard (18).
Administration (7), Vonde Berg (8) and Scone:
Sweet; Creel, Costro (7), Hood (9), Armistrang (9) and Sicusifit W—Costro, 2-0, L—
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MONTPARNASSE

tis, South Arico, 6-4,7-5,6-3; Robert Vent

U.S., def. Chris Johnsteine, Austrolia, 4-4

3-6, 7-6, 6-4; John McEnroe, 2, U.S., def.

Testermon, U.S., 6-4, 7-5, 6-2; Cloudjo

arito, Italy, 6-6, 7-6, 6-2; Cloudjo

arito, Italy, 6-6, 7-6, 1-8; Clerc, 7-, argentic, 6-1, 6-4, 6-2; Bill Scontom, 7-4, 6-1, 2-6;

Lens Moreton, Fronce, 7-6, 6-1, 7-6; Loic Corsell, France, def. Manous Tidemon, Sweden, 6-1, 6-4; Roffold Repol. Italy, def.

Mill Schillig, U.S., 3-6, 6-1, 7-5.

Mill Schillig, U.S., 3-6, 6-1, 7-5. AMERICAN LEAGUE Wolfs. Sloton (4) and Stranons; Keough.

relt 118 600 600-2 9 8 Shirtly (5), Frazier (7) and Carone. Wrelt 619 500-7 18 1 Keough, 24, L-Walts, 62.

elsand 619 500-7 18 1 Keough, 24, L-Walts, 62.

firry, Gumpert (7) and Porrish, Febry
Sorensen and Hossey. W-Sorensen, 44.

Petry, 65-HR—Ceveland, Vakovich (2).

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oltz, Cortis (7), C.Brown (8) and Boone:

will and Whitt W-L and (9) and Boone:

will and Whitt W-L and (9) and Boone:

McEnroe rambled but never erupted despite being footfaulted four times by a line judge who appeared to want to live dan-

South African Kevin Curren seeded 12th, was given a workout by Californian Jeff Borowiak before winning, 6-7, 6-3, 7-5, 1-0, when Borowiak retired with a shoulder injury. U.S. men's seeds had a good day: Hank Pfister (15) final, won through to the sec-round with a 6-4, 7-6, 6-2 vic-over American Ben Tester-over American Ben Tester-ce shock of the day was the 3-6, 7-6, 7-5, 6-2 defeat of fourthfinal, won through to the secist last year, scored a 7-5, 6-3, 6-3 victory over compatriot Mark

In women's play, Briton Virginia Wade, 37, rallied to defeat 21-year-



Larry Nelson, the 1983 U.S. Open champion.

Nelson Winner of U.S. Open by 1

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Nelson went into the open's 7-over for the day through 16 contention. Floyd, who started the day two shots behind third-round trailing the leaders by holes. Larry Nelson sunk a 62-foot birdie six strokes, but played the final two putt on Oakmont Country Club's rounds in 10-under.
par-3 16th hole Monday to break a He had eight birdies in the third tie with defending titlist Tom Wat-round and six over the final 18 son and win his first U.S. Open holes.

pended fourth round by going ning on the course, Nelson risked birdie-par-bogey, giving him a 4- staying out long enough to finish under-par 67 and a tournament to- No. 15. Nelson had gone into the completion of the round tied at 4-under. Stroke lead over Watson, but he gey in his final four holes-plus.

In losing by a stroke, Watson On Monday, Watson began by failed in a bid to become the first back-to-back open winner since Waterloo was the 17th. After his

286. Ray Floyd, the other man lead again. stranded on the course Sunday, fin-

one major tournament, the 1981 own private competition. When the rain and lightning came they were open he broke out of a slump that three strokes ahead of Morgan; had held his 1983 earnings to \$29,543. His victory here brought both for the day and the tournament and Floyd had ballooned to

golf championship. When play was suspended Sun-Nelson finished the rain-sus-day at 5:29 P.M. because of light-

Watson had four pars and one bo- had completed one of Oakmont's toughest holes.

back-to-back open winner since
Ben Hogan in 1950-51.

Third place went to Gil Morgan,
who finished 68/283. Calvin Peete
(a closing 73) and Spaniard Seve
Ballesteros (a 74) tied for fourth at
Ballesteros (a 74) tied for fourth at
have saved par and tied him for the

tranded on the course Sunday, fin-shed 79/293. The only thing decided on Sun-day was that Nelson and Watson Nelson had previously won just had made the 83d U.S. Open their

Nelson, meanwhile, had completed 15 nearly flawless holes, sinking five birdie putts and making only one three-putt bogey. Watson, who had six birdies en route to a 31 that tied the frontnine course record, was 3-under for

Watson had said all tournament three-way playoff. Something simi- ow of the flag. lar happened Sunday.

and 9, but he drove in the rough and bogeyed the 10th and 12th seemed to be having fun in a holes. When Nelson knocked a 9-

shaky from the start on Sunday; he the hole," he joked. "I knew where missed the first two greens because I was going if it hit me."

leaders Watson and Ballesteros, came apart completely.

Ballesteros was blown away by Watson's front nine. Watson sank putts of 5, 28, 4, 6, 6 and 4 feet for birdies at the second, third, fourth, sixth, eighth and ninth holes. On the sixth and eighth — beastly par-3s of 201 and 228 yards — Watson hit glorious shots. His 5-iron at No. that he had "a compulsion" to 6 missed the stick by three inches, atone for losing the 1978 PGA stopped two paces behind the hole, here, when he had a live-shot lead at the turn and eventually lost in a at the eighth ended up in the shad-

While Watson's play seemed to Watson held a three-shot lead wilt after his torrid start, Nelson over Nelson after he birdied Nos. 8 just got sharper. He did little dances to aid his putts and, in general,

iron shot a foot from the hole at No. 14 for a birdie to reach 4-under. Watson's seemingly safe Oakmont lead had evaporated once

So at peace was Nelson that, when a huge lightning jag lit the sky just as he was about to strike a 10-foot birdie attempt at the 15th. Peete, trying to become the first thing that worried me was that if it black to win a major golf title, was hit me, I wouldn't be able to finish

of poor iron shots, made bogeys and disappeared permanently from folks right there.

Virgil Paces Phillies to a 14-2 Rout of Pirates

his first major-league game as Phil-adelphia blasted Pittsburgh, 14-2, here Sunday.

Philadelphia went ahead for

good in the fourth when Tony Perez singled, advanced on a wild

pitch and scored on Virgil's single. Perez doubled in two runs in the fifth and Joe Morgan added a runscoring sacrifice fly in the sixth. The Phils broke loose in the

BASEBALL ROUNDUP eighth for seven runs, six of them unearned, against reliever Manny Sarmiento. Ivan DeJesus singled and took second on a bunt by Hudson - who was safe on second baseman Johnny Ray's error. Morgan and Pete Rose walked, forcing in a run, and Gary Matthews delivered a sacrifice fly. Mike Schmidt singled in two runs and Von Hayes walked to set up Virgil's third home run of the season.

Expos 4, Mets 3 In Montreal, Tim Raines hit a two-run triple that highlighted three-run fourth and helped the Expos and Steve Rogers to a 4-3 sion over New York.

Dodgers 5, Reds 1

hit a first-inning home run to pace pitched three-hitter as the White the Dodgers past Cincinnati, 5-1. Sox nipped Oakland, 1-0. Padres 6, Astros 4

carried the Padres to a 6-4 verdict Milwaukee. over Houston. Giants 9, Braves 6 drove in four runs with a home run

and two sacrifice flies to help the Giants complete a three-game sweep of Atlanta, 9-6. Blue Jays 6, Angels 1 In the American League, in Toronto, Luis Leal pitched a three-hitter and Ernie Whitt and Barry

White Sox 1. A's 0 In Los Angeles, Burt Hooton In Chicago, Harold Baines's op-pitched a three-hitter for his fifth posite-field double scored Ron Kit-straight victory and Dusty Baker tle in the fourth and Britt Burns

Yankees 8, Brewers 3 In San Diego, Garry Temple- In New York, Lou Piniella, ton's second of three doubles drove drove in five runs to spark the in two runs in a four-run fifth and Yankees to an 8-3 rout of

Indians 7, Tigers 2

In San Francisco, Jack Clark irove in four runs with a home run and two sacrifice flies to help the Giants complete a three-game in Cleveland, roome Juno Francisco doubled in the go-ahead run and Alan Bannister followed with a two-run double to highlight a five-run seventh and the Indians went on to defeat Detroit, 7-2.

Rangers 4, Twins 1 In Arlington, Texas, Charlie Hough pitched a six-hitter and George Wright had three hits, in-cluding a two-run triple, to spur Bonnell each drove in two runs as the Blue Jays breezed past Califor-Texas to a 4-1 triumph over Minne-

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SPORTS BRIEFS

Lewis Completes Track Triple

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - Carl Lewis completed a sweep of the long jump and 100- and 200-meter dashes Sunday night in the U.S. Outdoor

track and field championships.

Lewis, who had won the 100 meters Saturday night in 10.27 seconds, long-jumped 28 feet, 1014 inches (8.804 meters) — 412 inches off Bob Beamon's world record and the best jump ever at sea level — and was clocked in a U.S.-record 19.75 in the 200.

Brazil Wins Youth Soccer Cup, 1-0 MEXICO CTTY (UPI) - Brazil won soccer's World Youth Cup with a

1-0 victory over Argentina here Sunday. In the 38th minute, Argentine Jorge Theiler fouled Paulinho a few yards from the goal, and Geovani Silva easily converted the penalty kick.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE 38 27 .565 —
38 27 .565 —
35 25 .554 2
35 29 .547 29
34 30 .531 39
32 31 .508 5
29 33 .448 79
29 25 .457 29 W L Pct. GB Boiltmore
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22 28 .533 — Defroit
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30 32 .484 3 Boston
21 34 .390 87s Alltwoskee
23 28 .377 979 Cleveland

		oker (8) and W-Hough, 5-6. L-Will	Hough and Sundberg. HR—Los Angel lams, J-S. HR—Mane- San Diege	iss. Boker (7). thro 600 400 600-4 6 2 Exr 100 640 10s-6 11 3 dec	run triple that highlight cerum fourth and helped to so and Steve Rogers to a 4 ision over New York.	he hitter and Ernie Whitt a	nd Barry Hough pitched a o runs as George Wright ha t Califor, chuding a two-run	nd three hits, in- triple, to spur Chicago	32 26 -533 — Tors 32 28 -533 Detr 28 29 -491 21/3 New	Yerk 34 30 .531 31/2
	ns, 3-4. L—T.Underwood, 4-4. j.too .965.860 (MATIONAL 103-3 7 2 Meer York 121-4 6 1 Moutreul 21. Gedmon	Ashby; Howki 829 809 801—3 9 8 Gwosdz W—50 801 308 801—4 16 1 Affanta	Smith (5), LoCarte (2) and 1160 14. Sapa (4), Mange (6) and 50, 1-1, L.—Knapper, 2-9. 200 the ma.—4 2 2 1	Cabs 4, Cardinals 1 St. Louis, Gary Woods as	nia, 6-1. Orioles 6, Red Sox	Texas to a 4-1 triu	mph over Minne- Pinsbursh New York	23 36 390 8½ Aliv 23 38 377 9½ Clev	ton 32 31 506 5 resultate 29 33 468 715 reland 29 25 457 815 WEST formin 35 29 547 ~
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"Herman, darling, are you going "I didn't. It was a sandlot game to your high school's 30th-year re- in Hollis Woods, around the corner

"Why should I? They'll only start calling me 'Inky Squid.' " "Is that what they called you in

"Yeah, except for George Han-koff. He called me Squishy

Squid."
"But that was years ago. You now own the largest land develop-ment company in the United

"That won't cut any ice with Bil-ly Mahler. He'll still step on my foot and say it was an accident."

"You know you're exaggerating.
I'm sure they'd love to see you. After all, you're the chairman of the board of a Hollywood motion picture company, and you're probably the only one who married a movie

Maybe so, but I'll bet you Susan Butler still won't dance with

me."
"Who is Susan Butler?" "She was our high school's leading pompon girl. She used to stand on Bob Markay's shoulders and yell 'DEEEEEE-FENSE' whenever whenever the standard or the standard s er the other team was threatening to score. One time I asked her to go to a prom with me and she said, 'I don't dance with Inky Squids,'

"Maybe she'll change her tune when you arrive at the airport in

your private Lear jet." "Milton Steiglitz will just laugh and say. Who would have thought that stupid Inky, with his shirttail always out, would own his own airplane? It shows you what a mess this country is really in!'

Istanbul Phone Change

The Associated Press ISTANBUL - Istanbul's antiquated telephone network has gone from a six-digit dialing system to seven digits to clear a huge backlog of applicants for telephones. The arrangement will make room for 7

ASHINGTON — News "You're making those things up.
Item: Dr. Jack Sparacino, a Herman. After all, you're probably psychologist, did a survey on high the only one in your class who has school and college class reunions a university library named after

> "Milton never forgave me for dropping a fly ball in the ninth inning to rob him of a no-hit game." "I never knew you played base-ball on the high school team."

"I didn't. It was a sandlot game from where I lived."

"But now you own a National Baseball League team. Milton will certainly be impressed with that." "It won't give him back his nohit ball game."

"Well, it's no big deal to me if you go or not. I won't know any-

body there anyway."
"You're lucky. I wouldn't want
you to meet Gunner Morgan. Every day he'd go through my lunch bag and take out anything that tic-kled his fancy. I don't think I ever ate one of my mother's brownies whole time I was in high

"It would be fun to spring on him that you now own 2,150 chocolate chip cookie franchises."

"Gunner would probably find some way of taking them away

"Isn't there anybody in the class "Fern Haggerty never called me

"Well, you'll be glad to see her." "Yeah, but she was built like the Goodyear blimp, and everyone in the class thought because she didn't call me Squid, there was something serious going on be-tween us. If I see her at the class reunion and I'm nice to her, they'll think there's still something going

"Maybe Fern went on Weight Watchers. After all, that was 30 years ago. She may be a very beautiful woman now."

"If she is, she probably won't talk to me, and if she does, she'll probably call me Squid." "So I take it you're not going to

the reunion. "Not if Arnie Krasner is going to

"All right, what was your relationship with Arnie Krasner? "He was my best friend until he told everyone in class I slept on a rubber sheet."

Mary Martin Flies Again

By Megan Rosenfeld Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Last
September Many

W September Mary Martin spent 10 days in a San Francisco hospital, wired to monitors and recovering from the collapsed lung, broken ribs and fractured pelvis she suffered in a car crash, When she was able to use a "dadburn walker," as she called it, she determined to leave the hospital. Slowly and painfully, she made her way, with a nurse at her side,

toward a waiting car. Then she heard a strange noise. She looked up. Hanging out of the hospital windows were nurses and doctors and interns — crowing. Er-err-er-errrrrh! "Goodbye, Peter!" they shouted.

"I tell you, that just did me in," Martin said, "That made me

Mary Virginia Martin, 69 but still Peter Pan to generations of Americans, sees that as a happy ending to a painful episode. She is fond of happy endings, as be-fits the original cockeyed optim-ist, and if there's a positive lesson to be learned from an experience,

"I could have been on the other side of car," she said. If she had been, she would have died, as her manager, Ben Washer, did. She could have been more seriously injured, like her friend Janet Gaynor, who was in the middle and is facing her fifth operation as a result of the crash. "So I feel I have some reason to be here. To finish something."

Martin, who was in Washington to tape a tribute to musical theater for the Public Broadcasting System, retired from musicals after "I Do! I Do!" in 1969, exhausted and ill, facing an emotional collapse triggered by a hysterectomy and years of feeling "caged" by the life of the theater. "All I do is perform, sleep, rehearse, get ready for the next show, then perform again," she wrote in her 1976 autobiography,

"My Heart Belongs."
She and her husband, Richard Halliday, retired to a farm in Brazil, But Halliday died in 1973, and she was devastated.

"I had never even walked across the street by myself," she said. "The biggest step I made was to walk across the street."

Two years ago she became the co-host, with Jim Hartz, of "Over Easy," a daily PBS talk show aimed at the over-40 market. She knew little about TV talk shows, but she was game; she loved San Francisco, where the show is filmed; she would only have to work from June to September, and she was ready to try again.

"I feel better when I have a project. Everyone has to have a project. Everyone has to have goals. Because otherwise you sit back and you find yourself sitting like this" — she slumped dramatically into her chair. "If I find myself doing that I just sit up straight, because that makes people get old quicker. I'm 69, but I feel 19."

Although she said she was "an absolute spastic case" when she began, this year she has been nominated for an Emmy award for best daytime talk show host. She finds this pretty funny.

The first show I was supposed to start off. There is the audience, and all these television cameras on, and I wait and wait for a sign. The lights on all the cameras are red. Fianlly, I turned to Jim and When do we start? He said, 'You're supposed to start. Go ahead. I was waiting for the green light. I didn't know they only had red lights. When you drive, for gosh sakes, you don't drive on a red light."

The technicians stayed on after the show that day and wired green lights to the cameras to tease her. She and Hartz talk with and

interview people about medicine,

interpersonal relationships, death, divorce and other subjects. When we talk about these issues on the show, my response is that I've lived it. I have lost the one human being in the world I loved the most, and I lost a deeply loved friend this year. I'm still going through real sadnesses about other people that I know and love. But as long as I can I hope to get it across to people



Mary Martin: "Tm 69, but I feel 19."

who are ill, or who have lost faith up to you. You can't just sit there rectors went to Palm Springs aiand say 'I want it.' You have to work for it."

people is somehow natural in her. And she is indomitable. She tripped over a fence during a tele-cast of "Annie, Get Your Gum" visits her two children and six and finished a production num-grandchildren, and goes off to be ber with blood gushing from a wound in her leg; she ran three miles (according to a pedometer) during each performance of "The Sound of Music"; she had to get painkilling shots in her spine for months after being dropped 30 feet from a flight in "Peter Pan."
During a rehearsal for the 1960 telecast of "Peter Pan," smashed into a brick wall and broke her arm when the techni-cian controlling the wires dropped the rope. (He said later

he had been distracted because he believed she really was flying).

After her husband's death she moved to Palm Springs, California, and concentrated on "being a mother and grandmother." In 1977 she returned to the stage in a play called "Do You Turn Somersaults?" It was not a success. She went back to Palm

Springs.

But, having broken the ice with
"Over Easy," she has accepted an

offer from the TV series "Love or the desire to live, that if you Boat," after six years of refusing really and truly want to, that it's it; the producers, writers and diter her accident and offered her

anything she wanted. She hopes "Over Easy" will be She's an unabashed ham, and always has been. What would be strained cheerfulness in other funding has been raised — and is thinking about a television series and a movie. She travels to her farm in Brazil once a year, and made a Distinguished Citizen of Parker County, Texas (where she was born), and other such honors, and performs at benefits. Next year she is doing benefits only for shock-trauma units in hospitals, because she believes the one in San Francisco saved

Her daughter, Heller DeMeritt, is married to an oil executive in Houston, and her son, Larry Hagman, plays an oil executive on "Dallas." Martin said the in-famous "J.R." can sing and dance, and her fondest wish is that he will play Captain Hook, with her granddaughter Mary Devon DeMeritt, now 8, playing

"I think he would be the funniest Captain Hook in the world. If I have to get into my dying wishes, I want him to play Captain Hook. I will be watching, from where I don't know, but I'll be

Desai Sues Hersh

"star performer" for the CIA an atheist, he hoped for some kind of "depersonalized afterlife."

Ty" claims in the book that he was paid \$10,000 and the was paid \$10,000 an paid \$20,000 a year by the CIA under Presidents Lyndon B. Johnson and Richard M. Nixon, when Desai was a member of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's cabinet. "The Price of Power" recounts Henry A. Kissinger's years as national security adviser in the Nixon administration.

Mrs. Gandhi, in Vienna on the last stop of a five-nation town aid the fit.

the last stop of a five-nation tour, said she liked the film "Gandhi" but complained that it did not show how Mohandas K. Gandhi drew women into the freedom struggle in India. Mrs. Gandin's father, Jawahariai Nehru, was one of Mohandas Gandhi's closest advisers, and Mrs. Gandhi participated in the movement of resistance to British rule

Prince William of Britain celebrates his first birthday Tuesday without his parents and without a party. A private tea with his nanny. Barbara Barnes, is likely to be the high point of the big day. His par-ents. Prince Charles and Disna, Princess of Wales, are touring Canada . . . In Paris, the ailing Duchess of Windsor has turned 87. . . . Juan de Borbon, father of King Juan Carlos of Spain, has cel-ebrated his 70th birthday.

Christopher Reeve says he's throwing in the cape — his five-year sint as Superman is over, "Superman IH" opened in U.S. theaters last week; if "Superman IV" hits the screens, it "I be without Reeve. "Look," he said, "I've flown, become evil, loved, stopped and turned the world backward. I've befriended children and small animals and Tve rescued cats from trees. What else is there left for Superman to do?" After a stint in summer stock, Reeve says he'll star

his wife Cynthia who killed themera "Carmen" with the Spanish selves in March, left more than tenor Placido Domingo as Don £400,000 pounds (\$600,000) to advance the study of psychic phenomena, according to their wills, Italian Francesco Rosi.

Former Prime Minister Morarfi published in London probate Desai of India has filed a \$5-mi-court. The wills said the bulk of the lion damage suit in the United estate should be used to establish a States against Seymour Hersh and chair of parapsychology at a British publisher, Summit, over allegations in Hersh's new book, "The friends, disclosed with the wills." Price of Power," that Desai was a Koestler said that, though he was

Joan Collins, who plays a bitchy role in the U.S. television series "Dynasty" and starred in the title role in the movie "The Bitch," hat told two British newspapers to stop calling her a bitch. The tabloids The Sun and The Daily Star printed identical letters from Collins's British lawyers complaining that the newspapers companing that the newspapers constantly referred to her as "the Bitch" or "Super-bitch." One of Collins' lawyers, Ni-gel Kissack, said the British actress's Il-year-old daughter, Katy. was upset by her mother's nickname and teased by classmates,

Richard Speck, who strangled eight student nurses in 1966, says be is "a marshmallow" today. Speck, 41, has refused requests for interviews but talked to two reporters from the Rockford (Illinois) Register Star who literally ran into him" while on a tour of Stateville prison in Joliet, Illinois, The reporters, Hill Bartel and Dave Daley, said Speck told them: "Yeah, you can ask me what you want about this place," but not the crime that put him there. "I know I didn't do right," he said, shrugging his shoulders. "I don't want to talk about it." He said he did not care about getting out of Stateville and expected to die there of old age. He spent six years on death row before being resentenced to 400 to 1,200 years in prison. A parole bearing is scheduled for next year.

Shooting has begun in Ronda, The writer Arthur Koestler and Spain on a film version of the op-

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